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Effects of Legal Supervision of Chronic Addict Offenders in Southern California, 1974–1981

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ICPSR 9974

EFFECTS OF LEGAL SUPERVISION OF CHRONIC ADDICT OFFENDERS IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, 1974-1981

(ICPSR 9974)

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To provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, users of ICPSR data are requested to send to ICPSR bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstract. Please indicate in a cover letter which data were used.

DATA DISCLAIMER

The original collector of the data, ICPSR, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

SUMMARY: This study examined the effects of timing and level of legal supervision in controlling antisocial behavior and promoting prosocial behavior in chronic addict offenders. The study sought to answer several questions: (1) What is the effect of legal supervision on the criminal behavior of addicts? (2) Does legal supervision have time-course effects? (3) What are the differential effects of varying types of legal supervision (e.g., probation, parole, urinalysis, higher or lower number of contacts per month)? Data were obtained by conducting retrospective interviews with four separate groups of subjects from four distinct research projects previously conducted in Southern California (McGlothlin, Anglin, and Wilson, 1977; Anglin, McGlothlin, and Speckart, 1981; Anglin, McGlothlin, Speckart, and Ryan, 1982; and McGlothlin and Anglin, 1981). The first group were male patients in the California Civil Addict Program, admitted in 1962-1964, who were interviewed for this survey in 1974-1975. The second group was a sample of addicts drawn from male first admissions between the years 1971-1973 from Angeles, San Bernardino, and Orange County methadone maintenance programs. These respondents were interviewed during the years 1978-1979, an average of 6.6 years after admission. The third group consisted of male and female methadone maintenance patients selected from rosters of clients active on June 30, 1976, at clinics in Bakersfield and Tulare, California. These subjects were interviewed during 1978 and 1979, an average of 3.5 years after admission. The fourth group of subjects consisted of males and females who were active on September 30, 1978, at San Diego, Riverside, San Bernardino, and Orange County clinics and were interviewed during the years 1980-1981, an average of six years after their admission. Subjects included Anglo-American Mexican-American males and females. The samples were generally representative of California methadone maintenance patients except for the second sample, which had been selected to study the impact of civil commitment parole status on the behavior of patients receiving methadone and was not necessarily representative of the overall population of admitted patients receiving methodone. Before the interview, a schematic time line on each offender was prepared, which included all known arrests and intervals of incarceration, legal supervision, and methadone treatment, based on criminal justice system and treatment program records. In discussion with the subject, the interviewer established the date of the first narcotics use on the time line, then proceeded chronologically

through the time line, marking a change in narcotics use from less-than-daily use to daily use (or vice versa), or a change in the respondent's legal or treatment status, as a time interval. The interviewer repeated this process for successive intervals up through the date of the interview. Parts 1-8 consist of the interview data, with Forms 2 and 3 corresponding to the various intervals. There can be multiple intervals for each individual. Variables cover drug use, employment, criminal behavior, legal status, conditions of parole or probation, and drug treatment enrollment. Form 1 data contain background information offenders, such as family and substance abuse history, and Form 4 data include other personal information as well as self-reported arrest and treatment histories. Parts 9 and 10, Master Data, were created from selected variables from the interview data. Parts 11 and 12, Arrest Data, were collected from official criminal justice records and describe each offender's arrests, such as month and year of arrest, charge, disposition, and arrest category. The datasets are split between the Southern California (Los Angeles, San Bernardino, Orange County, Bakersfield, Tulare, and Riverside) and San Diego clinic locations.

UNIVERSE: Methadone maintenance patients in California from 1962-1981.

SAMPLING: Complete descriptions of the specific composition of the sample groups of subjects are provided in the following publication: Anglin, M. Douglas, and William H. McGlothlin, "Outcome of Narcotic Addict Treatment in California." In Frank M. Tims and Jacqueline P. Ludford (eds.), DRUG ABUSE TREATMENT EVALUATION: STRATEGIES, PROGRESS, AND PROSPECTS. Research Monograph 51. Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1984, pp. 106-128.

NOTE: (1) Questions about these data can be addressed to M. Douglas Anglin, UCLA Drug Abuse Research Group, Neuropsychiatric Institute. (2) The codebook and data collection instrument are provided as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided through the ICPSR Website on the Internet.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 12 data files + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: MDATA.PR/ DDEF.ICPSR/ REFORM.DATA/REFORM.DOC/ SCAN

DATA FORMAT: Logical Record Length with SAS and SPSS data definition statements

Part 1: Form 1 Data for San Diego File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 567 Variables: 247 Record Length: 1,255 Records Per Case: 1

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 1,655 Variables: 34 Record Length: 136

Records Per Case: 1

California File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 474 Variables: 233 Record Length: 1,185 Records Per Case: 1

Part 7: Form 3 Data for Southern Part 8: Form 4 Data for Southern California

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 2,816 Variables: 34 Record Length: 136 Records Per Case: 1

Part 9: Master Data for San Diego Part 10: Master Data for Southern

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 567 Variables: 101 Record Length: 120 Records Per Case: 4

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 5,747 Variables: 22 Record Length: 110 Records Per Case: 1 Part 2: Form 2 Data for San Diego

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 8,064 Variables: 144 Record Length: 583 Records Per Case: 1

Part 3: Form 3 Data for San Diego Part 4: Form 4 Data for San Diego

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 567 Variables: 216 Record Length: 1,100 Records Per Case: 1

Part 5: Form 1 Data for Southern Part 6: Form 2 Data for Southern

California

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 7,119 Variables: 132 Record Length: 536 Records Per Case: 1

California

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 474 Variables: 280 Record Length: 1,420 Records Per Case: 1

California

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 474 Variables: 101 Record Length: 120 Records Per Case: 4

Part 11: Arrest Data for San Diego Part 12: Arrest Data for Southern

California

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 8,444 Variables: 22 Record Length: 110 Records Per Case: 1

RELATED PUBLICATIONS:

Anglin, M. Douglas, Elizabeth P. Deschenes, and George Speckart. "Optimization of Legal Supervision for Chronic Addict Offenders" (Final Report). Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice, 1988.

Deschenes, Elizabeth P., and M. Douglas Anglin. "Effects of Legal Supervision on Narcotic Addict Behavior: Ethnic and Gender Influences." In T. Mieczkowski (ed.), DRUGS, CRIME, AND SOCIAL POLICY: RESEARCH, ISSUES, AND CONCERNS. Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon, 1992.

Speckart, George, M. Douglas Anglin, and Elizabeth Piper Deschenes. "Modeling the Longitudinal Impact of Legal Sanctions on Narcotics Use and Property Crime." JOURNAL OF QUANTITATIVE CRIMINOLOGY 5 (1989), 33-56.

** CODEBOOK NOTES **

- (1) Form 1 through Form 4 data for San Diego and Southern California -
 - (a) On the original record layout, the column labeled "OLD" indicates the location in the computer file, e.g., V1-V217. The column labeled, "NEW" indicates the question number on the form.
 - (b) Columns 16-35 for Forms 1 and Forms 4 for San Diego and Southern California are null variables (all set to equal -9). these were labeled precursor4-7. They do not have any meaning.
 - (c) No documentation is available for V201-V264 in the Southern California data.
- (2) Master data for San Diego and Southern California -
 - (a) The Master data sets were created from the information on the forms. For example, M4 on Record 1 of the Master data is the date of the first narcotics use. Dates were calculated using the following formula: month+(year*12)=date. So July, 1980 would be equal to 967 (7+80*12)). With the exception of the birthdate, these dates were always used as markers in identifying the number of months in various time periods for the analysis. If you wanted to measure the total number of months between first narcotics use and first daily narcotics use, this would be the difference between M5 and M4.
 - (b) For each individual there were several Form 2s and 3s, depending on how many times that person was incarcerated (Form 3) or not (Form 2), and whether he/she was using narcotics daily or not. The last question on Form 2, e.g., "How or why does this segment end?," provides the different reasons for using a new segment form, e.g., a change in the level of narcotics use, the type of treatment, legal status, or other reason. Variable M24, the number of Form 2 segments, indicates the number of Form 2s for a particular individual. Variable M25 indicates the number of Form 3 segments.
 - (c) The variables on Record 2 of the Master data were created from the Form 2 records. The variables indicate the total number of nonincarcerated months between each of these time periods. This is basically the total number of months in all of the Form 2s for a particular individual between these two dates. So, T1 would be equal to the total number of months nonincarcerated between first narcotics use and first daily narcotics use. These variables were often used in calculating other variables. Record 2, cols. 81-84 contain unreliable information on the total number of methadone treatment entries.

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(d) Record 3 contains information on the number of non-consecutive Form 3s for each individual within each of the 20 time periods. The last item (cols. 81-84) is the count of the total number of Form 3 starts during the period from N1 (first drug use) to I (interview).

- (e) Record 4 of the Master data sets contains extraneous information that was not part of the interview forms, such as the results of the urinalysis tests (negative, positive, not taken). Code labels for some variables were not available.
- (3) Arrest data for San Diego and Southern California -
 - (a) The type of arrest was coded from the charge type into 11 different categories (most likely depending on the most serious charge, but no documentation was available for the charge variables). Documentation was provided for the arrest categories. Note that Arrest Category 11 meant that the type of arrest was not able to be recoded.
 - (b) The data past column 58 is unreliable and no documentation is available.

PUBLICATIONS BASED ON DATA

- Speckart, G., M. D. Anglin, and E. P. Deschenes, "Modeling the Longitudinal Impact of Legal Sanctions on Narcotics Use and Property Crime," JOURNAL OF QUANTITATIVE CRIMINOLOGY, Vol. 5, No. 1, pp. 33-56, 1989.
- Deschenes, E. P. and M. D. Anglin. 1991. "Effects of Legal Supervision on Narcotic Addict Behavior: Ethnic and Gender Influences," in T. Mieczkowski (ed.), DRUGS AND CRIME, Needham Hts: Allyn & Bacon.
- Deschenes, E. P. and M. D. Anglin, "Narcotics Addiction: Related Criminal Careers and Social Economic Costs," JOURNAL OF DRUG ISSUES, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 383-441, 1991.

