Roster of United States Congressional Officeholders and Biographical Characteristics of Members of the United States Congress, 1789-1996: Merged Data
ROSTER OF UNITED STATES CONGRESSIONAL OFFICEHOLDERS
AND BIOGRAPHICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF MEMBERS OF THE
UNITED STATES CONGRESS, 1789-1996: MERGED DATA

(ICPSR 7803)

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Political and Social Research

and

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The original collector of the data, ICPSR, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.
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Note 1: Members Who Have Represented More Than One State
INTRODUCTION

STUDY DESCRIPTION

This dataset contains variables describing congressional service and selected biographical characteristics for each person who has served in the United States Congress. This release of the data includes members of the 104th Congress, through November 27, 1996. Approximately 11,455 individuals are represented in this file. A data record exists for every Congress in which an individual served, as well as for each chamber in which a person may have served in a given Congress. To illustrate, a member of the House of Representatives appointed to fill a vacancy in the Senate during a term of service will have two data records for that Congress. There are no records for territorial delegates or for service in the Continental Congress.

Each record contains 104 variables that uniquely identify the member, provide biographical information, and describe aspects of the member's career. Some variables relate only to the Congress of record, that is, the Congress identified by Variable V2. Other variables are cumulative in nature, and are updated from Congress to Congress. Identification variables include an identification number assigned by ICPSR and the name of the Member. Service variables include political party affiliation, Senate class or House district, state and region represented, and exact and cumulative dates of service in each Congress and each Chamber, as well as total congressional service. The biographical variables include state and region of birth, education, military service, occupation, other political offices held, reason for leaving each Congress, and occupation and political offices held subsequent to leaving Congress. Many of these particular variables are summarized in a collapsed variable.

The termination-of-service variable (V44) is a useful filter for the analyst interested in accessing only the final summary record for each member who has served in Congress. With this filter, the researcher may produce a subset of this dataset that will closely resemble the original "McKibbin" file, where there was one record per member of Congress. The Congress (V2) and Chamber (V3) variables are useful filters for one wishing to obtain frequencies in just the House or Senate over a particular span of time. The occupancy variable (V43) enables one to reconstruct a Congress as it was first configured, excluding replacement members.
The original version of this file was produced in large part by merging two previously existing files--ICPSR's ROSTER OF UNITED STATES CONGRESSIONAL OFFICEHOLDERS, 1789-1979 (ICPSR 7557) and Carroll McKibbin's BIOGRAPHICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS, 1789-1978 (ICPSR 7428). Since 1980, ICPSR staff members have maintained this merged data set. Sources used include the BIOGRAPHICAL DIRECTORY OF THE AMERICAN CONGRESS 1774-1961 and subsequent editions (abbreviated "BDAC" hereafter); the biennial CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY, U.S. Government Printing Office; ICPSR's UNITED STATES HISTORICAL ELECTION RETURNS, 1788-1968 (ICPSR 0001 and 0079); "Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report", Congressional Quarterly Inc.; various daily newspapers; and various web sites on the internet.

During the original creation of this combined file, the Consortium staff performed several detailed and systematic error checking procedures both while merging the existing files and updating the resulting merged file. Because of the completeness of the BDAC and other sources used in preparing this dataset there is little "unknown" information. Special codes are used to denote unknown or missing information. For example, for variable V14, missing information is indicated by code -1, and for variable V13 by code 9.

In addition to missing data codes, there are special inapplicable codes for variables that do not apply to the member of Congress in question. For example, a variable that identifies the first House in which a member served is not meaningful for a member who has served only in the Senate, and would be coded as inapplicable.

In the course of processing a study of this magnitude, random entry or keypunch errors may occur, embedded blanks or invalid characters may be introduced, and so on. These errors are generally corrected as they are brought to the processing staff's attention.

The eighth edition of this file marked the introduction of two additional processing procedures. Beginning with the 101st Congress, members who changed their political party affiliation after being seated in a given Congress are assigned a separate data record for each party that they represented in that seat in the Congress of record. In addition, persons seated more than once in the same chamber during a single Congress will have a separate data record for each seat that they occupied in that chamber during the Congress in question. Thus, for example, a Representative who switched from the Democratic to the Republican party after being seated in the 104th House will have two data records for that seat in the 104th Congress; and a Senator who switched Senate seats in the 102nd Congress will have two data records for the 102nd Senate.
To facilitate analyses of this dataset, both missing data and inapplicable codes are recoded to missing values in the SAS and SPSS data definition statements accompanying this data collection.

The Congressional Research Service of the Library of Congress provided financial support and counseling for the creation of this dataset.
FILE STRUCTURE

The ROSTER OF UNITED STATES CONGRESSIONAL OFFICEHOLDERS AND BIOGRAPHICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS, 1789-1996: MERGED DATA is available from ICPSR in logical record (LRECL) format. The data file comprises 104 variables for 42,862 cases and is constructed with a single logical record for each case. Each record in the data file has a logical record length of 248.

This machine-readable codebook, with complete information for all variables, accompanies the data collection. In addition, SPSS and SAS data definition statements have been prepared for this collection. Both sets of data definition statements describe column locations and contain variable and value labels for all variables in the dataset.
The example below is a reproduction of information appearing in the machine-readable codebook for a typical variable. The numbers in brackets do not appear but are references to the descriptions that follow this example.

..........................
[4] LOC  211 WIDTH  5
          [5] IMP DEC=  3

[6] Cumulative Senate Service as of the Beginning of the Congress of Record

[7] This five digit field records the total length of service (in years) in the Senate as of the beginning of each Congress. The first two columns are for whole numbers; the last three are implied decimal places. For example, a Member who served one year and seven months in a Congress is coded '01583'; a Member who served one term and four months is coded '02333'. The fractional parts of a year are listed below.

[8]     [9]

00000. Did not serve in the Senate prior to the Congress of Record
00001. Less than 1 month
00083. One month
00167. Two months
00250. Three months
00333. Four months
00417. Five months
00500. Six months
00583. Seven months
00667. Eight months
00750. Nine months
00833. Ten months
00917. Eleven months

-1000. MD

..........................
[1] Indicates the variable name. A variable name is assigned to each variable in the data collection.

[2] Indicates the variable label (maximum of 24 characters) used in the SAS and SPSS data definition statements.

[3] Indicates codes assigned to missing data. These values are recoded as missing in the SAS and SPSS data definition statements. In this example, values equal to -1000 are missing data (MD=-1000). Alternative statements for other variables are "MD=-1," "MD GE 9," or "NO MISSING DATA CODES." Most analysis software packages require that certain types of data that the user desires to be excluded from analysis be designated as "MISSING DATA," e.g., inapplicable, unascertained, unascertainable, or ambiguous data categories. Although these codes are defined as missing data categories, this does not mean that the user should not or cannot use them in a substantive role if so desired.

[4] Indicates the starting location and width of this variable in the record. In this example, the variable occupies columns 211-215 within the record.

[5] A variable containing data with implied decimals is denoted by the message "IMP DEC= ??," where ?? is the number of decimal places implied in the variable. In this example, the variable has three implied decimal places.

[6] This is the full text supplied by the investigator to describe the variable.

[7] Indicates an additional comment or explanation appended to the variable description.

[8] Indicates the codes occurring in the data for this variable. Since the variable in this example has many possible values, only values less than one are indicated.

[9] Indicates the textual definitions of the codes. Abbreviations commonly used in the code definitions are "MD" (Missing Data), and "INAP" (Inapplicable).
ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

The tenth edition of this collection adds data for the period June 16, 1993 through November 27, 1996. As needed, new codes have been added to variables V21, V30, and V43. In addition, definitions of the following codes have been modified: codes 1 and 6 for V22; codes 11 and 12 for V43; codes 7 and 8 for V44; and codes 11 and 12 for V83. Only limited consistency checks were performed for this edition of the data collection. Several anomalies and inconsistencies in the data that were discovered since the release of the ninth edition have been corrected.
VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST

MEMBER INFORMATION

V1  Member identification number
V2  Congress of Record
V3  Chamber and class in Congress of Record
V4  State represented
V5  District represented
V6  Political party (4 digit Hist Election Returns codes)
V7  Political party (2 digit McKibbin codes)
V8  Full name
V9  Sex
V10 Geographic region of member's state
V11 State of birth
V12 Born in and represented the same state
V13 Born in and represented the same region
V14 Relationship to others who have served in Congress
V15 Collapsed version of relatives codes
V16 Secondary education
V17 College attended
V18 Collapsed version of college codes
V19 Military service
V20 Collapsed version of military codes
V21 Last major occupation prior to service in Congress
V22 Collapsed version of last major occupation codes

OFFICES PRIOR TO CONGRESSIONAL SERVICE

V23 Last non-judicial municipal office prior to service
V24 Collapsed non-judicial municipal office codes
V25 Any municipal office prior to service - incl judgeships
V26 Last non-judicial county office held prior to service
V27 Collapsed version of non-judicial county office codes
V28 Any county office prior to service - incl judgeships
V29 Any local office held prior to service
V30 Last non-judicial state office held prior to service
V31 Collapsed version of non-judicial state office codes
V32 Any state office prior to service - incl judgeships
V33 Last non-judicial federal office prior to service
V34 Collapsed non-judicial federal office codes
V35 Any federal office prior to service - incl judgeships
V36 Last judicial office held prior to service
V37 Collapsed version of judicial office codes
V38 Number levels gov't prior to service - out of five
V39 Number levels gov't prior to service - out of three
HISTORY OF CONGRESSIONAL SERVICE

