

## IFSS\_BRNOUT: R was born outside the U.S.

### Summary for Variable Group: Childhood background

This variable group provides information about the respondent's family when she was growing up. It includes information on whether she lived with each parent, whether her parents were married, education levels of both parents, the number of children her mother had, when her mother had her first child, and whether her mother worked.

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### IFSS\_BRNOUT

R was born outside the U.S.

### Availability

[2002 NSFG](#)

[1995 NSFG](#)

[1988 NSFG](#)

[1960 GAF](#)

[1955 GAF](#)

### Source Variables

[BRNOUT](#)

[BRNOUT](#)

[BRTHPLCE](#)

[RES\\_BPLG](#)

[RES\\_BPLG](#)

### Source Questions

IB-8

IA-9

N/A

101-102

N/A

2002 NSFG

1995 NSFG

1988 NSFG

1960 GAF

1955 GAF

### Description

This variable is designed to address whether the respondent was born outside of the United States.

### General Comparability Notes

*Summary: IFSS\_BRNOUT indicates whether the respondent was born outside the country, though the method of data collection varies over time. In some years, respondents were asked the question directly; in other years, these data were inferred from the respondent's migration record. The universe is all respondents except in the 1995 NSFG, where the universe is restricted.*

Although this variable focuses on identifying the foreign-born, the common denominator among response categories across each of the five IFSS surveys in which this topic was asked is whether the respondent was born in the United States. Users interested in region-specific data within the United States should see IFSS\_BRTHPLCE. In 2002, the respondent was asked, "Were you born outside of the United States?" In 1995, respondents were asked a series of questions about their birthplace [Section IA]. If they reported that they have always lived in the place where the interview occurred, or if they lived at the address reported in April 1990 since birth, no further questions were asked. Otherwise, the respondent was asked if she was born outside of the United States. In 1988, respondents were asked, "In what state were you born?" [A4]. Data from this variable were then recoded into geographic regions based on U.S. Census Bureau designations. Additional code values were used for respondents who lived in Puerto Rico and outside of the United States. Each respondent in 1960 was not asked directly where she was born; rather, those who have not lived in the first place reported for all of their lives are asked to list every place they have lived. Page 38 of the original questionnaire included a chart entitled "Respondent's Migration Record," which allowed the interviewer to record the place of birth first and then to include additional locations where the respondent resided before the interview date. The answer provided to the first place the respondent lived is included in variable RES\_BPLG. A similar pattern applied in 1955: the respondent was first asked how long they had lived in the place where the interview took place. If she had not lived in that place for her entire life, she was asked in what state or country she was born [Questions 2 and 3 of the Personal Data section of the questionnaire].

### See also:

[IFSS\\_BRTHPLCE](#)