FORM 1 VARIABLE TO QUESTION NUMBER CROSS-REFERENCE (original variable labels)

QUESTION NUMBER	LABEL	VARIABLE NUMBER
1	WHERE BORN?	V1
2	TERM RESIDENCE?	V2
3	TERM COUNTY?	V3
4	CURRENTLY RESIDING?	V218
5	HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED?	V4
6	AGE LEFT SCHOOL?	V6
7	HAVE GED?	V7
8	1ST - PROBLEMS IN SCHOOL?	V8
9	2ND - PROBLEMS IN SCHOOL?	V9
10	3RD - PROBLEMS IN SCHOOL?	V10
11	AGE LEFT HOME?	V12
12	RAISED PARENTS TO 16?	V13
13	RELATIONSHIP WITH FATHER FIGURE?	V219
14	RELATIONSHIP WITH MOTHER FIGURE?	V220
15	EVER A GANG MEMBER?	V15
16	SES LEVEL?	V17
17	OCCUPATION?	V18
18	PRESENT JOB?	V20
19	WORKED FOR \$ LAST MONTH?	V21
20	PART/FULL TIME?	V22
21	1ST - HOW SUPPORTED NOW?	V23
22	2ND - HOW SUPPORTED NOW?	V221
23	PHYSICAL DISABILITIES?	V24
24	1ST - LIVE WITH WHO?	V27
25	2ND - LIVE WITH WHO?	V28
26	3RD - LIVE WITH WHO?	V29
27	4TH - LIVE WITH WHO?	V30
28	TYPE OF RESIDENCE?	V31
29	MONTHS LIVED THERE?	V32
30	NUMBER OF 50% DEPENDENTS?	V33
31	AGE 1ST TOBACCO USE?	V34
32	AMOUNT SMOKED NOW?	V35
33	FATHER DRINK?	V37
34	HAVE ALCOHOL PROBLEM?	V38
35	MOTHER DRINK?	V39
36	SHE HAVE ALCOHOL PROBLEM?	V40
37	AGE 1ST GOT DRUNK?	V41
38	YOU HAVE ALCOHOL PRO LEM?	V222
39	PROBLEM PERIOD?	V223
40	HOSPITALIZED FOR DRINKING?	V42
41	DRINKING LEAD TO ARREST?	V43
42	AMOUNT DRINK, LAST WEEK?	V45
43	NUMBER TIMES DRUNK LAST WEEK?	V46
44	1ST - GLUE, ETC? FIRST USED	V48
45	2ND - GLUE, ETC? FIRST DAILY USED	V49
46	3RD - GLUE, ETC? LAST YEAR USED	V50
47	4TH - GLUE, ETC? LAST FOR WEEKS USE	V51
48	1ST - MARIJUANA, HASH? FIRST USED	V52
49	2ND - MARIJUANA, HASH? FIRST DAILY USED	V53

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50	3RD - MARIJUANA, HASH? LAST YEAR USED	V54
51	4TH - MARIJUANA, HASH? LAST FOUR WEEKS U	V55
52	1ST - HALLUCINOGENS? FIRST USED	V56
53	3RD - HALLUCINOGENS? LAST YEAR USED	V58
54	4TH - HALLUCINOGENS? LAST FOUR WEEKS USE	V59
55	1ST - UPPERS? FIRST USED	V60
56	2ND - UPPERS? FIRST DAILY USED	V61
57	3RD - UPPERS? LAST YEAR USED	V62
58	4TH - UPPERS? LAST FOUR WEEKS USE	V63
59	1ST - METHAMPHETAMINE/ FIRST USED?	V64
60	2ND - MEHTAMPHETAMINE FIRST DAILY USED?	V65
61	3RD - MEHTAMPHETAMINE LAST YEAR USED?	V66
62	4TH - MEHTAMPHETAMINE LAST FOUR WEEK USE	V67
63	1ST - DOWNERS?	V68
64	2ND - DOWNERS/	V69
65	3RD - DOWNERS?	V70
66	4TH - DOWNERS?	V71
67	1ST - COCAINE?	V84
68	2ND - COCAINE?	V85
69	3RD - COCAINE?	V86
70	4TH - COCAINE?	V87
71	1ST - TRANOUILIZER?	V88
72	2ND - TRANQUILIZER?	V89
73	3RD - TRANQUILIZER?	V90
74	4TH - TRANQUILIZER?	V91
75	1ST - PCP?	V92
76	2ND - PCP?	V93
77	3RD - PCP?	V94
78	4TH - PCP?	V95
79	1ST - METHADONE?	V76
80	2ND - METHADONE?	V77
81	3RD - METHADONE?	V78
82	4TH - METHADONE?	V79
83	1ST - OTHER OPIATES?	V80
84	2ND - OTHER OPIATES?	V81
85	3RD - OTHER OPIATES?	V82
86	4TH - OTHER OPIATES?	V83
87	1ST - HEROIN?	V72
88	2ND - HEROIN?	V73
89	3RD - HEROIN?	V74
90	4TH - HEROIN?	V75
91	1ST OPIATE USED?	V105
92	HOW OBTAIN THE DRUG THE FIRST TIME?	V186
93	# OF PERSONS WITH YOU?	V224
94	1ST - WHO ARE THEY?	V225
95	2ND - WHO ARE THEY	V226
96	WHO INFLUENCED YOU?	V227
97	WAS HE USING DAILY?	V228
98	HOW DID YOU TAKE?	V190
100	WHICH DRUG PREFER?	V96
101	WHY PREFER?	V97
102	BEEN IN MILITARY?	V121
103	1ST - MONTH IN	V122
104	1ST - YEAR IN?	V123
105	2ND - MONTH OUT?	V124

109 HOW OLD 1ST ARREST AND BOOKED? V116 110 CHARGE? V117 111 EVER INCARCERATED>30 DAYS PRIOR TO 1ST N V118 112 TOTAL MONTHS INCARCERATIONS PRIOR FNU? V119 113 TOTAL INCARCERATIONS PRE-FNU? V120 114 INTERVIEWER? V196 115 1ST - MONTH INTERVIEWED? V197
111 EVER INCARCERATED>30 DAYS PRIOR TO 1ST N V118 112 TOTAL MONTHS INCARCERATIONS PRIOR FNU? V119 113 TOTAL INCARCERATIONS PRE-FNU? V120 114 INTERVIEWER? V196
112 TOTAL MONTHS INCARCERATIONS PRIOR FNU? V119 113 TOTAL INCARCERATIONS PRE-FNU? V120 114 INTERVIEWER? V196
113 TOTAL INCARCERATIONS PRE-FNU? V120 114 INTERVIEWER? V196
114 INTERVIEWER? V196
115 10T _ MONTU TNTFDVTFWFD2
TIO TOI - MONIU THIEKATEMEN: ATAL
116 2ND - DAY? V198
117 3RD - YEAR? V199
118 TIME BEGAN? V201
119 TIME ENDED? V205
120 TOTAL MINUTES? V209
121 INCARCERATED AT TIME OF INTERVIEW? V229
122 1ST - SUBJECT'S BIRTH MONTH? V211
123 2ND - SUBJECT'S BITH DAY? V212
124 4TH - SUBJECT'S BIRTH YEAR? V213
125 COUTY? V215
126 SEX? V216
127 RACE? V217
128 7TH - NULL V230
129 8TH - NULL V231

The documentation did not include reference to the following questions (which may be due to the paging of the original documentation). Based on the values contained in these variables, these questions may correspond to the following variables:

99	REASON FOR TAKING DRUG THAT FIRST TIME	V191
107	DID YOU SERVE	V126
108	WHAT TYPE OF DISCHARGE DID YOU RECEIVE	V127

The following variables do not correspond to the data collection instrument. For the San Diego data, the variables contain only the null value (-9). For the Southern California data, some variables contain data besides -9, but no documentation is available for those variables.

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V5, V11, V14, V16, V19, V25, V26, V36, V44, V47, V57, V98, V99, V100, V101, V102, V103, V104, V106, V107, V108, V109, V110, V111, V112, V113, V114, V115, V128, V129, V130, V131, V132, V133, V134, V135, V136, V137, V138, V139, V140, V141, V142, V143, V144, V145, V146, V147, V148, V149, V150, V151, V152, V153, V154, V155, V156, V157, V158, V159, V160, V161, V162, V163, V164, V165, V166, V167, V168, V169, V170, V171, V172, V173, V174, V175, V176, V177, V178, V179, V180, V181, V182, V183, V184, V185, V187, V188, V189, V193, V194, V195, V200, V202, V203, V204, V206, V207, V208, V210, V214
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Columns 16-35 were undocumented in the original record layout. These variables contain only -9 values.

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FORM 2 VARIABLE TO QUESTION NUMBER CROSS-REFERENCE (original variable labels)

QUESTION NUMBER	LABEL	VARIABLE NUMBER
1	LEGAL STATUS?	V1
2	CONTACT WITH PA/BA?	V2
3	CONTACTS/MONTH?	V3
4	NALLINE/URINE?	V4
5	TESTS/MONTH?	V5
6	MM/THER. COMM.?	V7
7*	WHICH WAS IT?	V8
11	WHERE GET THE MONEY?	V116
12	METHADONE DOSE?	V117
13	ATTENDANCE AT CLINIC/WEEK?	V14
14	WHY ENTER THIS TREATMENT?	V9
15	LEGAL PRESSURE?	V13
16	1ST - IN OTHER TREATMENT?	V19
17	2ND - IN OTHER TREATMENT?	V118
18	TOTAL MONTHS IN TREATMENT?	V20
19	TIMES ENTER METHO-DETOX?	V119
20	TOTAL WEEKS SPEND IN MEHTA-DETOX?	V120
21	NARCOTIC USE?	V21
22	LONGEST PERIOD OFF NARCOTICS?	V22
23	SKIP OPTION:ENTER -3 TO SKIP; 0 TO CONTI	V23
24	MAIN NARC. DRUG USED?	V24
25	FREQUENCY OF USE?	V25
26	DEALING?	V26
27	COST PER UNIT TIME?	V27
28	DEALING FOR ENTIRE PERIOD?	V28
29	HOW MANY MONTHS?	V29
30	HOW MUCH CLEARED?	V30
31	HOW MUCH EXTRA COST?	V31
32	HOW MUCH WHEN NOT DEALING?	V32
33	MONTHS DEALING?	V33
34	AMOUNT CLEARED?	V34
35	1ST - DRUG IN COL1?	V35
36	2ND - MONTHS IN COL1?	V36
37	3RD - COST IN COL1? 1ST - DRUG IN COL2?	V37
38 39	2ND - MONTHS IN COL2?	V39 V40
40 41	3RD - COST IN COL2? 1ST - DRUG IN COL3?	V41 V43
42	2ND - MONTHS IN COL3?	V43 V44
43	3RD - COST IN COL3?	V45
44	DRUNK 2/WEEK?	V47
45	1ST - JOB IN COL 1? (IGNORE 1ST ROW)	V47 V49
46	2ND - MONTHS IN COL1?	V50
47	3RD - SALARY IN COL1?	V51
48	1ST - JOB IN COL2? (IGNORE 1ST ROW)	V53
49	2ND - MONTHS IN COL2?	V54
50	3RD - SALARY IN COL2?	V55
51	1ST - JOB IN COL3? (IGNORE 1ST ROW)	V57
52	2ND - MONTHS IN COL3?	V58

53	3RD - SALARY IN COL3?	Λί	59
54	HOW MANY MONTH SUPPORTING OTHER'S NARCOT	V.	121
55	HOW MANY MONTH SUPPORTED BY OTHER PERSON	V.	122
56	1ST - ACTIVITY IN COL1?	V	55
57	2ND - MONTHS IN COL1?	V	56
58	3RD - FREQUENCY IN COL1?	V	57
59	4TH - INCOME IN COL1?	V	58
60	1ST - ACTIVITY IN COL2?	V	59
61	2ND - MONTHS IN COL2?	V	70
62	3RD - FREQUENCY IN COL2?	V	71
63	4TH - ICOME IN COL2?	V	72
64	1ST - ACTIVITY IN COL3?	V	73
65	2ND - MONTHS IN COL3?	V	
66	3RD - FREQUENCY IN COL3?	V	75
67	4TH - INCOME IN COL3?	V	76
68	1ST - 1ST SOURCE IN COL1?	V	
69	2ND - MONTHS IN COL1?	V	79
70	3RD - INCOME IN COL1?	V	
71	1ST - 2ND SOURCE IN COL2?	V	
72	2ND - MONTHS IN COL2?	V	33
73	3RD - INCOME IN COL2?	V	
74	1ST - 3RD SOURCE IN COL3?	V8	
75	2ND - MONTHS IN COL3?	V	
76	3RD - INCOME IN COL3?	V	
77	MONTHS WITH SPOUSE?	V	39
78	MONTHS WITH COMMONLAW?	V	
79	SPOUSE/COMMONLAW ON METHADONE MAINTANANC		123
80	SPOUSE/COMMONLAW USE NARCOTICS?		124
		SC	SD
81	INSTUTIONALIZED?	V93	V96
82	CHANGED NARC USE?	V97	V100
83	1ST - WHY CHANGED NARC USE?	V98	V101
84	2ND - WHY CHANGED NARC USE?	V99	V102
85	3RD - WHY CHANGED NARC USE?	V100	V103
86	1ST - CHANGED TREATMENT?	V101	
87	2ND - CHANGED TREATMENT?	V102	V105
88	3RD - CHANGED TREATMENT?	V103	V106
89	4TH - CHANGED TREATMENT?	V104	
90	CHANGED LEGAL STATUS?	V105	V108
91	OTHER REASON?	V109	
* 8	WERE ON PRI OR PUB CLINIC?	V110	
9	NAME AND LOCATION OF PROGRAM?	V111	V114
10	WAS THE MONTHLY FEE?	V112	V115
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The following variables do not correspond to the data collection instrument. For the San Diego data, the variables contain only the null value (-9). For the Southern California data, some variables contain data besides -9, but no documentation is available for those variables. Similarly, for variables listed above beyond Q80 that have no label, the San Diego data contain only the null value (-9) but the Southern California data may contain data for these variables but no documentation is available for those variables.