V40 Sequence of Congressional offices held
V41 Age when first entered Congress
V42 Most recent means of attaining Congressional office
V43 Occupancy in Congress of Record
V44 Termination of service
V45 Congress to which first elected or appointed
V46 Year first elected to Congress
V47 Last year of service in Congress
V48 Total number of years served in Congress
V49 Reason for leaving Congress for the last time
V50 First House in which member served
V51 First House contiguous to Congress of Record
V52 Year first served in House
V53 Last year of service in House
V54 Total years served in House
V55 Reason for leaving House for the last time
V56 Total years served in House prior to entering Senate
V57 First Senate in which member served
V58 First Senate contiguous to Congress of Record
V59 Year first served in Senate
V60 Last year of service in Senate
V61 Total years served in Senate
V62 Reason for leaving Senate for the last time
V63 Cumulative number of terms served in House
V64 Cumulative number of terms served in Senate

OFFICES HELD SUBSEQUENT TO CONGRESSIONAL SERVICE

V65 First major occupation subsequent to service
V66 First non-judicial municipal office after service
V67 Collapsed non-judicial municipal office codes
V68 Any municipal office after service-incl judgeships
V69 First non-judicial county office after service
V70 Collapsed version of non-judicial county office codes
V71 Any county office after service-incl judgeships
V72 Any local office subsequent to service
V73 First non-judicial state office subsequent to service
V74 Collapsed version of non-judicial state office codes
V75 Any state office after service-incl judgeships
V76 First non-judicial federal office after service
V77 Collapsed non-judicial federal office codes
V78 Any federal office after service-incl judgeships
V79 First judicial office subsequent to service
V80 Collapsed version of judicial office codes
V81 Number levels gov't after service - out of five
V82 Number levels gov't after service - out of three
SERVICE IN CONGRESS OF RECORD

V83  Why member left Congress of Record
V84  Month entered Congress of Record
V85  Day entered Congress of Record
V86  Year entered Congress of Record
V87  Month left Congress of Record
V88  Day left Congress of Record
V89  Year left Congress of Record
V90  Alphabetic abbreviation for state represented
V91  Alphabetic abbreviation for party represented
V92  Length of service in Congress of Record
V93  Cum. House service beginning Congress of Record
V94  Cum. Senate service beginning Congress of Record
V95  Cum. Congressional service beginning Congress of Record
V96  Cum. House service at end of Congress of Record
V97  Cum. Senate service at end of Congress of Record
V98  Cum. Congressional service at end of Congress of Record
V99  Cum. number terms in House end Congress of Record
V100  Cum. number terms in Senate end Congress of Record
V101  Age at beginning of Congress of Record

ICPSR VARIABLES

V102  ICPSR Study Number
V103  ICPSR Version Number
V104  ICPSR Part Number
Members in office in the 1st through the beginning of the 87th Congress were coded in alphabetical order as they appeared in the BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY OF THE AMERICAN CONGRESS, 1774-1961. Thereafter, new members were generally assigned ID numbers in alphabetical order as they arrived in Congress. Member's full name is included in V8.

The sequential number of the Congress of Record in which the member was seated.

-1. MD

3. House of Representatives

Arizona  Minnesota  Pennsylvania
California  Mississippi  Rhode Island
Connecticut  Missouri  Tennessee
Delaware  Montana  Texas
Florida  Nebraska  Utah
Hawaii  Nevada  Vermont
Indiana  New Jersey  Virginia
Maine  New Mexico  Washington
Maryland  New York  West Virginia
Massachusetts  North Dakota  Wisconsin
Michigan  Ohio  Wyoming


Alabama  Louisiana  North Carolina
Alaska  Maine  Oklahoma
Arkansas  Massachusetts  Oregon
Colorado  Michigan  Rhode Island
Delaware  Minnesota  South Carolina
Georgia  Mississippi  South Dakota
Idaho  Montana  Tennessee
Illinois  Nebraska  Texas
Iowa  New Hampshire  Virginia
Kansas  New Jersey  West Virginia
Kentucky  New Mexico  Wyoming


Alabama  Indiana  Ohio
Alaska  Iowa  Oklahoma
Arizona  Kansas  Oregon
Arkansas  Kentucky  Pennsylvania
California  Louisiana  South Carolina
Colorado  Maryland  South Dakota
Connecticut  Missouri  Utah
Florida  Nevada  Vermont
Georgia  New Hampshire  Washington
Hawaii  New York  Wisconsin
Idaho  North Carolina
Illinois  North Dakota

9.  MD
ICPSR Code For State That Member Represented in the Congress of Record

V90 lists the two digit alphabetic postal code state abbreviation.

New England

01. Connecticut
02. Maine
03. Massachusetts
04. New Hampshire
05. Rhode Island
06. Vermont

Middle Atlantic

11. Delaware
12. New Jersey
13. New York
14. Pennsylvania

East North Central

21. Illinois
22. Indiana
23. Michigan
24. Ohio
25. Wisconsin

West North Central

31. Iowa
32. Kansas
33. Minnesota
34. Missouri
35. Nebraska
36. North Dakota
37. South Dakota
Solid South

40. Virginia
41. Alabama
42. Arkansas
43. Florida
44. Georgia
45. Louisiana
46. Mississippi
47. North Carolina
48. South Carolina
49. Texas

Border States

51. Kentucky
52. Maryland
53. Oklahoma
54. Tennessee
55. Washington, D.C.
56. West Virginia

Mountain States

61. Arizona
62. Colorado
63. Idaho
64. Montana
65. Nevada
66. New Mexico
67. Utah
68. Wyoming

Pacific States

71. California
72. Oregon
73. Washington

Noncontinental States

81. Alaska
82. Hawaii
-1. MD
District Represented by the Member in the Congress of Record

This variable includes codes for standard single member districts, at-large districts, and districts in which the Representative was elected on a general ticket. The district number itself is used as the value given here for single member districts as well as any so-called "plural districts". The practice of electing several Representatives from the same district disappeared by about 1830 and was limited to Kentucky, Maryland, New York, and Pennsylvania. These plural districts are not distinguished by a special code but they can be identified by the presence of several Representatives, all regularly elected, who have the same district number.

The code values for the single member and plural districts range from 1 to 49, inclusive.

Districts in which the Representative was elected on a general ticket are coded in the range 50 through 70, inclusive. In some states, Representatives were elected at-large (on a general ticket) but did represent specific districts. A Representative elected on a general ticket to represent district 1 would be coded 51 here.

At-large districts within a state are coded in descending order beginning with the value 98 according to the alphabetic order of the candidates' last names. Hence, Anderson would be coded as 98, Brown as 97, Carlson as 96, and so on.

01. Single Member and Plural Districts.
   .
   .
49.
50. Representatives Elected on a General Ticket.
   .
   .
73.
88. Representatives Elected From At-Large Districts.
   .
   .
98. At Large

99. Unknown or Not Ascertained
-1. INAP, Senator; MD
The Political Party with which the Member was affiliated during the Congress of Record

This four digit numeric code corresponds to the system used in the ICPSR Collection of Historical Election Returns, 1788-1968. (V91 in this dataset gives alphabetic abbreviations for the major parties).

0001. Federalist
0008. Anti-Democrat
0009. Jefferson Republican
0010. Anti-Federalist
0011. Jefferson Democrat
0012. Old Republican
0013. Democrat-Republican
0014. Clinton Democrat
0020. Adams Republican
0021. Adams Anti-Democrat
0022. Adams Democrat
0023. Adams Supporter
0024. John Quincy Adams Democrat
0025. National Republican
0026. Anti-Masonic
0027. Anti-Masonic Whig
0028. Clay Democrat
0029. Whig
0030. Henry Clay Whig
0031. High Tariff Whig
0032. Harrison Whig
0033. Whig and Anti-Masonic
0034. Whig and Democrat
0035. Law and Order Whig
0036. Old Line Whig
0037. Constitutional Union
0038. Liberation Whig
0040. Anti-Democrat and States Rights
0041. Anti-Jackson Democrat
0042. Calhoun Democrat
0043. Calhoun Nullifer
0044. Nullifer
0045. Nullifer Democrat
0046. States Rights Democrat
0047. States Rights Free Trader
0048. States Rights Whig
0049. Tyler Democrat
0100. Democrat
0101. Jackson Democrat
0102. Jackson Free Statesmen
0103. Democrat and Anti-Mason
0104. Van Buren Democrat
0105. Conservative Democrat
0106. Anti-Nebraska Democrat
0107. Douglas Democrat
0108. Anti-Lecompton Democrat
0109. Missouri Compromise Democrat
0110. Popular Sovereignty Democrat
0111. Anti-Broderick Democrat
0112. Conservative
0113. Fusion Democrat
0114. Readjuster
0115. Tammany Democrat
0116. Anti-Tammany Democrat
0117. Protection-Tariff Democrat
0118. Tariff-For-Revenue Democrat
0119. United Democrat
0120. Liberal Democrat
0200. Republican
0201. Radical Republican
0202. Union Conservative
0203. Unconditional Union
0204. Union Whig
0205. Union War Candidate
0206. Unionist
0207. States Rights War Democrat
0208. Liberal Republican
0209. Liberal Republican and Democrat
0210. Republican and Union Labor
0211. Protectionist
0212. United Republican
0213. Progressive Republican
0214. Republican and Non-Partisan
0215. War Democrat
0300. Free Soil
0301. Free Soil Democrat
0302. Free Soil Whig
0303. Whig and Free Soiler
0304. Anti-Slavery
0305. Anti-Slavery Whig
0306. Free-Soil Temperance and Know-Nothing(American)
0307. Ultra-Abolitionist
0308. Free Soil American and Democrat
0310. American
0311. American and Republican
0312. National American
0313. Native American Democrat
0314. Democrat and American
0315. Whig and American
0320. Greenback
0321. Greenback Democrat
0322. Greenback and Democrat
0323. Greenback Labor Reform
0324. Democrat and Greenback
0325. Democrat and Greenback Labor
0326. National Greenback
0327. National Greenback and Democrat
0328. Independent
0329. Independent and Democrat
0330. Independent Democrat
0331. Independent Republican
0332. Independent Radical
0333. Independent Republican and Democrat
0334. National and Democrat
0335. National Anti-Monopolist
0336. Anti-Monopolist
0337. Anti-Monopolist Democrat
0338. Republican Greenback
0339. Democrat and Liberal
0340. Populist
0341. People's
0342. People's and Democrat
0343. Populist and Democrat
0344. Populist, Democrat, and People's
0345. Populist and Silver Democrat
0346. Democrat and Populist
0347. Democrat, People's and Prohibitionists
0348. Farmers' Alliance
0349. Farmers' Alliance and Prohibitionists
0351. Alliance Democrat
0352. Free Silver Republican
0353. Independent Silver Republican
0354. Silver Republican
0355. Union Laborite
0356. Union Labor and Democrat
0357. Non-Partisan League
0360. Democrat and Prohibition
0361. Prohibition
0362. Prohibition and Democrat
0370. Progressive
0380. Socialist
0400. Feliciana Republican
0401. Fusionist
0402. Liberal
0403. Law and Order
0404. Radical
0500. Prohibition, Democrat-Republican and Progressive
0501. Labor
0505. Socialist Labor
0515. Democrat and Labor
0522. American Labor
0528. Union Democrat
0537. Farmer Labor
0567. Democrat and Citizen
0659. Opposition Republican
0749. Republican-Democrat
0809. Democrat, Farmer-Labor
0908. Non-Partisan
1010. Northern Democrat
1116. Conservative Republican
1160. Silver-Republican-Democrat
9000. Party Identification Unknown
.
.
9998. Party Identification Unknown
9999. Unknown
-001. MD