V6, V10, V11, V12, V15, V16, V17, V18, V38, V42, V46, V48, V52, V56 V60, V61, V62, V63, V64, V80, V84, V88, V91, V92

For the San Diego data: V93, V94, V95, V97, V98, V99, V109, V110, V111

For the Southern California data: V94, V95, V96, V106, V107, V108

FORM 3

VARIABLE TO QUESTION NUMBER CROSS-REFERENCE (original variable labels)

QUESTION NUMBER	LABEL	VARIABLE NUMBER
1	MONTHS CRC	V1
1	MONTHS HOSP	V2
1	MONTHS JAIL	V3
1	MONTHS PRISON	V4
1	MONTHS YA (CYA)	V5
1	MONTHS JUV HALL	V6
1	MONTHS OTHER	V7
2	INCAR. FOR NEW CONVICTION?	V8
3	WHAT CHARGE?	V9
4	PA/PR VIOLATION?	V10
5	WHY?	V11
6	WOULD CONTINUE ON MM IF NOT INCAR.?	V12
7	MAINTAINE DURING INCAR.?	V13
8	TAKEN MM IF OFFERED?	V14

FORM 4

VARIABLE TO QUESTION NUMBER CROSS-REFERENCE (original variable labels)

QUESTION NUMBER	LABEL	VARIABLE NUMBER
1	HOW IS YOUR HEALTH?	V1
2	HAVE HEPATITIS?	V2
3	OVERDOSED ON HEROIN?	V3
4	HAVE HOSPITAL EERGENCY TREATMENT?	V4
5	HAVE HOSPITALIZED FOR PSYCHIATRIC REASON	V5
6	HAPPIER WHEN USING?	V6
7	FACTORS HELPED YOU KEEP USE LOW?	V7
8	SHOPLIFTING OR OTHER PETTY THEFT; PRE FRN	V8
9	SHOPLIFTING OR OTHER PETTY THEFT; FRNU-MM	V9
10	SHOPLIFTING OR OTHER PETTY THEFT; MM-ENT?	V10
11	BURGLARY; PRE FRNU?	V11
12	BURGLARY; FRNU-MM?	V12
13	BURGLARY; MM-ENT?	V13
14	ROBBERY; PRE FRNU?	V14
15	ROBBERY; FRNU-MM?	V15
16	ROBBERY; MM-ENT?	V16
17	ARMED ROBBERY; PRE FRNU?	V17
18	ARMED ROBBERY; FRNU-MM?	V18
19	ARMED ROBBERY; MM-ENT?	V19
20 21	FORGERY; PRE FRNU? FORGERY; FRNU-MM?	V20 V21
22	FORGERY; MM-ENT?	V21 V22
23	PROSTITUTION; PRL FRNU?	V23
24	PROSTITUTION; FRNU-MM?	V23 V24
25	PROSTITUTION; MM-ENT?	V25
26	DID PROSTITUTION LEAD TO DRUG?	V25
27	DID DRUG LEAD TO PROSTITUTION?	V27
28	TIMES LEGALLY MARRIED?	V28
29	NUMBER OF CHILDREN?	V29
30	HAD CHILDREN FIRST ENTERED MM?	V30
31	HOW MUCH PROVIDE FOR CHILDREN?	V31
32	HAVE CHILDREN NOW?	V32
33	HOW MUCH PROVIDE FOR CHILD IN MM?	V33
34	HOW PREGNA/CHILDBIRTH AFFECT DRUG?	V34
35	TREATMENT BECAUSE PREG/CHILDBIRTH?	V35
36	TYPE OF TREATMENT FOR PREGNANCIES?	V36
37	PERIOD WORKED FOR SAME EMPLOYER?	V37
38	PERIOD FOR EMPLOYER BEF/MM	V38
39	PERIOD FOR EMPLOYER AFTER MM?	V39
40	GLAD/SORRY ON MM?	V40
41	1ST - WHY?	V41
42	2ND - WHY	V42
43	1ST - BENEFIT FROM MM?	V43
44	2ND - BENEFIT FROM MM?	V44
45	3RD - BENEFIT FROM MM?	V45
46	HEALTH?	V46
47	EMPLOYMENT?	V47
48	MARITAL/COMMONLAW?	V48

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49	AVOIDING CRIMINAL (PROPERTY)?	V49
50	AVOIDING CRIMINAL (DRUG CRIME)?	V50
51	1ST - PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECT ON MM?	V51
52	2ND - PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECT ON MM?	V52
53	WITHDRAWN?	V53
54	MM DIFFICULT THAN HEROIN?	V54
55	OTHER SERVICES?	V55
56 57	1ST - WHAT KIND OF SERVICES?	V56
57	2ND - WHAT KIND OF SERVICES?	V57 V58
58	3RD - WHAT KIND OF SERVICES?	
59 60	SKIP OPTIONS?	V59
60 63	EFFECT ON YOUR LIFE? ALCOHOL USE?	V60 V63
64	PROPERTY CRIME?	V63 V64
65	DEALING?	V65
66	SCORING OR COPPING?	V65
67	PROSTITUTION?	V67
68	ARRESTS?	V68
69	POLICE HASSELING?	V69
70	TREATMENT COST?	V70
71	INCARCERATION?	V71
72	EMPLOYMENT?	V72
73	HEALTH?	V73
74	MARITAL OR C/L ADJUSTMENT?	V74
75	FAMILY RELATIONS?	V75
76	ALL THINGS CONSIDERED?	V76
77	1ST - BENEFIT FROM CLOSING PROG?	V77
78	2ND - BENEFIT FROM CLOSING PROG?	V78
79	GO BACK TO PUB/CLINICS?	V79
80	WHY?	V80
81	HAVE ON A PRIV/CLINIC PROG?	V81
82	ADVANTAGES OF PUB/PROG?	V82
83	ADVANTAGES OF PRIV/CLINIC?	V83
84	CONVENIENCE?	V84
85	DOSAGE CHANGE REQUEST?	V85
86	TAKE HOME PRIVILEGES?	V86
87	URINE TESTING OBSERVATION?	V87
88	URINE TESTING CAUSE PROBATION?	V88
89	REQUIRE FOR REMAINING?	V89
90	LEVEL OF STRICTNESS?	V90
91	COST TO R?	V91
92	COUNSELLING SERVICES?	V92
93	MEDICAL SERVICES?	V93
94	LEGAL SERVICES?	V94
95	AID IN OBTAIN WELFARE?	V95
96	KEEP YOU OFF DRUGS?	V96
97	LIKE BEST?	V97
98	PREFER LENIENT CLINICS?	V98
99	STATUS OF R AT I?	V99
100	EXPECTION ON MM FOR NEXT 12 MON?	V100
101	1ST - WHY?	V101
102	2ND - WHY?	V102
103	3RD - WHY?	V103
104	STOP HEROIN ON YOUR OWN?	V104
105	1ST - FACTOR TO STOP HEROIN?	V105

106	2ND - FACTOR TO STOP HEROIN?	V106
107	3RD - FACTOR TO STOP HEROIN?	V107
108	ENTER DRUG/PRO IN THE FUTURE?	V108
109	WHAT KIND?	V109
110	READDICTED IN THE FUTURE?	V110
111	USE HEROIN AGAIN?	V111
112	ADDICTED TO HEROIN AGAIN?	V112
113	FACTOR LEAD TO HEROIN USE/ADDICT?	V113
114	1ST - OTHER FACTORS?	V114
115	2ND - OTHER FACTORS?	V115
116	3RD - OTHER FACTORS?	V116
117	FACTORS KEEP FROM GO-BACK TO HEROI?	V117
118	2ND - KEEP FROM GO BACK HEROIN?	V118
119	3RD - KEEP FROM GO BACK HEROIN?	V119
120	MORE AVAILABLE THAN BEFORE?	V120
121	REDUCED PRICE?	V121
122	HIGHER PURITY?	V122
123	1ST - HOW DOES AFFECT	V123
124	2ND - HOW DOES AFFECT?	V124
125	3RD - HOW DOES AFFECT?	V125
126	CURRENTLY TREATMENT?	V126
127	CURRENT LEGAL STATUS?	V127
128	URINE SAMPLE?	V128
129	HEROIN - 1ST IN ROW 1	V129
130	HEROIN - 2ND IN ROW 1	V130
131	HEROIN - MONTH?	V131
132	HEROIN - DAY?	V132
133	HEROIN - HOUR?	V133
134	METHADONE - 1ST IN ROW 2	V134
135	METHADONE - 2ND IN ROW 2	V135
136	METHADONE - MONTH?	V136
137	METHADONE - DAY?	V137
138	METHADONE - HOUR?	V138
139	AMPHETAMINE - 1ST IN ROW 3	V139
140	AMPHETAMINE - 2ND IN ROW 3	V140
141	AMPHETAMINE - MONTH?	V141
142	AMPHETAMINE - DAY?	V142
143	AMPHETAMINE - HOUR?	V143
144	BARBITURATE - 1ST IN ROW 4	V144
145	BARBITURATE - 2ND IN ROW 4	V145
146	BARBITURATE - MONTH?	V146
147	BARBITURATE - DAY?	V147
148	BARBITURATE - HOUR?	V148
149	OTHER DRUG1 - 1ST IN ROW 5	V149
150	OTHER DRUG1 - 2ND IN ROW 5	V150
151	OTHER DRUG1 - MONTH?	V151
152	OTHER DRUG1 - DAY?	V152
153	OTHER DRUG1 - HOUR?	V153
154	TYPE OF OTHER DRUG1?	V154
155	TYPE OF OTHER DRUG2?	V155
156	R R WAS UNDER DRUG?	V156
157	R'S SPEECH PATTERN?	V157
158	WHAT ACCOUNT FOR THIS?	V158
159	RESPONDENT RACE?	V159
160	RESPONDENT SEX?	V160

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161	LOCATION?	V161
162	OTHER PERSON PRESENT?	V161
163	HOW MUCH INFLUENCE?	V162
164	EXPLAIN?	V164
165	HONEST RATING?	V165
166	PART V,Q1: HAVE SPOUSE?	V165
167	PART V,Q2: HOW LONG THE RELATIONSHIP?	V167
168	PART V,Q3: PARTNER USING NARCOTICS?	V167
169	PART V,Q4: HOW LONG 1ST DRUG TOGETHER?	V169
170	PART V,Q5: HAVE SPOUSE DAILY USE?	V100 V170
171	PART V,Q6:WHEN RELATION START?	V170 V171
172	PART V,Q0: WHEN REDATION START: PART V,Q7: PARTNER USING DRUG?	V171 V172
173	PART V,Q8: HOW LONG DAILY DRUG TOGETHER?	V172 V173
174	PART V,Q9: HAVE SPOUSE IN TREATMENT?	V173
175	PART V,Q9: HAVE SPOUSE IN IREATMENT?	V174 V175
176	PART V,Q10: HAVE SPOOSE IN 2ND IREALMENT: PART V,Q11:HOW LONG PARTNER BEFORE?	V175
177	PART V,Q11: HOW LONG PARTNER BEFORE: PART V,Q12: HOW LONG PARTNER BEF. 2ND?	V170 V177
178	PART V,Q12: NOW HONG FARTNER BEF. 2ND: PART V,Q13: PARTNER AT 1ST TREATMENT?	V177
179	PART V,014: PARTNER AT 2ND TREATMENT?	V170
180	PART V,Q15: HOW & WHY INCREASE?	V175
181	PART V,Q15: HOW & WHY DECREASE?	V180
182	PART V,Q10: HOW & WHY DECREASE IN TREAT?	V181
183	PART V,Q18: HOW AFFECT IN TREATMENT?	V182
184	PART V,Q19: COMMONLAW & RELATIONSHIP?	V184
185	PART V,Q19: 1ST, MONTH START?	V185
186	PART V,Q19: 1ST, YEAR START?	V186
187	PART V,Q19: 1ST, MONTH END?	V187
188	PART V,Q19: 1ST, YEAR END?	V188
189	PARI V,020: 2ND COMMONLAW & RELATIONSHIP	V189
190	PART V,Q20: 2ND, MONTH START?	V190
191	PART V,Q20: 2ND, YEAR START?	V191
192	PART V, Q20: 2ND, MONTH END?	V192
193	PART V,Q20: 2ND, YEAR END?	V193
194	PART V,Q21: 3RD COMMONLAW & RELATIONSHIP	V194
195	PART V, Q23: A TIME C/L OR SPOUSE USING	V195
196	PART V, Q24: HOW LONG IT LASTS?	V196
197	PART V, Q25: WHY NOT YOU?	V197
198	PART V, Q26: A TIME YOU USING BUT NOT PA	V198
199	PART V, Q27: HOW LONG IT LASTS?	V199
200	PART V, Q28: WHY NOT YOUR PARTNER?	V200
- -	~	3 0

The documentation did not include reference to the following questions (which may be due to the paging of the original documentation). Based on the values contained in these variables and their position in the data, these questions may correspond to the following variables:

61	HERION USE	V61
62	OTHER DRUG USE	V62

No documentation is available for variables V201-V264 in the Southern California data file.



FORM 1

OLD	NEW		V=variable Q=question		n form
V1	01	WHERE BORN?	2 queberon	Transcer o	11 101
2	2	TERM RESIDENCE?			
3	3	TERM COUNTRY?			
4	5	HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED?			
5	0				
6	6	AGE LEFT SCHOOL?			
7	7	HAVE GED?			
8	8	1ST - PROBLEMS IN SCHOOL?			
9	9	2ND - PROBLEMS IN SCHOOL?			
10	10	3RD - PROBLEMS IN SCHOOL?			
11	0				
12	11	AGE LEFT HOME?			
13	12	RAISED PARENTS TO 16?			
14	0				
15	15	EVER A GANG MEMBER?			
16	0				
17	16	SES LEVEL?			
18	17	OCCUPATION?			
19	0	DD 000000 TODO			
20	18	PRESENT JOB?			
21	19	WORKED FOR \$ LAST MONTH?			
22	20	PART/FULL TIME?			
23 24	21 23	1ST - HOW SUPPORTED NOW?			
25	23 0	PHYSICAL DISABILITIES?			
26	0				
27	24	1ST - LIVE WITH WHO?			
28	25	2ND - LIVE WITH WHO?			
29	26	3RD - LIVE WITH WHO?			
30	27	4TH - LIVE WITH WHO?			
31	28	TYPE OF RESIDENCE?			
32	29	MONTHS LIVED THERE?			
33	30	NUMBER OF 50% DEPENDENTS?			
34	31	AGE 1ST TOBACCO USE?			
35	32	AMOUNT SMOKED NOW?			
36	0				
37	33	FATHER DRINK?			
38	34	HAVE ALCOHOL PROBLEM?			
39	35	MOTHER DRINK?			
40	36	SHE HAVE ALCOHOL PROBLEM?			
41	37	AGE 1ST GOT DRUNK?			
42	40	HOSPITALIZED FOR DRINKING?			
43	41	DRINKING LEAD TO ARREST?			
44	0				
45	42	AMOUNT DRINK, LAST WEEK?			
46	43	NUMBER TIMES DRUNK LAST WEEK?			
47	0	10m OLUB EEGO EEDOE VOED			
48	44 45	1ST - GLUE, ETC? FIRST USED			
49	45	2ND - GLUE, ETC? FIRST DAILY USED			

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```
50
            3RD - GLUE, ETC? LAST YEAR USED
 51
            4TH - GLUE, ETC? LAST FOR WEEKS USE
 52
       48
            1ST - MARIJUANA, HASH? FIRST USED
 53
       49
            2ND - MARIJUANA, HASH? FIRST DAILY USED
 54
       50
            3RD - MARIJUANA, HASH? LAST YEAR USED
            4TH - MARIJUANA, HASH? LAST FOUR WEEKS U
 55
       51
 56
       52
            1ST - HALLUCINOGENS? FIRST USED
57
       0
 58
       53
            3RD - HALLUCINOGENS? LAST YEAR USED
 59
       54
            4TH - HALLUCINOGENS? LAST FOUR WEEKS USE
            1ST - UPPERS? FIRST USED
60
       55
61
       56
            2ND - UPPERS? FIRST DAILY USED
       57
 62
            3RD - UPPERS? LAST YEAR USED
63
       58
           4TH - UPPERS? LAST FOUR WEEKS USE
      59
           1ST - METHAMPHETAMINE/ FIRST USED?
64
 65
            2ND - MEHTAMPHETAMINE FIRST DAILY USED?
      60
66
            3RD - MEHTAMPHETAMINE LAST YEAR USED?
      61
           4TH - MEHTAMPHETAMINE LAST FOUR WEEK USE
67
      62
68
      63
            1ST - DOWNERS?
 69
      64
           2ND - DOWNERS?
70
      65
           3RD - DOWNERS?
71
       66
           4TH - DOWNERS?
72
       87
           1ST - HEROIN?
73
       88
           2ND - HEROIN?
74
            3RD - HEROIN?
       89
 75
       90
            4TH - HEROIN?
 76
      79
           1ST - METHADONE?
77
      80
           2ND - METHADONE?
78
      81
           3RD - METHADONE?
 79
      82
           4TH - METHADONE?
80
          1ST - OTHER OPIATES?
      83
81
            2ND - OTHER OPIATES?
      84
82
      85
            3RD - OTHER OPIATES?
83
      86
           4TH - OTHER OPIATES?
84
      67
          1ST - COCAINE?
85
      68
          2ND - COCAINE?
86
      69
          3RD - COCAINE/
          4TH - COCAINE?
87
      70
           1ST - TRANQUILIZER?
88
       71
 89
       72
           2ND - TRANQUILIZER?
90
      73
           3RD - TRANQUILIZER?
91
      74
           4TH - TRANQUILIZER?
      75
92
           1ST - PCP?
93
      76
           2ND - PCP?
94
      77
            3RD - PCP?
      78
95
            4TH - PCP?
96
     100
            WHICH DRUG PREFER?
97
      101
           WHY PREFER?
98
      0
99
       0
100
       0
101
       0
102
       0
103
       0
104
       Λ
```

```
105
       91
            1ST OPIATE USED?
106
107
        0
108
        0
109
        0
110
        0
111
        0
112
        0
113
        0
114
        0
115
        0
      109
            HOW OLD 1ST ARREST AND BOOKED?
116
117
      110
            CHARGE?
118
      111
            EVER INCARCERATED>30 DAYS PRIOR TO 1ST N
119
      112
            TOTAL MONTHS INCARCERATIONS PRIOR FNU?
120
      113
            TOTAL INCARCERATIONS PRE-FNU?
            BEEN IN MILITARY?
121
      102
            1ST - MONTH IN
122
      103
            1ST - YEAR IN?
123
      104
            2ND - MONTH OUT?
124
      105
            2ND - YEAR OUT?
125
      106
128
        0
129
        0
130
        0
131
        0
132
        0
133
        0
134
        0
135
        0
136
        0
137
        0
138
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139
        0
140
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141
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142
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143
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144
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145
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146
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        0
147
        0
148
149
        0
150
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151
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152
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153
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154
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155
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156
        0
157
        0
158
        0
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160
       0
161
162
       0
163
       0
164
       0
165
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166
       0
167
       0
168
       0
169
       0
170
       0
171
       0
172
       0
173
       0
174
       0
175
       0
176
       0
177
       0
178
       0
179
       0
180
       0
       0
181
182
       0
       0
183
      0
184
185
       0
186
      92
          HOW OBTAIN THE DRUG THE FIRST TIME?
187
      0
      0
188
189
      0
190
      98
          HOW DID YOU TAKE?
192
      0
193
       0
194
      0
195
      0
196
     114
          INTERVIEWER?
197
     115
          1ST - MONTH INTERVIEWED?
     116
           2ND - DAY?
198
199
     117
           3RD - YEAR?
200
      0
     118
201
          TIME BEGAN?
      0
202
203
      0
204
      0
     119
          TIME ENDED?
205
206
       0
207
       0
208
      0
209
     120
           TOTAL MINUTES?
210
      0
211
     122
           1ST - SUBJECT'S BIRTH MONTH?
212
     123
           2ND - SUBJECT'S BITH DAY?
213
     124
           4TH - SUBJECT'S BIRTH YEAR?
214
      0
```

```
215
     125
          COUTY?
216
     126
          SEX?
217
     127
          RACE?
218
     4 CURRENTLY RESIDING?
219
      13
          RELATIONSHIP WITH FATHER FIGURE?
220
      14 RELATIONSHIP WITH MOTHER FIGURE?
221
      22 2ND - HOW SUPPORTED NOW?
222
      38 YOU HAVE ALCOHOL PRO LEM?
223
     39 PROBLEM PERIOD?
224
      93 # OF PERSONS WITH YOU?
225
      94
         1ST - WHO ARE THEY?
     95
226
          2ND - WHO ARE THEY?
     96
227
         WHO INFLUENCED YOU?
228
     97 WAS HE USING DAILY?
229 121 INCARCERATED AT TIME OF INTERVIEW?
230 128
         7TH - NULL
231 129
          8TH - NULL
232
     0
233
       0
234
      0
235
      0
236
      0
237
      0
238
      0
239
      0
240
       0
241
       0
242
      0
243
      0
244
      0
245
      0
246
      0
247
       0
248
       0
     0
249
250
      0
251
      0
252
       0
253
       0
254
       0
255
       0
```

FNU=first narcotics use

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FORM 2