---------------------------------------------

V7        POL PARTY             MD=-1
          LOC    18 WIDTH   2

Political Party

---------------

A two digit code, corresponding to the system used by
Carroll McKibbin in the study, BIOGRAPHICAL CHARACTERISTICS
OF MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS (ICPSR 7428). The
party affiliation held the longest is the one coded for
members associated with more than one political party. Code
07, Independent, includes both those for whom no party
affiliation is mentioned in the BDAC and those who were
elected as Independents.

  01. Democrat
  02. Republican
  03. Whig
  04. Federalist
  05. Anti-Monopolist
  06. American
  07. Independent
  08. Free Soil
  09. Populist
 10. Farm Labor
 11. Conservative
 12. Greenback
 13. Socialist
 14. Liberal
 15. Anti-Mason
 17. Union Labor
 18. Progressive

-1. MD
V8  FULL NAME  NO MISSING DATA CODES
       LOC   20 WIDTH 25

Member's Full Name
-----------------
Last, First, Middle

If a member's name does not fill 25 columns, blanks are used in the remaining spaces.

V9  SEX  MD=9
    LOC   45 WIDTH 1

Sex
---
   1. Male
   2. Female
   9. MD

V10  REGION  MD=9
    LOC   46 WIDTH 1

Region
------

The ICPSR code for the geographic region of the country in which the member's state is found. The variable was derived by taking the first digit of the ICPSR state code. (V4).

0. New England
1. Middle Atlantic
2. East North Central
3. West North Central
4. South
5. Border
6. Mountain
7. Pacific
8. External

9. MD
State of Birth

00. Unknown or Born in a Foreign Country

New England

01. Connecticut
02. Maine
03. Massachusetts
04. New Hampshire
05. Rhode Island
06. Vermont

Middle Atlantic

11. Delaware
12. New Jersey
13. New York
14. Pennsylvania

East North Central

21. Illinois
22. Indiana
23. Michigan
24. Ohio
25. Wisconsin

West North Central

31. Iowa
32. Kansas
33. Minnesota
34. Missouri
35. Nebraska
36. North Dakota
37. South Dakota
Solid South

40. Virginia
41. Alabama
42. Arkansas
43. Florida
44. Georgia
45. Louisiana
46. Mississippi
47. North Carolina
48. South Carolina
49. Texas

Border States

51. Kentucky
52. Maryland
53. Oklahoma
54. Tennessee
55. Washington, D.C.
56. West Virginia

Mountain States

61. Arizona
62. Colorado
63. Idaho
64. Montana
65. Nevada
66. New Mexico
67. Utah
68. Wyoming

Pacific States

71. California
72. Oregon
73. Washington

Noncontinental States

81. Alaska
82. Hawaii
81. MD
V12  BORN/REP SAME STATE  
        LOC  49 WIDTH  1  

Born In and Represented the Same State
--------------------------------------

This variable indicates whether the member represented his/her state of birth.

0.  Represented State in Which Born
1.  Did Not Represent State in Which Born
9.  MD

V13  BORN/REP SAME REGION  
        LOC  50 WIDTH  1  

Born In and Represented the Same Region
---------------------------------------

This variable indicates whether the member represented his/her region of birth.

0.  Represented Region in Which Born
1.  Did Not Represent Region in Which Born.
9.  MD
V14 ICPSR RELATIVES CODE
LOC 51 WIDTH 2

Relationship of Individual to Others Who Have Served in Congress.

This code refers only to the first relative mentioned in BDAC or other sources of information. For example, if a member is the daughter of a congressman '02' would be coded here.

00. None Mentioned in BDAC or other sources
01. Father/Mother
02. Son/Daughter
03. Grandfather
04. Grandson/Granddaughter
05. Uncle
06. Nephew/Niece
07. Brother/Sister
08. Cousin
09. Husband
10. Wife or Widow
11. Father-in-law
12. Son-in-law
13. Great-grandfather
14. Great-grandson
15. Great-uncle
16. Great-nephew
17. Brother-in-law/Sister-in-law
18. Second cousin
21. Stepfather
22. Stepson/Stepdaughter
23. Great-great-grandfather
24. Great-great-grandson
25. Great-great-uncle
26. Great-great-nephew
27. Stepbrother/Stepsister or Halfbrother/Halfsister
34. Great-great-great-grandson

-1. MD
Collapsed Version of Relatives Code
-----------------------------------
This is a collapsed version of V14.

0. The member had no relatives who served in Congress.
1. The member had at least one relative who served in Congress.
9. MD

Secondary Education
-------------------
The BDAC and other sources include many imprecise references to the secondary education of members. If there is no mention of such schooling, the code value '0' applies, and if there is mention of the member receiving a secondary education but not specifically from a private school, the code value '1' applies.

Members first elected or appointed to the 102nd Congress or to subsequent Congresses are coded 1 if a college education is mentioned but no secondary education is reported.

0. Unknown
1. Public Schools, or type of secondary education not specified.
2. Private Schools, including parochial.
9. MD
College Attended

Only the last college or university attended was coded. A foreign college is coded only if there was no attendance at a college in the United States. The first two digits of the code are the same as the McKibbin State Code (see below). A value of '0' in the last digit indicates attendance at a state university. A value of '9' in the last digit indicates attendance at a college other than a state university. Codes for specific schools follow:

- 000. No college attendance or None mentioned.
- 009. Foreign college (no American college attended)

110. Connecticut State Universities
111. Yale
119. Connecticut Colleges
120. Maine State Universities
129. Maine Colleges Colleges
130. Massachusetts State Universities
131. Harvard
139. Massachusetts Colleges
140. New Hampshire State Universities
142. Dartmouth
149. New Hampshire Colleges
150. Rhode Island State Universities
151. Brown
159. Rhode Island Colleges
160. Vermont State Universities
169. Vermont Colleges

220. New Jersey State Universities
221. Princeton
222. Rutgers
229. New Jersey Colleges
250. New York State Universities
251. Columbia
252. Cornell
253. West Point
259. New York Colleges
270. Pennsylvania State Universities
271. Pennsylvania University
279. Pennsylvania Colleges

310. Delaware State Universities
319. Delaware Colleges
320. Maryland State Universities
329. Maryland Colleges
330. District of Columbia Universities
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710. Arkansas State Universities
719. Arkansas Colleges
720. Louisiana State Universities
729. Louisiana Colleges
730. Oklahoma State Universities
739. Oklahoma Colleges
740. Texas State Universities
749. Texas Colleges

810. Montana State Universities
819. Montana Colleges
820. Idaho State Universities
829. Idaho Colleges
830. Wyoming State Universities
839. Wyoming Colleges
840. Colorado State Universities
849. Colorado Colleges
850. New Mexico Universities
859. New Mexico Colleges
860. Arizona State Universities
869. Arizona Colleges
870. Utah State Universities
879. Utah Colleges
880. Nevada State Universities
889. Nevada Colleges

910. California State Universities
911. Stanford
912. California Institute of Technology
919. California Colleges
920. Oregon State Universities
929. Oregon Colleges
930. Washington State Universities
939. Washington Colleges
940. Alaska State Universities
949. Alaska Colleges
950. Hawaii State Universities
959. Hawaii Colleges

-01. MD
Collapsed Version of College Attended

This variable is a collapsed version of V17.

0. No college attended or none mentioned in BDAC or other sources
1. Attended a state university
3. Attended other colleges and universities

9. MD

Military Service

The highest rank prior to Congressional service is coded. An individual who was known to be an officer is coded here as '2' when no more specific information is available. If a Member had some military service but with no rank specified, this variable is coded '1'. The Navy equivalent to an Army rank is listed second.

0. No Military service mentioned in BDAC or other sources
1. Enlisted rank, non-officer or rank unspecified
2. Lieutenant/Ensign, or officer with rank unspecified
3. Captain/Lieutenant
4. Major/Lieutenant Commander
5. Lieutenant Colonel/Commander
6. Colonel/Captain
7. General/Admiral

9. MD
Dataset: ICPSR 7803

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V20 MIL SVCE CLLPS
   LOC   60 WIDTH   1
   MD=9

Collapsed Version of Military Service
-------------------------------------

This variable is a collapsed version of V19.