```
V=variable number
OLD NEW
                                Q=question number on form
V1 Q1 LEGAL STATUS?
    2 CONTACT WITH PA/BA?
     3 CONTACTS/MONTH?
4
   4 NALLINE/URINE?
5
    5 TESTS/MONTH?
6
    0
7
    6 MM/THER. COMM.?
8
    7 WHICH WAS IT?
9
   14 WHY ENTER THIS TREATMENT?
10
     0
    0
11
12
     0
13 15 LEGAL PRESSURE?
14
    13 ATTENDANCE AT CLINIC/WEEK?
15
    Ω
    0
16
17
     0
18
    0
19 16 1ST - IN OTHER TREATMENT?
20 18 TOTAL MONTHS IN TREATMENT?
21
    21 NARCOTIC USE?
22
    22 LONGEST PERIOD OFF NARCOTICS?
    23 SKIP OPTION:ENTER -3 TO SKIP; 0 TO CONTI
23
    24 MAIN NARC. DRUG USED?
24
    25 FREQUENCY OF USE?
25
    26 DEALING?
26
27
    27 COST PER UNIT TIME?
    28 DEALING FOR ENTIRE PERIOD?
28
29
    29 HOW MANY MONTHS?
    30 HOW MUCH CLEARED?
30
    31 HOW MUCH EXTRA COST?
31
32
    32 HOW MUCH WHEN NOT DEALING?
33 MONTHS DEALING?
34
    34 AMOUNT CLEARED?
35
   35 1ST - DRUG IN COL1?
36
    36 2ND - MONTHS IN COL1?
    37 3RD - COST IN COL1?
37
38
     0
    38 1ST - DRUG IN COL2?
39
40
    39 2ND - MONTHS IN COL2?
41
    40 3RD - COST IN COL2?
42
    0
    41 1ST - DRUG IN COL3?
43
    42 2ND - MONTHS IN COL3?
44
45
    43
        3RD - COST IN COL3?
46
    0
    44 DRUNK 2/WEEK?
47
48
    0
49
    45 1ST - JOB IN COL 1? (IGNORE 1ST ROW)
50
    46 2ND - MONTHS IN COL1?
51
    47
        3RD - SALARY IN COL1?
52
     0
53
    48 1ST - JOB IN COL2? (IGNORE 1ST ROW)
```

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2ND - MONTHS IN COL2?

```
55
              50
                  3RD - SALARY IN COL2?
        56
              0
        57
              51
                   1ST - JOB IN COL3? (IGNORE 1ST ROW)
        58
              52
                   2ND - MONTHS IN COL3?
        59
              53
                   3RD - SALARY IN COL3?
        60
             0
        61
              0
        62
              0
        63
              0
        64
               0
        65
              56
                  1ST - ACTIVITY IN COL1?
        66
              57
                   2ND - MONTHS IN COL1?
        67
              58
                   3RD - FREQUENCY IN COL1?
                  4TH - INCOME IN COL1?
        68
              59
        69
                 1ST - ACTIVITY IN COL2?
              60
        70
                 2ND - MONTHS IN COL2?
             61
                  3RD - FREQUENCY IN COL2?
        71
             62
       72
                  4TH - ICOME IN COL2?
             63
        73
             64
                 1ST - ACTIVITY IN COL3?
        74
             65
                 2ND - MONTHS IN COL3?
        75
              66 3RD - FREQUENCY IN COL3?
        76
                  4TH - INCOME IN COL3?
              67
        77
                 1ST - 1ST SOURCE IN COL1?
              68
        78
                   3RD - INCOME IN COL1?
              70
        79
             69
                  2ND - MONTHS IN COL1?
        80
              0
                 1ST - 2ND SOURCE IN COL2?
        81
             71
        82
                 3RD - INCOME IN COL2?
             73
        83
             72
                 2ND - MONTHS IN COL2?
        84
              0
        85
              74
                   1ST - 3RD SOURCE IN COL3?
        86
              76
                   3RD - INCOME IN COL3?
        87
              75
                   2ND - MONTHS IN COL3?
        88
             0
        89
              77
                  MONTHS WITH SPOUSE?
        90
             78
                  MONTHS WITH COMMONLAW?
        91
              0
        92
              0
 SC
       SD
       93
 0
               0
 0
        94
               0
 0
       95
              0
 93
       96
              81
                   INSTUTIONALIZED?
 94
       97
              0
 95
       98
              0
 96
       99
              0
 97
      100
              82
                  CHANGED NARC USE?
 98
      101
            83
                  1ST - WHY CHANGED NARC USE?
 99
      102
              84
                   2ND - WHY CHANGED NARC USE?
100
      103
             85
                   3RD - WHY CHANGED NARC USE?
101
      104
              86
                   1ST - CHANGED TREATMENT?
102
      105
            87
                   2ND - CHANGED TREATMENT?
103
      106
            88 3RD - CHANGED TREATMENT?
```

104	107	89	4TH - CHANGED TREATMENT?
105	108	90	CHANGED LEGAL STATUS?
106	109	0	
107	110	0	
108	111	0	
109	112	91	OTHER REASON?
110	113	8	WERE ON PRI OR PUB CLINIC?
111	114	9	NAME AND LOCATION OF PROGRAM?
112	115	10	WAS THE MONTHLY FEE?
	116	11	WHERE GET THE MONEY?
	117	12	METHADONE DOSE?
	118	17	2ND - IN OTHER TREATMENT?
	119	19	TIMES ENTER METHO-DETOX?
	120	20	TOTAL WEEKS SPEND IN MEHTA-DETOX?
	121	54	HOW MANY MONTH SUPPORTING OTHER'S NARCOT
	122	55	HOW MANY MONTH SUPPORTED BY OTHER PERSON
	123	79	SPOUSE/COMMONLAW ON METHADONE MAINTANANC
	124	80	SPOUSE/COMMONLAW USE NARCOTICS?
	125	0	

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FORM 3

V=variable number Q=question number on form

OLD	NEW		TYPE CODE
		MONTHS CRC	1
		MONTHS HOSP	2
3	1	MONTHS JAIL	3
4		MONTHS PRISON	4
5	1	MONTHS YA (CYA)	5
6	1	MONTHS JUV HALL	6
7	1	MONTHS OTHER	7
8	2	INCAR. FOR NEW CONVICTION?	,
9			
	4		
11		WHY?	
	6	WOULD CONTINUE ON MM IF NOT INCAR.?	
13	7	MAINTAINE DURING INCAR.?	
		TAKEN MM IF OFFERED?	
15	0		
16	0		
17	0		
18	0		
19	0		
20	0		
21	0		
22	0		
23	0		
24	0		
25	0		
26	0		
27			
28	0		
29	0		
30	0		
31	0		
32	0		
33	0		
34	0		
35	0		
36 37	0		
37 38	0 0		
39	0		
40	0		
41	0		
42	0		
43	0		
44	0		
45	0		
46	0		
47	0		
48	0		
49	0		

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50	0
51	0
52	0
53	0
54	0
55	0
56	0
57	0
58	0
59	0
60	0

FORM 4

53

WITHDRAWN?

V=variable number OLD NEW Q=question number on form V = Q1HOW IS YOUR HEALTH? 2 HAVE HEPATITIS? 3 OVERDOSED ON HEROIN? 4 HAVE HOSPITAL EERGENCY TREATMENT? 5 HAVE HOSPITALIZED FOR PSYCHIATRIC REASON HAPPIER WHEN USING? 6 7 FACTORS HELPED YOU KEEP USE LOW? SHOPLIFTING OR OTHER PETTY THEFT; PRE FRN 8 SHOPLIFTING OR OTHER PETTY THEFT; FRNU-MM 9 10 SHOPLIFTING OR OTHER PETTY THEFT; MM-ENT? 11 BURGLARY; PRE FRNU? 12 BURGLARY; FRNU-MM? 13 BURGLARY; MM-ENT? 14 ROBBERY; PRE FRNU? 15 ROBBERY; FRNU-MM? 16 ROBBERY; MM-ENT? 17 ARMED ROBBERY; PRE FRNU? ARMED ROBBERY; FRNU-MM? 18 19 ARMED ROBBERY; MM-ENT? 20 FORGERY; PRE FRNU? 21 FORGERY; FRNU-MM? 22 FORGERY; MM-ENT? 23 PROSTITUTION; PRL FRNU? 24 PROSTITUTION; FRNU-MM? 25 PROSTITUTION; MM-ENT? DID PROSTITUTION LEAD TO DRUG? 2.6 27 DID DRUG LEAD TO PROSTITUTION? 28 TIMES LEGALLY MARRIED? 29 NUMBER OF CHILDREN? 30 HAD CHILDREN FIRST ENTERED MM? 31 HOW MUCH PROVIDE FOR CHILDREN? 32 HAVE CHILDREN NOW? 33 HOW MUCH PROVIDE FOR CHILD IN MM? 34 HOW PREGNA/CHILDBIRTH AFFECT DRUG? 35 TREATMENT BECAUSE PREG/CHILDBIRTH? 36 TYPE OF TREATMENT FOR PREGNANCIES? PERIOD WORKED FOR SAME EMPLOYER? 37 PERIOD FOR EMPLOYER BEF/MM 38 39 PERIOD FOR EMPLOYER AFTER MM? 40 GLAD/SORRY ON MM? 41 1ST - WHY? 2ND - WHY 42 1ST - BENEFIT FROM MM? 43 44 2ND - BENEFIT FROM MM? 45 3RD - BENEFIT FROM MM? 46 HEALTH? 47 EMPLOYMENT? 48 MARITAL/COMMONLAW? 49 AVOIDING CRIMINAL (PROPERTY)? 50 AVOIDING CRIMINAL (DRUG CRIME)? 51 1ST - PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECT ON MM? 52 2ND - PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECT ON MM?

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- 54 MM DIFFICULT THAN HEROIN?
- 55 OTHER SERVICES?
- 56 1ST WHAT KIND OF SERVICES?
- 57 2ND WHAT KIND OF SERVICES?
- 58 3RD WHAT KIND OF SERVICES?
- 59 SKIP OPTIONS?
- 60 EFFECT ON YOUR LIFE?
- 63 ALCOHOL USE?
- 64 PROPERTY CRIME?
- 65 DEALING?
- 66 SCORING OR COPPING?
- 67 PROSTITUTION?
- 68 ARRESTS?
- 69 POLICE HASSELING?
- 70 TREATMENT COST?
- 71 INCARCERATION?
- 72 EMPLOYMENT?
- 73 HEALTH?
- 74 MARITAL OR C/L ADJUSTMENT?
- 75 FAMILY RELATIONS?
- 76 ALL THINGS CONSIDERED?
- 77 1ST BENEFIT FROM CLOSING PROG?
- 78 2ND BENEFIT FROM CLOSING PROG?
- 79 GO BACK TO PUB/CLINICS?
- 80 WHY?
- 81 HAVE ON A PRIV/CLINIC PROG?
- 82 ADVANTAGES OF PUB/PROG?
- 83 ADVANTAGES OF PRIV/CLINIC?
- 84 CONVENIENCE?
- 85 DOSAGE CHANGE REQUEST?
- 86 TAKE HOME PRIVILEGES?
- 87 URINE TESTING OBSERVATION?
- 88 URINE TESTING CAUSE PROBATION?
- 89 REQUIRE FOR REMAINING?
- 90 LEVEL OF STRICTNESS?
- 91 COST TO R?
- 92 COUNSELLING SERVICES?
- 93 MEDICAL SERVICES?
- 94 LEGAL SERVICES?
- 95 AID IN OBTAIN WELFARE?
- 96 KEEP YOU OFF DRUGS?
- 97 LIKE BEST?
- 98 PREFER LENIENT CLINICS?
- 99 STATUS OF R AT I?
- 100 EXPECTION ON MM FOR NEXT 12 MON?
- 101 1ST WHY?
- 102 2ND WHY?
- 103 3RD WHY?
- 104 STOP HEROIN ON YOUR OWN?
- 105 1ST FACTOR TO STOP HEROIN?
- 106 2ND FACTOR TO STOP HEROIN?
- 107 3RD FACTOR TO STOP HEROIN?
- 108 ENTER DRUG/PRO IN THE FUTURE?
- 109 WHAT KIND?

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- 110 READDICTED IN THE FUTURE?
- 111 USE HEROIN AGAIN?
- 112 ADDICTED TO HEROIN AGAIN?
- 113 FACTOR LEAD TO HEROIN USE/ADDICT?
- 114 1ST OTHER FACTORS?
- 115 2ND OTHER FACTORS?
- 116 3RD OTHER FACTORS?
- 117 FACTORS KEEP FROM GO-BACK TO HEROI?
- 118 2ND KEEP FROM GO BACK HEROIN?
- 119 3RD KEEP FROM GO BACK HEROIN?
- 120 MORE AVAILABLE THAN BEFORE?
- 121 REDUCED PRICE?
- 122 HIGHER PURITY?
- 123 1ST HOW DOES AFFECT
- 124 2ND HOW DOES AFFECT?
- 125 3RD HOW DOES AFFECT?
- 126 CURRENTLY TREATMENT?
- 127 CURRENT LEGAL STATUS?
- 128 URINE SAMPLE?
- 129 HEROIN 1ST IN ROW 1
- 130 HEROIN 2ND IN ROW 1
- 131 HEROIN MONTH?
- 132 HEROIN DAY?
- 133 HEROIN HOUR?
- 134 METHADONE 1ST IN ROW 2
- 135 METHADONE 2ND IN ROW 2
- 136 METHADONE MONTH?
- 137 METHADONE DAY?
- 138 METHADONE HOUR?
- 139 AMPHETAMINE 1ST IN ROW 3
- 140 AMPHETAMINE 2ND IN ROW 3
- 141 AMPHETAMINE MONTH?
- 142 AMPHETAMINE DAY?
- 143 AMPHETAMINE HOUR?
- 144 BARBITURATE 1ST IN ROW 4
- 145 BARBITURATE 2ND IN ROW 4
- 146 BARBITURATE MONTH?
- 147 BARBITURATE DAY?
- 148 BARBITURATE HOUR?
- 149 OTHER DRUG1 1ST IN ROW 5
- 150 OTHER DRUG1 2ND IN ROW 5
- 151 OTHER DRUG1 MONTH?
- 152 OTHER DRUG1 DAY?
- 153 OTHER DRUG1 HOUR?
- 154 TYPE OF OTHER DRUG1?
- 155 TYPE OF OTHER DRUG2?
- 156 R R WAS UNDER DRUG?
- 157 R'S SPEECH PATTERN?
- 158 WHAT ACCOUNT FOR THIS?
- 159 RESPONDENT RACE?
- 160 RESPONDENT SEX?
- 161 LOCATION?
- 162 OTHER PERSON PRESENT?
- 163 HOW MUCH INFLUENCE?
- 164 EXPLAIN?

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- 165 HONEST RATING?
- 166 PART V,Q1: HAVE SPOUSE?
- 167 PART V,Q2: HOW LONG THE RELATIONSHIP?
- 168 PART V,Q3: PARTNER USING NARCOTICS?
- 169 PART V,Q4: HOW LONG 1ST DRUG TOGETHER?
- 170 PART V,Q5: HAVE SPOUSE DAILY USE?
- 171 PART V,Q6:WHEN RELATION START?
- 172 PART V,Q7: PARTNER USING DRUG?
- 173 PART V,Q8: HOW LONG DAILY DRUG TOGETHER?
- 174 PART V,Q9: HAVE SPOUSE IN TREATMENT?
- 175 PART V,Q10: HAVE SPOUSE IN 2ND TREATMENT?