0. No military service was mentioned in BDAC or other sources
1. Enlisted rank, non-officer or rank unspecified
2. Officer
9. MD

V21 LAST OCCUPATION PRE-CONG
   LOC   61 WIDTH   2
   MD=-1

Last Major Occupation Prior to Service in Congress
--------------------------------------------------

0. Either none mentioned in BDAC or other sources, unknown, or no non-public service
1. Retired
2. Secondary School Teacher
3. High School Administrator
4. College Administrator
5. College Professor
6. Public policy analyst
7. Political activist
8. Teacher, not specified whether secondary or elementary
10. Lawyer
11. Doctor/Dentist/Veterinarian
12. Journalist/Publisher
13. Minister/Priest
15. Librarian
16. Accountant/Economist
17. Engineer
18. Social Worker
19. Mortician
20. Actor
21. Professional Athlete
30. Soldier
31. Surveyor
40. Radio and Television
41. Public Relations/Lobbyist
42. Advertising
43. Salaried Political Party Officer
50. Business (Transportation)  
51. Business (Investments)  
52. Business (Contractor)  
53. Business (Manufacturer)  
54. Business (Agriculture/Farming)  
55. Business (Banking)  
56. Business (Retailing)  
57. Business (Mining/Petroleum)  
58. Business (Real Estate)  
59. Business (Insurance)  
60. Business (Unspecified)  
61. Communication company executive  
62. Charity Organizer  
69. Tailor  
70. Laborer  
71. Union Officer  
72. Slave  
80. Author  
90. Hospital Administrator  
91. Educational Administrator  
92. Public School Guidance Counselor  
93. Association Director/CEO  
94. Political Consultant/Researcher  
95. Pharmacist  
96. Medical office manager  

-1. MD  

--------------------------------------------------------------------------  
V22 LAST OCC PRE-CONG CLLPS MD=9  
LOC   63 WIDTH  1  

Collapsed Version of Last Occupation Prior to Service  
--------------------------------------------------------------------------  
This is a collapsed version of V21.  
0. None, unknown, retired or no non-public service  
   (includes V21 codes 00, 01)  
1. Education (includes V21 codes 02-05, 08, 91-92)  
2. Lawyer (includes V21 code 10)  
3. Professional (includes V21 codes 11-19)  
4. Business (includes V21 codes 50-53, 55-60)  
5. Agriculture (includes V21 code 54)  
6. Miscellaneous (includes V21 codes 06, 07, 20-43,  
   61-90, 93-96)  

9. MD
V23  LST N-J MUN OFC PRE-CONG  MD=-1
LOC  64 WIDTH  2

Last Municipal Office Held Prior to Service in Congress
-------------------------------------------------------

00. None mentioned in BDAC or other sources
01. City Treasurer
02. City Council
03. Mayor
04. School Commissioner/School Board
05. Commissioner
06. City Clerk
07. Town Supervisor
93. Board Member/Selectman/Alderman
94. Civil Servant
95. Assessor
96. Justice of the Peace
97. City Attorney

-1. MD

V24  LST N-J MUN PRE-CN CLLPS  MD=9
LOC  66 WIDTH  1

Collapsed Version of Last Municipal Office Prior to Service
-----------------------------------------------------------

The only judicial office included in this variable is Justice of the Peace. This is a collapsed version of V23.

0. No service in a municipal office mentioned in BDAC or other sources
1. Some municipal office was held

9. MD

V25  ANY MUN PRE-CN CLLPS  MD=9
LOC  67 WIDTH  1

Any Municipal Office Held Prior to Service in Congress
------------------------------------------------------

0. No service in a municipal office was mentioned in BDAC or other sources
1. Some service in a municipal office, including municipal judgeship (Coded '4' on V36).

...
**V26**

_Last Non-Judicial County Office Held Prior to Service_

---

00. None mentioned in BDAC or other sources
01. County Attorney, Prosecuting Attorney
02. Clerk
03. Sheriff
04. Commissioner
05. Register of Deeds
06. Assessor
07. Auditor
08. Treasurer
09. Surveyor
10. Coroner
11. Superintendent of Schools
12. Probation Officer
13. Public Administrator
14. County Supervisor
15. County Legislator
16. County Comptroller
94. Board Member
95. Civil Servant
96. Surrogate
97. Probate Officer
98. Jail Inspector

-1. MD

---

**V27**

_Collapsed Version of Last Non-Judicial County Office Held_

---

This variable is a collapsed version of V26.

0. No holding of a county office mentioned in BDAC or other sources
1. Some county office was held
9. MD
V28           ANY CTY PRE-CN CLLPS                          MD=9
LOC   71 WIDTH  1

Service in Any County Office Held Prior to Service in Congress
------------------------------------------------------------

  0. No holding of a county office mentioned in BDAC or other sources
  1. Some county office was held, including county judgeship (Coded '2' on V36)

  9. MD

V29           ANY LOCAL OFC PRE-CONG                        MD=9
LOC   72 WIDTH  1

Service in Any Local Office Held Prior to Service in Congress
------------------------------------------------------------

A code value of '1' denotes any service, including judicial, on the municipal or county level.

  0. No local office mentioned in BDAC or other sources
  1. Any local office

  9. MD
V30 LST N-J STA OFC PRE-CONG MD=-1
LOC 73 WIDTH 2

Last Non-Judicial State Office Held Prior to Service

- 00. None, none mentioned in BDAC or other sources
- 02. Representative (House)
- 03. Senator
- 04. Governor
- 05. Secretary of State, Assistant Secretary of State
- 06. Auditor
- 07. Lieutenant Governor
- 08. Treasurer
- 09. Attorney General, Assistant Attorney General
- 10. Comptroller
- 11. Court Reporter
- 12. Hearing Examiner
- 13. Secretary of Labor and Industry
- 14. Secretary of Agriculture
- 82. Chairman of Task Force
- 84. Commissioner
- 85. Governor's Staff
- 86. Council Member
- 87. Civil Servant
- 88. Board Member
- 89. Legislative Clerk
- 90. Commissioner
- 91. Court Reporter
- 92. State Superintendent of Schools
- 93. Commissioner
- 94. University Regent or Trustee
- 95. Warden
- 96. District Attorney
- 98. Adjutant General

-1. MD
**V31** LST N-J STA PRE-CN CLLPS MD=9
LOC 75 WIDTH 1

Collapsed Version of Last Non-Judicial State Office Prior to Service in the Congress

This variable is the collapsed version of V30.

0. No state office mentioned in BDAC or other sources
1. Some state office held.
9. MD

**V32** ANY STA PRE-CN CLLPS MD=9
LOC 76 WIDTH 1

Any State Office Held Prior to Service in Congress

0. No state office mentioned in BDAC or other sources
1. Any state office, including state judgeship (Coded '1' on V36)
9. MD
V33  LST N-J FED OFC PRE-CONG  MD=-1
LOC   77 WIDTH  2

Last Non-Judicial Federal Office Held Prior to Service
------------------------------------------------------
00. None, none mentioned in BDAC or other sources, unknown
01. City Commandant
02. Food Administrator
03. President
04. Member of Continental Congress (includes elected but not sworn in)
05. Vice President
06. Territorial Delegate
07. Federal Staff (Non civil service)
08. Delegate to International Assemblies
65. Senate Clerk
69. Diplomatic Service except Secretary of State, ambassador, consul, and delegate to international assemblies
70. Cabinet Member Advisor
71. Treasurer, Asst. Treasurer
72. Territorial Governor, Cabinet Member or Civil Servant (includes Canal Zone)
73. Marshall, Asst. Marshall
74. Member, Director or President of Council, Board or Commission
75. Congressional Staff
76. Customs Agent
77. Comptroller
78. Civil Servant
79. Administrator, Deputy Administrator
80. Court Clerk
81. Commissioner
82. Consul
83. Indian Agent
84. Cabinet Member
85. U.S. Attorney
87. Appraiser
88. Tax Collector
89. Postmaster
90. Presidential Advisor
91. Minister
92. House Clerk
93. Pension Agent
94. Ambassador
95. Land Registrar
96. Warden
97. Post Collector
98. Assistant Secretary, Acting Secretary

-1. MD
Collapsed Version of Last Non-Judicial Federal Office Held

0. No Federal office mentioned in BDAC or other sources
1. Some Federal office held.
9. MD

Federal Office Held Prior to Service in Congress

0. No Federal office held, none mentioned in BDAC or other sources
1. Any Federal office held, including Federal judgeships (Coded '3', 5-9 on V36)
9. MD

Last Judicial Office Held Prior to Service in Congress

00. None mentioned in BDAC or other sources
01. State
02. County
03. Federal District Court
04. Municipal
05. Customs Court
06. Tax Court and Court of Military Appeals
07. Claims Court
08. United States Supreme Court
09. United States Circuit Court
-1. MD
**V37**  
**LST JUD PRE-CN CLLPS**  
**LOC 83 WIDTH 1**  

Collapsed Version of Last Judicial Office Held Prior to Service

- 0. No Judicial Office mentioned in BDAC or other sources
- 1. Some Judicial Office held
- 9. MD

**V38**  
**NUM LEVELS OF 5:PRE-CONG**  
**LOC 84 WIDTH 1**

Number of Levels of Government Served in Prior to Service in Congress--Five Possible Levels

A Member's score is incremented by one if that individual served at the municipal level, at the county level, at the state level, at the federal level or in the judiciary. The highest possible code is five. Note that judicial offices are a separate level and are not included in the municipal, county, state, or federal categories. This variable is obtained by counting the appropriate code values in V24, V27, V31, V34 and V37.