- 176 PART V,Q11:HOW LONG PARTNER BEFORE?
- 177 PART V,Q12: HOW LONG PARTNER BEF. 2ND?
- 178 PART V,Q13: PARTNER AT 1ST TREATMENT?
- 179 PART V,014: PARTNER AT 2ND TREATMENT?
- 180 PART V,Q15: HOW & WHY INCREASE?
- 181 PART V,Q16: HOW & WHY DECREASE?
- 182 PART V,Q17: HOW & WHY DECREASE IN TREAT?
- 183 PART V,Q18: HOW AFFECT IN TREATMENT?
- 184 PART V,Q19: COMMONLAW & RELATIONSHIP?
- 185 PART V,Q19: 1ST, MONTH START?
- 186 PART V,Q19: 1ST, YEAR START?
- 187 PART V,Q19: 1ST, MONTH END?
- 188 PART V,Q19: 1ST, YEAR END?
- 189 PARI V,Q20: 2ND COMMONLAW & RELATIONSHIP
- 190 PART V,Q20: 2ND, MONTH START?
- 191 PART V,Q20: 2ND, YEAR START?
- 192 PART V, Q20: 2ND, MONTH END?
- 193 PART V,Q20: 2ND, YEAR END?
- 194 PART V,Q21: 3RD COMMONLAW & RELATIONSHIP
- 195 PART V, Q23: A TIME C/L OR SPOUSE USING
- 196 PART V, Q24: HOW LONG IT LASTS?
- 197 PART V, Q25: WHY NOT YOU?
- 198 PART V, Q26: A TIME YOU USING BUT NOT PA
- 199 PART V, Q27: HOW LONG IT LASTS?
- 200 PART V, Q28: WHY NOT YOUR PARTNER?

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DOCUMENTATION OF TMASTER DATA SETS 10/31/85

COHORT: DSN: (ONLINE WYLBUR) OFFLINE BACKUP TO:
-----SO.CAL. EBV5WHM.TMASTER.SCTIME20 TAPE TABOUT, FILE 30
SAN DIEGO EBV5WHM.TMASTER.SDTIME20 TAPE TABOUT, FILE 27

THE MASTERFILE CONTAINS 4 RECORDS FOR EACH CASE AS FOLLOWS:

RECORD #1 CONTAINS THE FOLLOWING CRITICAL DATES AND DEMOGRAPHIC DATA: (WRITTEN 3014)

UPPER/

VAR	LOWER		
INDEX DATE		VARIABLE	
 M(1)		CASE ID#	
M(1) M(2)		TOTAL # SEGMENTS IN FORM2+3 MERGED DATA FILE	
		·	
, ,	(L)		
, ,	(L)		
	(L)	M1 (FIRST METH ENTRY)	
	(U)	MD (FIRST METH DISCHARGE)	
	(U)	LMD (LAST METH DISCHARGE)	
M(9)	(U)	CLOSE (CLOSE DATE S.D. ONLY)	
M(10)	(L)	MID (MIDPOINT BETWEEN N2 AND LDU	
	(U) LDU (END DATE OF LAST FORM2 OF DAILY USE)		
M(12)			
M(13)	(U)	I (INTERVIEW DATE)	
M(14)	(L)	INCARC	
M(15)	(U)	LDU' (END DATE OF FORM3 FOLLOWING LAST FORM2 USING DAILY, IF ANY)	
M(16)	(L)	L1 (1ST LEGAL SUPERVISION)	
M(17)	(U)	LD (1ST L.S. DISCHARGE)	
M(18)	(U)	LLD (LAST L.S. DISCHARGE)	
M(19)		BIRTHDATE	
M(20)		VOL	
M(21)		RANDOM	
M(22)		RACE	
M(23)		SEX	
		# FORM2 SEGMENTS	
		# FORM3 SEGMENTS ICRC (INITIAL ENTRY TO CRC)	
M(20)	(L)	IPRIS (INITIAL ENTRY TO PRISON)	
M(27) M(28)	(II)	CRCD (1ST DISCHARGE FROM CRC)	
M(28)		PRISD (1ST DISCHARGE FROM PRISON)	
M(30)	(0)	COUNT OF TOTAL MASTERFILE VAR.S USED	

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3/19/86

RECORD #2 CONTAINS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF NON-INCARCERATED MONTHS IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING TIME PERIODS: (WRITTEN 2014 FOR SD,SC)

VAR	SO.CAL
INDEX	& S.D.
T(1)	N1 TO N2
T(2)	N2 TO M1
T(3)	M1 TO MD
T(4)	MD TO (I-12)
T(5)	(I-12) TO I
T(6)	N2 TO MID
T(7)	MID TO LDU
T(8)	LDU TO (I-12)
T(9)	M1 TO CLOSE
T(10)	CLOSE TO (I-12)
T(11)	M1 TO LDU
T(12)	M1 TO LDU'
T(13)	MID TO LDU'
T(14)	M1 TO 4/78 (4/81 FOR SD)
T(15)	CLOSE TO 4/78 (4/81 FOR SD)
T(16)	MID TO 4/78 (4/81 FOR SD)
T(17)	MD TO I
T(18)	LDU TO I
T(19)	MD TO 4/78 (4/81 FOR SD)
T(20)	(N1-12) TO N1

See explanation on Record #1 as to what these abbreviations mean. CLOSE is the date the MM clinic was closed in San Diego.

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** RECORD # 4 **

(ASSUMING YOU READ IN REC# 4 LIKE THIS (SAS): #4 (M31-M60) (4.)

USED FOR DATA BASE:	VAR:		VARIABLE
SC/SD/CRCO			URINALYSIS RESULTS
SC/SD	M32		DISCHARGE CODES (TRANSF FOR SD:
			1=TRAN; 2=NON-TRAN; -9=N.A.)
SC	M33		METH DOSE 1ST YEAR
SC	M34		METH DOSE LAST YEAR
SC	M35		CONTINUOUS METH? (1=YES;2=NO)
SC	M36		READDICTED AFTER METH? (1=YES;2=NO)
SC	M37		REENTERED AFTER CLOSE? (1=YES;2=NO)
SC	M38		METH CONTINUITY
			(1=CONTIN;2=READDICT/READM;3=NEITHER)
SC	M39		HEROIN USE WHILE ON 1ST METH
			(1= <= MONTHLY)
			2= > MONTHLY & < DAILY)
			3= DAILY)
SC	M40		INCARC STATUS AT MD+1 (CODES 1-5)
SD	M41	(-)	PARTNER ID#
SD		(L)	BEG DATE OF RELATIONSHIP
SD	M43	(U)	END DATE OF RELATIONSHIP
SD	M44	(L)	BEG DATE OF "PURE" RELATIONSHIP
SD	M45	(U)	END DATE OF "PURE" RELATIONSHIP
SD		(L)	"BEST" M1
SD		(U)	"BEST" MD
SD	M48		IDEAL COUPLE? (CODES 1-4; -9=NOT A COUPLE) NOT USED (-9)
ALL ALL	M49 M50		NOT USED (-9)
ALL	M50 M51		NOT USED (-9)
SC/SD/CRCO		(L)	MID POINT BETWEEN N2 AND M1
	M53	(L)	2ND METH ENTRY
	M54	(L)	3RD METH ENTRY
SC/SD		(1)	% TIME USING DAILY FROM N2 TO LDU (BLACKS= -9)
CRCO/CRCN			GROUP
CRCO/CRCN		(U)	NEW INT DATE (-9 IF NOT ON NEW CRC)
ALL	M58	ν = /	NOT USED (-9)
	M59		NOT USED (-9)
ALL	M60		DATA BASE (-9=OCRC; 1=SC; 3=SD; 4=NCRC)
			,

^{**} NOTES: SC=SO. CALIF. DATA BASE (N=474) SD=SAN DIEGO DATA BASE (N=567)

IF DATA BASE IS NOT LISTED IN "USED FOR DATA BASE:" COLUMN, VARIABLE WAS NOT USED & ALL VALUE WILL = -9.

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ARREST CODING CATEGORIES (Interviewing Specifications)

CODE CATEGORY INCLUDES

- Violence Murder, Manslaughter, Assault (A & B), Assault w/deadly weapon ADW, ADW on police officer, A & B on police officer, Child Abuse, Bring Weapon into prison, Rape, Attempted Rape, Battery, CCW-Possession of weapon, Weapon in prison, Narcotic Addict Felon w/weapon.
- 2 Robbery, Armed Robbery, Assault to rob, Strong arm robbery
- 3 Burglary GT, GTA, B, B 2nd, B Tools
- 4 Theft PT, Fraud, Criminal Conspiracy to Defraud, Theft, RSP
- Vagrancy, F to P, Misdemenors, CDM, MP, Contempt, FTA

 Vandalism, Aiding & Abetting, Incorrigibility, Runaway,

 Destroy Evidence, Loitering, Prowling, RA, Cruelty to

 Animals, Deportation Proceeding, Trespassing, Unknown ABC,

 Unknown B & P Code, VCDR, Gambling Bookmaking, Warrants,

 Drunk Disorderly Conduct, Disturbing the Peace, VC
- 6 P.V. Probation Violation, Parole Violation
- Possess drugs, alcohol, para in jail, Posess narc. drugs in prison, Narc. act felony, VCD-Driving under influ. narc.,

 Driving under influ. dangerous drugs, PDD, Para, Drug Misdem.

 Fail to reg., PN, PN w/prior, PM, , Visit/Maintain place for narc., Forge Rx, UID
- 8 Sales PNS, SN, Smuggling Dryer Act, Sell Substance in lieu of narc., Cultivate M or Peyote, PMS, SM, PDDS w/prior, SDD, Furnish drugs to minors.

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9 Misc. Burn struct. or grass, Escape jail w/o force, Escape prison w/o force, Aid escape-Harbor felon, Statutory rape, prostitution, Lewd acts on child under 14, Indecent exposure outrage public decency, AWOL, Diagnosis, Child stealing, Bring forbidden articles into jail-i.e., narc, drugs, alcohol Unknown police contact, No charge, Alien smuggling.

- 10 Forgery of credit card, Forgery, Fictious checks, Fraud NSF,
 Forge documents, Fraud. Poss. of commercial paper, Extortion
- 11 No recode Did not hit into any of the categories.

ICPSR 9974 Page 37 1.20.82 ANGLIN

FORMAT CROSS INDEX FOR SAN DIEGO (NEW) AND BAK, TUL, S.CAL DATA (OLD)

PRECURSOR ITEMS

*		
NAME AP	DESCRIPTION	NOTES

NAME AP	DESCRIPTION	NOTES
PRE01 1	R#	
PRE02 2	FORM #	
PRE03 3	SEGMENT #	
PRE04 4	MO. BEGIN	(-9 FOR FORMS I & IV)
PRE05 5	YR. BEGIN	(-9 FOR FORMS I & IV)
PRE06 6	MO. END	(-9 FOR FORMS I & IV)
PRE07 7	YR. END	(-9 FOR FORMS I & IV)
PRE08 8	TOTAL MOS. IN SEG.	
PRE09 9	INCARCERATED AT I	(1=YES,2=NO)
PRE10 10	# OF VARS IN THIS F	
PRE11 11	VERIFIED	(-9=N0,1=YES,2=VERFIED TWICE)
PRE12 12	NULL	(VALUES=-9)
PRE13 13	NULL	(VALUES=-9)
PRE14 14	NULL	(VALUES=-9)
PRE15 15	BIRTH MO.	(DOES NOT EXIST FOR OLD DATA)
PRE16 16	BIRTH DAY	(DOES NOT EXIST FOR OLD DATA)
PRE17 17	BIRTH YEAR	(DOES NOT EXIST FOR OLD DATA)
PRE18 18	COUNTY	(4=SB,5=OC,6=RIV,7=SD)
		(DOES NOT EXIST FOR OLD DATA)
PRE19 19	SEX	(1=MALE,2=FEMALE)
		(DOES NOT EXIST FOR OLD DATA)
PRE20 20	RACE	(1=WHITE, 2=CHICANO, 3=BLACK)
		(DOES NOT EXIST FOR OLD DATA)
		(**SPECIAL NOTE: (1) THIS RACE CODING
		IS DIFFERENT FROM MASTERFILE RACE
		CODES, WHERE
=BLACK, 2=CHICANO,	3=WHITE)	

******* 10 FOLLOW QUESTIONS, ADD 20 TO DETERMINE ARRAY POSITION *******

^{*} AP STANDS FOR ARRAY POSITION

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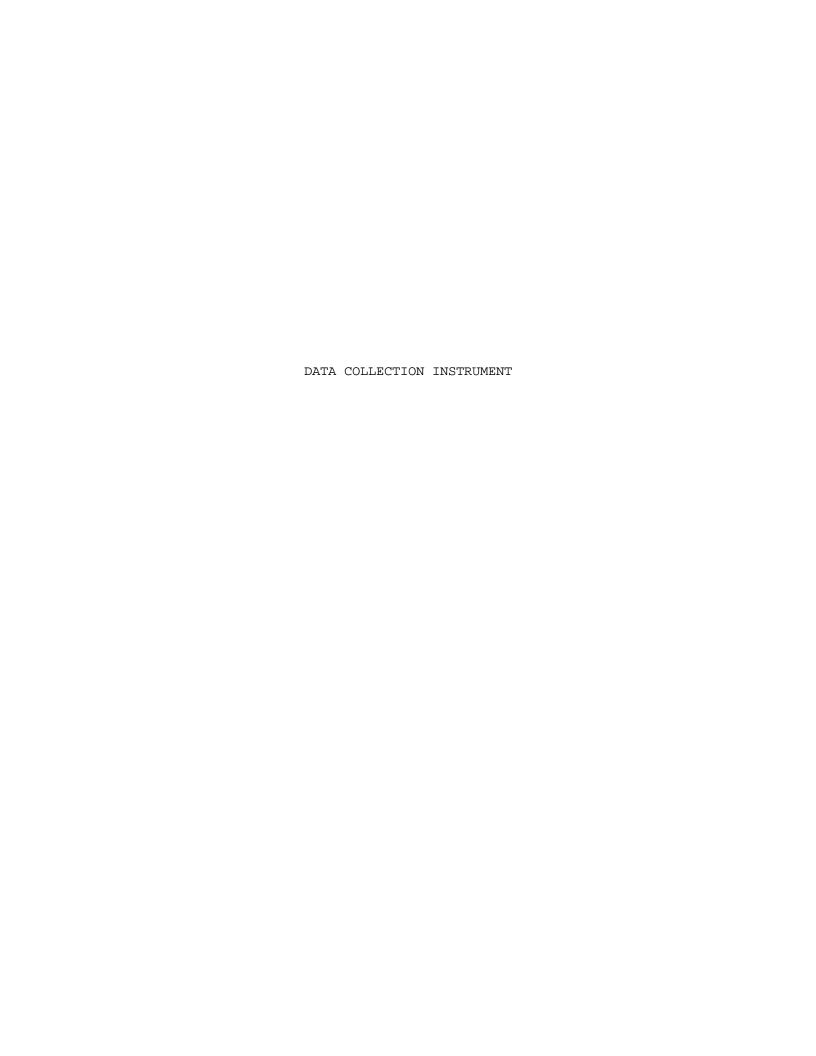
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```
3/1/89
          INPUT FORMATS OF FILES ON TAPE 'NIJTAP'
          _____
FILE: DSNAME:
1 TMASTER.SCTIME20
       INPUT (ID M2-M30) (4.) / (T1-T20)(4.) #4 (M31-M60)(4.);
       COUNTY=M3;
       DATABASE=M60;
       RACE=M22;
       SEX=M23;
SCFORM1
       INPUT (ID FORM SEQ) (5.) @36 (TOTMO INCARC NV)(5.)
           (ID11-ID20)(5.)
           (V1-V217)(5.)
       DROP ID11-ID20;
3 SCFORM23
    (** NOTE: THE LRECL ON THIS FILE IS LARGER THAN NECESSARY--REST
           OF EACH RECORD IS PADDED WITH BLANKS & WILL BE IGNORED
           IF YOU READ IN AS BELOW)
       INPUT (ID FORM SEQ BEGMO BEGYR ENDMO ENDYR TOTMO INCARC NV (IB4.)
           (ID11-ID20)(IB4.)
           (V1-V112)(IB4.)
       DROP ID11-ID20;
       BEGDATE=BEGMO+(BEGYR*12);
       ENDDATE=ENDMO+(ENDYR*12);
       IF FORM=2 THEN GO TO NEXT;
       *FORM 3 ONLY HAS 14 VARIABLES;
       ARRAY V(N) V1-V112;
       L=NV+1;
       DO N=L TO 112;
       V=.;
       END;
       NEXT:;
4 SCFORM4
       INPUT (ID FORM SEQ)(5.) @36 (TOTMO INCARC NV)( 5. )
           (ID11-ID20)(5.)
           (V1-V264)(5.)
       DROP ID11-ID20;
5 ARREST.SCRECODE
       INPUT (ID ARRSEQ TOTARR)(3.) (MO YR)(2.) (CHARGE1-CHARGE3)(3.)
           (DISP1-DISP3)(1.) (ARRCAT1-ARRCAT11)(3.);
       *(WE IGNORE WHAT IS PAST COL. 58);
       ARRDATE=MO+(YR*12);
```