- 0. None
- 1. One
- 2. Two
- 3. Three
- 4. Four
- 5. Five
- 9. MD
V39       NUM LEVELS OF 3:PRE-CONG             MD=9
         LOC   85 WIDTH  1

Number of Levels of Government Served in Prior to Service in Congress--Three Possible Levels
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

A Member's score is incremented by one if that individual served at the local level, at the state level or at the federal level prior to any service in Congress. The highest possible score is three. Note that judicial offices are included in the local, state, and federal categories. This variable is obtained by counting the code values in V29, V32, and V35.

0. None
1. One
2. Two
3. Three

9. MD

V40       CONG OFFICE                      MD=9
         LOC   86 WIDTH  1

Sequence of Congressional Offices Held
---------------------------------------

Only the first occurrence of service in a chamber is taken account of in this variable. For example, a member who served first in the House, next in the Senate, and then again in the House would be coded 3 and not 4.

1. Served in House only
2. Served in Senate only
3. Served first in House, then Senate
4. Served first in Senate, then House

9. MD
V41  AGE WHEN FRST ENT CONG       MD=0 OR LE -1
    LOC  87 WIDTH  2

Age When First Entered Congress
-----------------------------------------------
This is a two digit variable that specifies the age of the individual at the time of first entry into Congress. (Date sworn in -- not date elected.) V101 gives the age at the beginning of the Congress of Record.

00. Unknown
-1. MD

V42  ATTAIN OFFICE                   MD=9
    LOC  89 WIDTH  1

Most Recent Means of Attaining Congressional Office
---------------------------------------------------

1. Regularly elected in a general election. This category includes Senators elected since the passage of the 17th amendment, and all regularly elected House Members, including those who won contested elections.
2. Elected in a special election, i.e., a replacement. Senators who were specially elected as replacements in the first or second Congress of a 6-year term, are coded '2' for the rest of the Congresses in the term.
3. Elected by state legislature. This category includes all Senators elected before the 17th amendment took effect (1914), including replacement Senators, (except those appointed by the Governor).
4. Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy (applicable only to Senators).
5. MD
Occupancy in the Congress of Record

To reconstruct a Congress as it was first configured and exclude replacement members use this variable as a filter, including only those members coded 0, 1, 6, 7, 9, 11, or 21 -- first or only occupant of the seat during the Congress.

00. Only occupant of the seat during the Congress. Members elected (or appointed) as replacements are also coded 0 if the originally-elected Member was not seated in the Congress of Record, i.e., died or resigned between election day and the day Congress assembled. Members who died or resigned and were not replaced were coded '0'.

01. First occupant of the seat. If a Representative or Senator was seated in the Congress and subsequently died, resigned or lost a contested election and was replaced, he/she was assigned code value '1'.

02. Second occupant of the seat in the Congress.

03. Third occupant of the seat in the Congress.

04. Fourth occupant of the seat in the Congress.

05. Elected but not seated, including those replacements who were not sworn in before Congress adjourned, and those who died or resigned before Congress assembled.

MEMBERS SEATED TWICE IN THE SAME CONGRESS (use of these codes was discontinued after 100th Congress)

06. Only occupant of the same seat during the Congress.

07. First and subsequent occupant of the same seat during the Congress.

08. Second and subsequent occupant of the same seat during the Congress.

09. First occupant of the seat; subsequently occupant of a different seat during the Congress.

10. Second occupant of the seat; subsequently occupant of a different seat during the Congress.

MEMBERS WHO CHANGED THEIR POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATION (use of these codes began with the 101st Congress)

11. First party represented as the only occupant of the seat; subsequently represented a second party in the same seat in the Congress.

12. Second party represented as the only occupant of the seat; previously represented a different party in the same seat in the Congress.
MEMBERS SEATED TWICE IN THE SAME CHAMBER
(use of these codes began with the 101st Congress)

21. First occupant of the seat; subsequent occupant of a different seat.
29. Third occupant of the seat; previous occupant of a different seat.

99. MD

V44 TERMINATION OF SERVICE
LOC 92 WIDTH 1

Termination of Service

This variable documents for the Congress of Record, 1st - 104th Congresses, whether the member was elected to/served in the next or in subsequent Congresses or, for the 104th Congress, whether the member was still serving in the 104th.

To access only the final record for a member, use this variable as a filter, including only those members coded 5 or 6--member did not subsequently serve or was still serving in the 104th Congress.

SEE NOTE 1 IN THE APPENDIX

0. Member served in the next Congress in the same chamber.
1. Member's subsequent service was in the same chamber but not in the Congress following the Congress of Record.
2. Member served in the next Congress but in the other chamber.
3. Member's subsequent service was in the other chamber but not in the Congress following the Congress of Record.
4. Member's subsequent service was in the same Congress but in the other chamber.
5. Member did not subsequently serve in Congress (as of the 104th Congress).
6. Member was still serving in the 104th Congress.
7. Member's subsequent service was in the same seat in the same Congress but representing a different political party.
8. Member's subsequent service was in the same chamber of the same Congress but in a different seat.

9. MD
V45  1ST CNGS ELECTED  MD=-1
     LOC  93 WIDTH  3

Congress to Which First Elected or Appointed
--------------------------------------------
The actual Congress number is coded here.
-1. MD

V46  YR FIRST ELCTD CONG  MD=-1
     LOC  96 WIDTH  3

Year First Elected to Congress
-------------------------------
This is a three digit variable that gives the year first elected to Congress. The leading '1' has been deleted from the date. The assumption was made that all Congresses were elected in the even numbered year preceding their assembly.

For example, a member first elected to the 100th Congress -- 1/3/87 - 1/3/89 -- would be coded '986' since that was the year of election. Replacements would be coded for their first year of election as well.

Variables V84-V86 document the month, day, and year a Member's service actually began in the Congress of Record.

-1. MD
Last Full Year of Service in Congress
-------------------------------------

This is a three-digit variable that specifies the last year a member served in Congress. The value is the last three digits of the year, the leading '1' being deleted (i.e., '879' for 1879). Variables V87-V89 document the month, day, and year that service ended in the Congress of Record.

For members who leave Congress after completing the term, the value for this variable is the year prior to that in which the Congress of Record ended. For members who leave Congress midterm (i.e., without completing the term), the value is the year in which the member left Congress. If a member retires, for example, at the end of a Congress (1/3/91), the member's record (and all previous records) would be coded 990. If a member leaves midterm (5/24/89), the member's records would be coded 989.

999. INAP., Active member still serving in Congress
-01. MD

Total Number of Years Served in Congress
----------------------------------------

This variable documents, for inactive members, the total number of years actually served in Congress. If service was interrupted, the inactive year(s) between active periods are not counted. V92, V95 and V97 document tenure and cumulative congressional service at the beginning and end of the Congress of Record. All fractions are rounded up to the next year.

99. INAP., Active member still serving in Congress
-1. MD
V49          WHY LEFT CONG LAST TIME          MD=-1 OR GE  9
LOC  104 WIDTH  2

Reason for Leaving Congress for the Last Time
---------------------------------------------

00. Unknown
01. Either defeated in a general election, unseated, losing a contested election, or having an election declared void
02. Was not renominated or lost in the primary
03. Died in office
04. Either did not seek reelection, retired, or not a candidate for renomination
05. Sought other elective office
06. Accepted Federal Office
08. Either resigned, withdrew, or was expelled
09. INAP., still serving in Congress
-1. MD

V50          FIRST HSE SVD            MD=0 OR LE -1
LOC  106 WIDTH  3

First House in Which Member Served
----------------------------------

This variable records the number of the Congress (83rd Congress, 84th Congress, etc.) in which the Members' first service in the House of Representatives occurred.

000. INAP., Member has not served in the House of Representatives
-01. MD
First House in Which the Member Served, Contiguous to the Congress of Record

This variable records the Congress number contiguous to the Congress of Record in which the Member's first service in the House of Representatives occurred up to and including the Congress of Record. It is useful for identifying and examining the records of Members whose House service has been interrupted.

If the Member's House service has not been interrupted, the value for this variable is the same as that for v50.

If the Member's House service has been interrupted, this would be shown in the different values of v50 and V51. V51 would indicate the Congress in which the Member returned to the House.

For example, if a Member served in the House in the 34th through 38th Congresses, the Member's record for each Congress served in would be coded '34' since service was never interrupted.

If a Member served in the 94th and 95th House, had no service in the 96th, and was re-elected to the 97th-99th Houses, he/she would be coded '94' in the 94th-95th records and '97' in the 97th-99th records.

000. INAP., Member did not serve in the House of Representatives prior to or including the Congress of Record.
-01. MD
V52  YR FIRST ELCTD HOUSE  MD=0 OR LE -1
      LOC  112 WIDTH  3

Year Elected to House for the First Time
----------------------------------------

This is a three-digit variable that gives the year first elected to the House. The leading '1' has been deleted from the date. The assumption was made that all Houses were elected in the even numbered year preceding their assembly.

For example, a Member first elected to the 100th House -- 1/3/87 - 1/3/89 -- would be coded '986' since that was the year of the election. Replacements would be coded for their first year of election as well.

Variables V84-V86 document the month, day, and year a Member's service actually began in the Congress of Record.

000. INAP., The Member has not served in the House of Representatives
-01. MD

V53  YR LAST SVD HOUSE  MD=-1 OR GE 998
      LOC  115 WIDTH  3

Last Full Year of Service in House of Representatives
-----------------------------------------------------

This three digit variable specifies the last year a Member served in the House of Representatives. The value given for this variable is the last three digits of the year (i.e., 897 for 1897).

For members who leave Congress after completing the term, the value for this variable is the year prior to that in which the Congress of Record ended. For members who leave Congress midterm (i.e., without completing the term), the value is the year in which the member left Congress. If a member retires, for example, at the end of a Congress (1/3/91), the member's record (and all previous records) would be coded 990. If a member leaves midterm (5/24/89), the member's records would be coded 989.

998. INAP., Has not served in the House.
999. INAP., still serving in the House
-01. MD
Total Number of Years Served in the House of Representatives

This variable takes into account all years of House service (includes non-contiguous service) for Members who are no longer active in the House. All fractions are rounded up to the next full year.

For active members, cumulative House service at the beginning and end of the Congress of Record is documented in variables V93 and V96.

00. Has not served in the House
99. INAP., Still serving in the House
-1. MD

Reason for Leaving the House for the Last Time

00. INAP., the Member served only in the Senate
01. Either defeated in a general election, unseated, losing a contested election, or having an election declared void
02. Was not renominated or lost in the primary
03. Died in office
04. Either did not seek reelection, retired, or not a candidate for renomination
05. Sought other elective office
06. Accepted Federal Office
07. Elected or appointed to Senate
08. Either resigned, withdrew, or was expelled
09. Still serving in House
10. Due to illness, seat declared vacant

-1. MD
V56                      TTL YRS HOUSE/PRE-SNTE       MD=-1 OR GE  99
                          LOC  122 WIDTH  2

Total Years Served in the House Prior to Entering Senate
--------------------------------------------------------

This variable is a two digit code for Senators who had House service prior to their entering the Senate. A member who served first in the House, next in the Senate, and then again in the House has only the years of House service before entering the Senate coded. All fractions are rounded up to the next full year.

00. Senators with no House service or inactive Representatives with no Senate service
99. INAP., active Representative still serving in the House
-1. MD

V57                      FST SNTE SVD                      MD=0 OR LE -1
                          LOC  124 WIDTH  3

First Senate in Which Member Served
-----------------------------------

This variable records the number of the Congress in which the Member's first service in the Senate occurred, up to and including the Congress of Record.

000. INAP., Member has not served in the Senate
-01. MD
First Senate in Which Member Served, Contiguous to Congress of Record

This variable records the Congress number contiguous to the Congress of Record in which the Member's first service in the Senate occurred up to and including the Congress of Record. It is useful for identifying and examining the records of Members whose Senate service has been interrupted.

If the Member's Senate service has not been interrupted, the value for this variable is the same as that for V57.

If the Member's Senate service has been interrupted, this would be shown in the different values of V57 and V58. V58 would indicate the Congress in which the Member returned to the Senate.

For example, if a Member served in the Senate in the 34th through 39th Congresses, the Member's record for each Congress served in would be coded '34' since service was never interrupted.

If a Member served in the 94th through 96th Senates, was not re-elected to the 97th, and subsequently was elected/appointed to the 100th Senate, he/she would be coded '94' in the 94-96th records and '100' in the 100th and any subsequent records.

One exception to different values in V57 and V58 indicating interrupted service is for Senators with prior House service. For example, a member who served in the 89th through 92nd House, and won election to the Senate for the term starting in the 93rd Congress, the 89th-92nd records would be coded '0' for this variable, while the 93rd and any subsequent records would be coded '93'.

000. INAP., Member did not serve in the Senate prior to and including the Congress of Record.
-01. MD
Year First Elected to the Senate
---------------------------------
This is a three digit variable that gives the year first elected to Senate. The leading '1' has been deleted from the date. The assumption was made that all Senates were elected in the even numbered year preceding their assembly.

For example, a Member first elected to the 100th Senate -- 1/3/87 - 1/3/89 -- would be coded '986' since that was the year of election. Replacements would be coded for their first year of election as well.

Variables V84-V86 document the month, day and year a Member's service actually began in the Congress of Record.

000. INAP., Member has not served in the Senate
-01. MD

Last Full Year of Service in the Senate
--------------------------------------
This is a three digit variable that indicates the last year a Member served in the Senate. The last three digits of the year are coded (i.e., 897 for 1897)

For members who leave Congress after completing the term, the value for this variable is the year prior to that in which the Congress of Record ended. For members who leave Congress midterm (i.e., without completing the term), the value is the year in which the member left Congress. If a member retires, for example, at the end of a Congress (1/3/91), the member's record (and all previous records) would be coded 990. If a member leaves midterm (5/24/89), the member's records would be coded 989.

998. INAP., Member has not served in the Senate
999. INAP., Member is still serving in the Senate
-01. MD
V61  TTL YRS SVD SENATE  MD=-1 OR GE  99
LOC  136 WIDTH  2

Total Number of Years Served in the Senate
------------------------------------------

This variable takes into account all years of Senate service (includes non-contiguous service) for Members who are no longer active in the Senate. All fractions are rounded up to the next full year.

For active Senators, cumulative service at the beginning and end of the Congress of Record is documented in V94 and V97.

00. Member has not served in the Senate
99. INAP., Member is still serving in the Senate
-1. MD

V62  WHY LEFT SENATE LAST TIM  MD=0 OR LE -1
LOC  138 WIDTH  2

Reason for Leaving the Senate for the Last Time
-----------------------------------------------

00. INAP., Unknown or served only in the House
01. Either defeated in a general election, unseated, losing a contested election, or having an election declared void
02. Was not renominated or lost in the primary
03. Died in office
04. Either did not seek reelection, retired, or not a candidate for renomination
05. Sought other elective office
06. Accepted Federal Office
07. Elected to the House
08. Either resigned, withdrew, or was expelled
09. Still serving in Senate

-1. MD
V63
NO. CONG.SVD-HSE MD=-1
LOC 140 WIDTH 2

Cumulative Number of Terms Served in the House--Excluding Terms Not Seated

This variable indicates the number of Houses in which the Member served, up to and including this House. A Congress to which a Member was elected but not seated (V43 coded '5') is not counted in the total. The prior service variables (V63 and V64) are current for the House and Senate up to and including the Congress of Record. A Member's service in a chamber is coded '00' until the Congress in which he/she actually begins serving in that chamber. See V99 for an analogous variable that is the count of all Houses to which the Member was elected, including those in which Member was not seated.

00. Member was not seated in or elected to the House prior to or in the Congress of Record.
-1. MD

V64
NO. CONG. SVD-SNTE MD=-1
LOC 142 WIDTH 2

Cumulative Number of Senates Served--Excluding Terms Not Seated

Number of Senates that the Member served, up to and including this Senate. A Congress for which a Member was elected but not seated (V43 coded '5') is not counted in the total (see V63). See V100 for an analogous variable that includes all Senates, regardless of whether the Senator was sworn in.

00. Member was not elected and seated in the Senate prior to or in the Congress of Record.
-1. MD
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>00</td>
<td>Either none mentioned in BDAC or other sources, unknown, or no non-public service.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>Retired</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Secondary School Teacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>High School Administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>College Administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>College Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Doctor/Dentist/Veterinarian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Journalist/Publisher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Minister/Priest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Architect/Urban Planner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Librarian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Accountant/Economist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Engineer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Social Worker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Mortician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Actor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Professional Athlete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Soldier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Surveyor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>Radio and Television</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>Public Relations, Lobbyist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Advertising</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>Salaried Political Party Officer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Business (Transportation)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>Business (Investments)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Business (Contractor)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>Business (Manufacturer)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>Business (Agriculture/Farming)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Business (Banking)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>Business (Retailing)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>Business (Mining/Petroleum)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Business (Real Estate)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>Business (Insurance)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>Business (Unspecified)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>Charity Organizer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69</td>
<td>Tailor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70</td>
<td>Laborer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71</td>
<td>Union Officer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72</td>
<td>Slave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80</td>
<td>Author</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90</td>
<td>Hospital Administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>Died in office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>INAP., Still serving in Congress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>MD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
First Municipal Office Held Subsequent to Service in Congress

00. None mentioned in BDAC or in other sources or unknown
01. City Treasurer
02. City Council
03. Mayor
04. School Commissioner/School Board
05. Commissioner
06. City Clerk
07. Borough President
93. Board Member or Selectman
94. Civil Servant
95. Assessor
96. Justice of the Peace
97. City Attorney

99. INAP., Still serving in Congress
-1. MD

Collapsed Version of First Municipal Office Subsequent to Congress

00. No service in a municipal office mentioned in BDAC or in other sources or unknown
01. Some municipal office was held

02. INAP., Still serving in Congress
-1. MD
V68  ANY MUN POST CLLPS  MD=-1 OR GE  2
    LOC  150 WIDTH  2

Any Municipal Office Held Subsequent to Service in Congress
-----------------------------------------------------------
00. No service in a municipal office was mentioned in
    BDAC or in other sources or unknown
01. Some service in a municipal office, including
    municipal judgeship
02. INAP., Still serving in Congress
-1. MD

V69  FST N-J CTY OFC PST-CONG  MD=-1 OR GE  99
    LOC  152 WIDTH  2

First Non-Judicial County Office Held Subsequent to Service
in Congress
-----------------------------------------------------------
00. None mentioned in BDAC or in other sources or unknown
01. County Attorney, Prosecuting Attorney
02. Clerk
03. Sheriff
04. Commissioner
05. Register of Deeds
06. Assessor
07. Auditor
08. Treasurer
09. Surveyor
10. Coroner
11. Superintendent of Schools
12. Probation Officer
13. Public Administrator
94. Board Member
95. Civil Servant
96. Surrogate
97. Probation Officer
98. Jail Inspector
99. INAP., still serving in Congress
-1. MD
V70 ANY MUN PST-CN CLLPS MD=-1 OR GE 2  
LOC 154 WIDTH 2 

Collapsed Version of First Non-Judicial County Subsequent to Service in Congress 

00. No holding of a county office mentioned in BDAC or or in other sources or unknown  
01. Some county office was held  
02. INAP., still serving in Congress  
-1. MD  

V71 ANY CTY PST-CN CLLPS MD=-1 OR GE 2  
LOC 156 WIDTH 2 

Any County Office Held Subsequent to Service in Congress 

00. No holding of a county office mentioned in BDAC or or in other sources or unknown  
01. Some county office was held, including county judgeship  
02. INAP., still serving in Congress  
-1. MD  

V72 ANY LOCAL OFC PST-CONG MD=-1 OR GE 2  
LOC 158 WIDTH 2 

Any Local Office Held Subsequent to Service in Congress 

00. No local office mentioned in BDAC or in other sources or unknown  
01. Any local office  
02. INAP., still serving in Congress  
-1. MD
First Non-Judicial State Office Held Subsequent to Service in Congress

00. None or unknown
02. Representative (House)
03. Senator
04. Governor
05. Secretary of State
06. Auditor
07. Lt. Governor
08. Treasurer
09. Attorney General, Assistant Attorney General
10. Comptroller
11. Court Reporter
12. Hearing Examiner
84. Commissioner
85. Governor's Staff
86. Council Member
87. Civil Servant
88. Board Member
89. Legislative Clerk
90. Commissioner
91. Court Reporter
92. State Superintendent of Schools
93. Commissioner
94. University Regent or Trustee
95. Warden
96. District Attorney
98. Adjutant General
99. INAP., still serving in Congress
-1. MD

Collapsed Version for First Non-Judicial State Office Subsequent to Service in Congress

00. No state office mentioned in BDAC or in other sources or unknown
01. Some state office held.
02. INAP., still serving in Congress
-1. MD
### V75

**ANY STA PST-CN CLLPS**

MD = -1 OR GE 2

**LOC 164 WIDTH 2**

Any State Office Held Subsequent to Service in Congress

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>00</td>
<td>No state office mentioned in BDAC or in other sources or unknown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>Any state office, including state judgeship (coded '1' on V36).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>INAP., still serving in Congress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>MD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### V76

**FST N-J FED OFC PST-CONG**

MD = -1 OR GE 99

**LOC 166 WIDTH 2**

First Federal Office Held Subsequent to Service in Congress

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>00</td>
<td>None mentioned in BDAC or in other sources or unknown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>City Commandant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Food Administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>President</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>Vice President</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td>Territorial Delegate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07</td>
<td>Federal Staff (non Civil Service)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td>Delegate to International Assemblies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70</td>
<td>Cabinet Member Advisor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>Congressional Staff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76</td>
<td>Customs Agent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77</td>
<td>Comptroller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78</td>
<td>Civil Servant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>79</td>
<td>Administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80</td>
<td>Court Clerk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81</td>
<td>Commissioner</td>
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<tr>
<td>82</td>
<td>Consul</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83</td>
<td>Indian Agent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84</td>
<td>Cabinet Member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85</td>
<td>U.S. Attorney</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86</td>
<td>Commissioner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87</td>
<td>Appraiser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88</td>
<td>Tax Collector</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89</td>
<td>Postmaster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90</td>
<td>Presidential Advisor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91</td>
<td>Minister</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>92</td>
<td>House Clerk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93</td>
<td>Pension Agent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>94</td>
<td>Ambassador</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95</td>
<td>Land Registrar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>96</td>
<td>Warden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>97</td>
<td>Post Collector</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>Assistant Secretary, Acting Secretary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70</td>
<td>Cabinet Member Advisor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>Congressional Staff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76</td>
<td>Customs Agent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77</td>
<td>Comptroller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78</td>
<td>Civil Servant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>79</td>
<td>Administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80</td>
<td>Court Clerk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81</td>
<td>Commissioner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82</td>
<td>Consul</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83</td>
<td>Indian Agent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84</td>
<td>Cabinet Member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85</td>
<td>U.S. Attorney</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86</td>
<td>Commissioner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87</td>
<td>Appraiser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88</td>
<td>Tax Collector</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Postmaster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90</td>
<td>Presidential Advisor</td>
</tr>
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<td>91</td>
<td>Minister</td>
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<td>92</td>
<td>House Clerk</td>
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<tr>
<td>93</td>
<td>Pension Agent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>94</td>
<td>Ambassador</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95</td>
<td>Land Registrar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>96</td>
<td>Warden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>97</td>
<td>Post Collector</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>Assistant Secretary, Acting Secretary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>MD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Collapsed Version of First Federal Office Held Subsequent to Service in Congress

00. No Federal Office mentioned in BDAC or in other sources or unknown
01. Some Federal Office held.
02. INAP., still serving in Congress
-1. MD

Any Federal Office Held Subsequent to Service in Congress

00. No Federal Office held or unknown
01. Any Federal Office held, including federal judgeships (coded 3, 5-9 in V79).
02. INAP., still serving in Congress
-1. MD

First Judicial Office Held Subsequent to Service in Congress

00. None mentioned in BDAC or in other sources or unknown
01. State
02. County
03. Federal District Court
04. Municipal
05. Customs Court
06. Tax Court and Court of Military Appeals
07. Claims Court
08. United States Supreme Court
09. United States Circuit Court
99. INAP., still serving in Congress
-1. MD
V80  FST JUD PST-CN CLLPS  MD=-1 OR GE 2
LOC  174 WIDTH  2

Collapsed Version of First Judicial Office Held Subsequent to Service in Congress

- 00. No judicial office mentioned in BDAC or in other sources or none mentioned
- 01. Some judicial office held
- 02. INAP., still serving in Congress
- -1. MD

V81  NUM LEVELS OF 5:PST-CONG  MD=-1 OR GE 6
LOC  176 WIDTH  2

Number of Levels of Government Served in, Subsequent to Service in Congress - Five Possible Levels

There are five possible levels. This variable is obtained by counting the appropriate code values in V66, V70, V74, V77, and V80.

- 00. None
- 01. One
- 02. Two
- 03. Three
- 04. Four
- 05. Five
- 06. INAP., still serving in Congress
- -1. MD

V82  NUM LEVELS OF 3:PST-CONG  MD=-1 OR GE 4
LOC  178 WIDTH  2

Number of Levels of Government Served in, Subsequent to Service in Congress - Three Possible Levels

There are three possible levels. This variable is obtained by counting the code values in V72, V75, and V78.

- 00. None
- 01. One
- 02. Two
- 03. Three
- 04. INAP., still serving in Congress
- -1. MD
V83 WHY LEFT THIS CONG NO MISSING DATA CODES
LOC 180 WIDTH 2

Why Left This Congress
----------------------

This variable documents why the member left the Congress of record either at mid-term or at the end of the term, whichever is appropriate.

00.  Won reelection or served in next Congress
01.  Either defeated in general election, unseated, lost contested election, or election declared void
02.  Defeated in primary
03.  Died in office
04.  Did not seek reelection, retired, or was not a candidate for renomination
05.  Sought or accepted other office
06.  Accepted Federal Office
07.  Went to Senate
08.  Resigned, withdrew, or expelled
09.  INAP., still serving in Congress (104th Congress only)
10.  Unknown
11.  Continued to serve in the same seat but with a different political party affiliation
12.  Switched to a different seat in the same chamber

-1.  MD

V84 MONTH ENT MD=-1
LOC 182 WIDTH 2

Month Entered This Congress
---------------------------

A two digit variable representing the month a Member's service began in the Congress of Record. If the month is unknown, '06' was entered. Missing data codes could result from an entry error.

01.  January
02.  February
03.  March
04.  April
05.  May
06.  June (or unknown)
07.  July
08.  August
09.  September
10.  October
11.  November
12.  December

-1.  MD
V85  DAY ENTER
    LOC  184 WIDTH  2

Day Entered This Congress
-------------------------

A two digit variable indicating the day of the month that a member entered the Congress of Record. If the exact day is unknown, '15' was entered. Missing data could result from an entry error. The actual date is coded.

01. The first of the month
02. The second of the month
 .
31. The thirty-first of the month

-1. MD

V86  YR ENTER
    LOC  186 WIDTH  3

Year Entered This Congress
--------------------------

A three digit variable indicating the year a Member entered the Congress of Record. The year is coded as its last three digits (i.e., '897' for 1897). Missing data could result from either entry error or no mention in BDAC or in other sources.

-1. MD

V87  MONTH LEFT
    LOC  189 WIDTH  2

Month Left This Congress
------------------------

A two digit variable indicating the month that a Member left the Congress of Record. If the exact month is unknown, '06' was entered. Missing data could result from an entry error. Members still serving in the 104th Congress are coded '1' in their last record.

01. January
02. February
 .
 .
12. December

-1. MD
V88   DAY LEFT  MD=-1
      LOC 191 WIDTH 2

Day Left This Congress
----------------------

A two digit variable indicating the day a Member left the Congress of Record. If the exact day is unknown, a '15' was entered. Missing data can result from an entry error. Members still serving in the 104th Congress are coded '3' in their last record.

  01. First day of the month.
  02. Second day of the month.
   .
   .
  31. Thirty-first day of the month

-1. MD

V89   YR LEFT  MD=-1
      LOC 193 WIDTH 3

Year Left This Congress
-----------------------

This three digit variable indicates the year a Member left the Congress of Record. The year is coded with the leading '1' omitted. Missing data could result from either an entry error or lack of data in BDAC or in other sources. Members still serving in the 104th Congress are coded '997' in their last record.

-01. MD
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Alabama</th>
<th>AL</th>
<th>Montana</th>
<th>MT</th>
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</tr>
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</tr>
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</tr>
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<td>ND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>GA</td>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>OH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawaii</td>
<td>HI</td>
<td>Oklahoma</td>
<td>OK</td>
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<tr>
<td>Idaho</td>
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<td>Oregon</td>
<td>OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>IL</td>
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<td>Indiana</td>
<td>IN</td>
<td>Rhode Island</td>
<td>RI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>IA</td>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>SC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas</td>
<td>KS</td>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>SD</td>
</tr>
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<td>Kentucky</td>
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<td>Tennessee</td>
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<td>Louisiana</td>
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<td>Texas</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maine</td>
<td>ME</td>
<td>Utah</td>
<td>UT</td>
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<tr>
<td>Maryland</td>
<td>MD</td>
<td>Vermont</td>
<td>VT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>MA</td>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>VA</td>
</tr>
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<td>WI</td>
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<td>Missouri</td>
<td>MO</td>
<td>Wyoming</td>
<td>WY</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
V91           ALPHA PARTY                 NO MISSING DATA CODES
LOC  198 WIDTH  4

Alphabetic Abbreviation for Party Represented in Congress of
Record

A four character code that provides an alphabetic
abbreviation for those political parties that sent a
combined total of at least fifty of their Members to
Congress during the period 1789-1989. The same numeric code
values listed in variable V6 are repeated in this variable
for those minor parties that sent less than fifty of their
Members to Congress. Following are the abbreviations, the
party, and in parentheses the ICPSR Party Code from V6:

FED -- Federalist (0001)
AFED -- Anti-Federalist (0010)
JEFD -- Jefferson Democrat (0011)
NREP -- National Republican (0025)
WHIG -- Whig (0029)
SRD -- State Rights Democrat (0046)
DEM -- Democrat (0100)
JACD -- Jackson Democrat (0101)
REP -- Republican (0200)
UNIN -- Unionist (0206)
UREP -- United Republican (0212)
AMER -- American (0310)
UKN -- Unknown (9000)
Length of Service in This Congress/Chamber

This four digit variable (that includes 3 implied decimal places), documents the length of service in the Congress of Record in number and fraction of years. The fractional parts of a year are listed below. A Member who served one year and seven months in a Congress is coded '1583', for example. A full term is coded '2000'. The first column is for whole numbers; the last three express a fraction. This variable was derived from V84, V86, V87, and V89. When only the year a member entered/left a Congress was known, tenure was calculated using June of the year in question as the enter/leave date.

Members still serving in the 104th Congress are coded as if they have completed their terms in the 104th Congress. For example, a person entering the 104rd Congress on 1/3/95 is coded 02000 on his/her 104th record.

0001. Less than 1 month
0083. One month
0167. Two months
0250. Three months
0333. Four months
0417. Five months
0500. Six months
0583. Seven months
0667. Eight months
0750. Nine months
0833. Ten months
0917. Eleven months
1000. One year

0000. MD
**Cumulative House Service as of the Beginning of the Congress of Record**

This five digit field records the total length of service (in years) in the House of Representatives as of the beginning of each Congress. The first two columns are for whole numbers; the last three are implied decimal places. A full Congress is coded '02000'. The fractional parts of a year are listed below.

00000. Did not serve in the House prior to the Congress of Record  
00001. Less than 1 month  
00083. One month  
00167. Two months  
00250. Three months  
00333. Four months  
00417. Five months  
00500. Six months  
00583. Seven months  
00667. Eight months  
00750. Nine months  
00833. Ten months  
00917. Eleven months  
01000. One year  

-1000. MD
Cumulative Senate Service as of the Beginning of the Congress of Record

This five digit field records the total length of service (in years) in the Senate as of the beginning of each Congress. The first two columns are for whole numbers; the last three are implied decimal places. For example, a Member who served one year and seven months in a Congress is coded '01583'; a Member who served one term and four months is coded '02333'. The fractional parts of a year are listed below.

00000. Did not serve in the Senate prior to the Congress of Record
00001. Less than 1 month
00083. One month
00167. Two months
00250. Three months
00333. Four months
00417. Five months
00500. Six months
00583. Seven months
00667. Eight months
00750. Nine months
00833. Ten months
00917. Eleven months

-1000. MD
V95 BEG CUM CONG SERV MD=-1000
LOC 216 WIDTH 5

IMP DEC= 3

Cumulative Congressional Service as of the Beginning of the Congress of Record

This five digit field documents the length of service (in years) in Congress as of the beginning of each Congress. The first two columns are for whole numbers; the last three are implied decimal places. A Member who served for example, five terms and two months is coded '10167'.

00000. Did not serve in Congress prior to the Congress of Record
00001. Less than 1 month
00083. One month
00167. Two months
00250. Three months
00333. Four months
00417. Five months
00500. Six months
00583. Seven months
00667. Eight months
00750. Nine months
00833. Ten months
00917. Eleven months

-1000. MD
Cumulative House Service as of the End of the Congress of Record

This variable documents the length of service (in years) in the House at the end of the Congress of Record. The first two columns are for whole numbers; the last three are implied decimal places. See variable V92 through V95 for examples.

Representatives still serving in the 104th Congress are coded as if they have completed their terms in the 104th Congress (i.e., in their 104th record, V96 = V93 + V92).

00000. Did not serve in the House prior to or in the Congress of Record
00001. Less than 1 month
00083. One month
00167. Two months
00250. Three months
00333. Four months
00417. Five months
00500. Six months
00583. Seven months
00667. Eight months
00750. Nine months
00833. Ten months
00917. Eleven months
-1000. MD
V97 END CUM S SERV MD=0 OR LE -1000
LOC 226 WIDTH 5
IMP DEC= 3

Cumulative Senate Service as of the End of the Congress of Record

This variable documents the length of service (in years) in the Senate at the end of the Congress of Record. The first two columns are for whole numbers; the last three are implied decimal places. See variables V92 through V95 for examples.

Senators still serving in the 104th Congress are coded as if they have completed their terms in the 104th Congress (i.e., in their 104th record, V97 = V94 + V92).

00000. Did not serve in the Senate prior to or in the Congress of Record
00001. Less than 1 month
00083. One month
00167. Two months
00250. Three months
00333. Four months
00417. Five months
00500. Six months
00583. Seven months
00667. Eight months
00750. Nine months
00833. Ten months
00917. Eleven months

-1000. MD
Cumulative Congressional Service as of the End of the Congress of Record.

This variable documents the Member's cumulative Congressional service (in years) at the end of the Congress of Record. The first two columns are for whole numbers; the last three are implied decimal places. See variables V92 through V95 for examples.

Members still serving in the 104th Congress are coded as if they have completed their terms in the 104th Congress (i.e., in their 104th record, V98 = V95 + V92).

- 00001. Less than 1 month
- 00083. One month
- 00167. Two months
- 00250. Three months
- 00333. Four months
- 00417. Five months
- 00500. Six months
- 00583. Seven months
- 00667. Eight months
- 00750. Nine months
- 00833. Ten months
- 00917. Eleven months

-1000. MD
V99          NO H SERVED                                                MD=-1
LOC   236 WIDTH   2

Cumulative Number of Terms Served in the House as of the Congress of Record
--------------------------------------------------------

This variable counts all Congresses in which there was service in the House of Representatives, including the Congress of Record, even if the member was not seated (see variable V63).

00. Member did not serve in the House prior to or in the Congress of Record.
01. Served once
02. Served twice
   
30. Served in thirty Congresses in the House of Representatives

-1. MD

V100         NO S SERV                                                MD=-1
LOC   238 WIDTH   2

Cumulative Number of Terms Served in the Senate as of the Congress of Record
--------------------------------------------------------

This variable counts all Congresses in which there was service in the Senate, including the Congress of Record, even if the Member was not seated (see variable V64).

00. Member did not serve in the Senate prior to or in the Congress of Record.
01. Member served once.
02. Member served twice.
   
30. Served in thirty Congresses in the Senate

-1. MD
V101        AGE BEG THIS CONG
LOC  240 WIDTH  2

Age at the Beginning of the Congress of Record
----------------------------------------------
This variable documents a Member's age when he or she is
sworn into the Congress of Record.

-1. MD

V102        ICPSR STUDY NUMBER
LOC  242 WIDTH  4

ICPSR Study Number
------------------
The ICPSR has attached this number as a study identification
number.

7803.

V103        ICPSR VERSION NUMBER
LOC  246 WIDTH  2

ICPSR Version Number
---------------------
This is the tenth ICPSR edition of this study.


V104        ICPSR PART NUMBER
LOC  248 WIDTH  1

ICPSR Part Number
-----------------
The entire study is contained in one part.

1. Part One
Members Who Have Represented More Than One State

Employing the termination-of-service or filter variable (V44) to capture only the final summary record for each member who has served in Congress provides information about the entire career of the individual. One potentially important piece of information, however, is not represented by such a retrieval—whether the member has represented more than one state in the course of their career. Listed below are the 41 individuals who have represented more than one state—40 have represented two states, and one (James Shields) has represented three.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID#</th>
<th>Member Name</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>Chamber</th>
<th>Dates</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Baker, Edward Dickinson</td>
<td>IL</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>1845-1847, 1849-1851</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>OR</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>1860-1861</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00766</td>
<td>Blair, Jacob Beeson</td>
<td>VA</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>1861-1863</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00766</td>
<td>Blair, Jacob Beeson</td>
<td>WV</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>1863-1865</td>
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<tr>
<td>01118</td>
<td>Brown, John</td>
<td>VA</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>1789-1792</td>
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<td>KY</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>1792-1805</td>
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<td>Brown, William Gay</td>
<td>VA</td>
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<td>1845-1849, 1861-1863</td>
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<td>WV</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>1863-1865</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01635</td>
<td>Chandler, John</td>
<td>MA</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>1805-1809</td>
</tr>
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<td>Chandler, John</td>
<td>ME</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>1820-1829</td>
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<td>H</td>
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<td>S</td>
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<td>H</td>
<td>1833-1835</td>
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<td>MI</td>
<td>H</td>
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<td>Cox, Samuel Sullivan</td>
<td>OH</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>1857-1865</td>
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<td>MA</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>1819-1821</td>
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<td>ME</td>
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<td>1821-1825</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Faulkner, Charles James</td>
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<td>H</td>
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<td>LA</td>
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<td>1811-1813, 1817-1819, 1821-1823</td>
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