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```
FILE: DSNAME:
1 TMASTER.SDTIME20
       INPUT (ID M2-M30) (4.) / (T1-T20)(4.) #4 (M31-M60)(4.);
       COUNTY=M3;
       DATABASE=M60;
       RACE=M22;
       SEX=M23;
SDFORM1
       INPUT (ID FORM SEQ) (5.) @36 (TOTMO INCARC NV)(5.)
           (ID11-ID20)(5.)
           (V1-V231)(5.)
       DROP ID11-ID20;
3 SDFORM23
    (** NOTE: THE LRECL ON THIS FILE IS LARGER THAN NECESSARY--REST
           OF EACH RECORD IS PADDED WITH BLANKS & WILL BE IGNORED
           IF YOU READ IN AS BELOW)
       INPUT (ID FORM SEQ BEGMO BEGYR ENDMO ENDYR TOTMO INCARC NV (IB4.)
           (ID11-ID20)(IB4.)
           (V1-V124)(IB4.)
       DROP ID11-ID20;
       BEGDATE=BEGMO+(BEGYR*12);
       ENDDATE=ENDMO+(ENDYR*12);
       IF FORM=2 THEN GO TO NEXT;
       *FORM 3 ONLY HAS 14 VARIABLES;
       ARRAY V(N) V1-V124;
       L=NV+1;
       DO N=L TO 124;
       V=.;
       END;
       NEXT:;
SDFORM4
       INPUT (ID FORM SEQ)(5.) @36 (TOTMO INCARC NV)(5.)
           (ID11-ID20)(5.)
           (V1-V200)(5.);
       DROP ID11-ID20;
5 ARREST.SDRECODE
       INPUT (ID ARRSEQ TOTARR)(3.) (MO YR)(2.) (CHARGE1-CHARGE3)(3.)
           (DISP1-DISP3)(1.) (ARRCAT1-ARRCAT11)(3.);
       *(WE IGNORE WHAT IS PAST COL. 58);
       ARRDATE=MO+(YR*12);
```

ICPSR NOTE: SCFORM23 and SDFORM23 data were converted to ascii format by ICPSR. The original IB4. informat should not be used to read the public release data from ICPSR 9974.



SCFORMI SOFORMI

UCLA Public Health Study Questionaire

CONFIDENTIAL 1

Revised 10-14-80

2-2-81

R No

Part	Ι

Action	Date	Initials	Notes		
Interviewer Edit					
Log In					
Screening Edit					
Interviewer Re-edit					
Coding	_				
Data Entry					
Data Verification					
Q114: Interviewer:	1 2 3	4 5 6	Q115, 116, 117: D	Oate:	
Q118: Time began:			Q119: Time ended	:	
Q120: Total minutes	s:				
Q121: Is R incarcer	ated at	time of in	terview?	Yes No	1 2
Note: Does R's bir	th date	match tha	t on location sheet?	Yes No	1 2
IF NOT, CORF	RECT BI	RTH DATE	E ON LOCATION SHE	ЕТ	
Q122, 123, 124:			Q127 :		=
Q125:		_	Q128:		_
Q126:			Q129:		

Q103,	104, 105, 106. Dates: (INDICATE ON TIME I	LINE)	19	to	19		
Q107.	Did you serve:			Vietna	n the U.S		
				SPECIF	Y:		
Q108.	What type of discharge	e did you receive?		Dishon	ble		
Q109.	Could you tell me how you were arrested and	old you were the booked?	first time				
Q110.	Do you recall the char	ge against you?					
vic rol bu	blence 1 bbery 2 orglary 3	petty theft minor crimes drug sales SPECIFY:	5	forgery.	ssion		
QIII.	During the entire time narcotic drug use, we for more than 30 days MISSING DATES ON S	re you ever inc at a time? (RECC	carcerated	d YES . NOS	1 KIP TO Q113 2		
Q112.	Total months incarcera narcotic use. (FILL II		ratus she	EET)			
Q113.	113. No. of ALL incarcerations prior to first narcotic use.						

We are now going to turn to a review of your past legal history and other behavior. We are going to divide your history into a series of periods, and in turn will ask you similar questions about each of these different periods of your life since the first time you used a narcotic drug. Would you please let me know if there is any missing information concerning incarceration, probation, parole, or methadone maintenance.

Section A: Background History

First, I would like to begin by asking you some general questions.

Q	1.	Could you tell me where you were born? Co	ounty		_, Ca	alif	orr	ıia.		. 1
		SPECIFY:			Oth	er	sta	ates	s	2
Q	2.	SPECIFY: How long have you lived in California or (CURRENT STATE OF RESIDENCE)	2		Out					
Q	3.	How long have you lived in (CURRENT COURESIDENCE) ?	NTY OF						Ĭ	
-		(Is R currently residing in County of select		YES NO						
Ų	5.	Could you tell me the highest grade you comin regular school?	ıpletea							_
Q	6.	How old were you when you first left regular	r school?							_
Q	7.	(IF R NOT A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE, As earn the General Education Diploma (GED), pass any other equivalency tests?			YES YES NO	, C)TF	IER	₽	2
\mathbf{Q}	8. 9. 10.	Did you have any problems while in school? (CIRCLE UP TO 3 MOST SERIOUS) $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Expulsion Dropped Other	out	•				•	.5
Q	11.	How old were you when you first left home to be on your own?	SPECIFY:							
Q	12.	Were you raised by both natural parents up to age 16?	Ī	YES NO			•		•	. 1 . 2
Q	13.	Relationship with father figure was:								
		Excellent	Not good Very bad N/A							1 5 6
Q	14.	Relationship with mother figure was:								
		Excellent	Not good Very bad N/A							4 5 6
Q	15.	Were you ever a gang member?	YES NO							

Q	91.	I. I would like to ask you about the very first time you used (CODE FIRST NARCOTIC (OPIATE) USED AS PER DRUG GRID)					
Q	92.	How did you happen to obta	nin (DRUG NAM)	E) this fir	st time?		
	bo of	ought by R 1 given ther	ven to R ECIFY:	.2	stolen by R		
Q	93.	How many persons were wit	h you when you	ı tried it?			
		(IF "O", SKIP TO Q 96)					
Q	94.	Who were they? (CIRCLE U	JP TO 2):				
Q	95. wit de bo	ch spouse/CL1 with aler	th friends military ECIFY :	. 4	with relatives 6 other 7		
Q	96.	Who influenced you to use t	the first time?	(CIRCLE	MOST IMPORTANT ONLY):		
Q	97.	no one (myself) 0 male friend 1 male spouse or C/L 2 other 6 relatives	SPECIFY arcotics daily (a	fer gr / ny Ye	male friend		
Ω	98.	How did you take it the firs	t time?				
*		mainline	SPECIFY:	sn	noke		
Q	99.	What would you say was yo time? (CIRCLE ONLY MOS	our main reasoı Г IMPORTANT)	ı for takiı	ng (DRUG NAME) that first		
		curiosity 1 peer acceptance 2 solve problems 3 relieve pain 4 SP	counteract of drugs preferred dr not available ECIFY:	5 ug	spouse was doing it		
Q	100.	Of all the drugs you have (USE CODE FROM DRUG GI	tried, which dru RID; 0=NO PREF	ıg do you ERENCE)	prefer?		
Q	101.	Why do you prefer that dru (CIRCLE ONLY MOST IMPO	g better than t DRTANT)	he others	you have tried?		
		sedates stimulates normalizes best high	. 2 eas 3 do . 4 oth	sy to get esn't kno ner	reality		
Q	102.	Have you ever been in the	military service	?	YES		

Q 16.	What was R's SES level to age (BEST ESTIMATE)		Poor
Q 17.	What is your main occupat at the longest (e.g., salesp etc.; PROBE IF VAGUE) SP	erson, waitress, sec	ind of job have you worked retary, stock clerk, farmer,
un	ne (never worked) 0 skilled 1 mi-skilled 2		4 housework or 8
IF R	IS INCARCERATED, SKIP TO	Q 31.	
Q 18. PLICA	. What is your present job? BLE. (USE CODE FROM Q17	(INDICATE HOUSEW)	FE OR CHILDCARE, IF AP-
S	PECIFY:		
Q 19.	Have you worked for wages of past 4 weeks?	or a salary during the	YES ASK Q20 1 NO SKIP TO Q21 .2
Q 20	Was this job part or full time	?	Full time
Q 21. Q 22.	Do you have additional mean	s of support now? (C	
we un dis	ne	relatives social institution drug trafficking savings	property crimes 10 misc. legal
	· ·	SPECIFY:	
Q 23.	Do you have any physical diswith or prevent you from hol SPECIFY:	ding a job?	re YES
Q 24. Q 25. Q 26. Q 27.	Do you live with anyone else who else lives with you? (CIF	e, right now? If so, RCLE UP TO 4)	
~ ~	Lives alone. . . 1 Spouse . . . 2 Common-law. . . 3 Children 	Parents or in-laws. Friend(s) Other relatives Other SPECIFY:	· · · · · · · 6 · · · · · · 7

				S INCARCERATED lays DO NOT ASK
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	GE FIRST USE D=NEVER USED)		LAST \	USAGE DURING LAST 4 WEEKS*
1. Glue, spray cans, gasoline, etc.	44.	45.	46.	47.
2. Marijuana or hashish	48.	49.	50.	51.
3. Hallucinogens (LSD, mescaline, peyote, etc.)		SKIP)	53.	54.
4. Oral ampheta- mines and other uppers (whites, preludin, dexe- drine, ritalin)	55.	56.	57.	58.
5. Injected meth- amphetamine (meth, speed, etc.)	59.	60.	61.	62.
6. Barbiturates & other downers, (reds, seconal, quaalude, etc.)	63.	64.	65.	66.
10. Cocaine	67.	68.	69.	70.
11. Tranquilizers (valium, librium, miltown, etc.)	71.	72.	73.	74.
12. PCP (Angel Dust)	75.	76.	77.	78.
8. Methadone or dolophine (on the street)	79.	80.	81.	82.
9. Other opiates (opium, mor- phine, codeine, dilaudid, demerol percodan)	83.	84.	85.	86.
7. Heroin	87.	88.	89.	90.
*For last 4 weeks	code: None LT	=0 1/week =1		T 1/week = Daily = -8

Daily Prefers not to answer

Q 28.	In what type of residence are you livin	g?	
	Rented house 2 Halfway	tic community house 	. 6
Q 29.	How long have you lived there? (CONVI	ERT TO MONTHS)	months
Q 30.	How many persons depend on you for of their living expenses?	one-half or more	
Q 31.	Have you ever smoked tobacco? If so, when you first smoked tobacco fairly ro (0=NEVER SMOKED REGULARLY: SKIP	egularly?	
Q 32.	Do you smoke tobacco now? If so, what number of packs of cigarettes you smok (0=DOES NOT SMOKE NOW)		
Now,	I will turn to some questions about alco	hol use.	
Q 33.	Did your father drink alcohol at all?	NO	ASK 34
Q 34.	Did your father ever have an alcohol problem?	YES NO DON'T KNOV	
Q 35.	Did your mother drink alcohol at all?	NO	ASK Q361 . SKIP TO Q372 V . SKIP TO Q373
Q 36.	Did your mother ever have an alcohol problem?	YES NO DON'T KNOV	
Q 37.	How old were you when you first got do (0=NEVER DRUNK)	runk?	
Q 38.	Was there ever a time in your life when for you; at work or with your family? How old were you when this first happe (IF NEVER, CODE "0" AND SKIP TO Q	IF SO, ened?	olem
Q 39.	How long did this period last?		months
Q 40.	Have you ever been hospitalized for a oproblem?		S
Q 41.	Did your drinking ever lead to an arredirectly or indirectly?		S
	(IF R IS INCARCERATED SKIP TO Q44)	

Q 42.	During the last 7 days, haltogether? (SPECIFY CON			
	OF CONTAINERS)		None	0
	Beer	<u>Wine</u>	Liquor	
	cans or bottles quarts	glasses fifths quarts gallons	drinks pints fifths quarts	
	DRANK NOTHING IN LA RS, ASK Q43)	AST 7 DAYS, SKIP TO	INTERVIEWER NOTE,	ALL
Q 43.	How many times altogether during the past 7 days? (IMEAN DRINKING AT LEAS BOTTLE OF WINE, OR 7 I 6-HOUR PERIOD).	ST A 6-PACK OF BEER,	OR A	

(INTERVIEWER NOTE: AT THIS POINT DISCUSS WITH R THE REQUEST FOR A URINE SAMPLE WE WILL MAKE AT THE END OF THE INTERVIEW. STRESS CONFIDENTIALITY OF RESULTS AND NEED FOR HONESTY IN THE ANSWERS. INDICATE URINE SPECIMEN IS VOLUNTARY AND R WILL BE PAID \$5 FOR PROVIDING IT.)

Now I would like you to summarize your <u>non-medical</u> drug use history. For each drug group I'm going to read to you: please tell me (1) if you ever used it; (2) the age of first use; (3) age of first regular use (daily or almost daily for a month or more); (4) year of last use; and (5) usage during the past four weeks. <u>This does not include medical use</u>. REPEAT EACH QUESTION FOR EACH ITEM AS NEEDED.

UCLA Public Health Study Questionaire Revised 10-14-80 1-12-81

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Part II

NON-INSTITUTIONAL PERIOD

SE	GMENT NO From	1 <u></u>	19	<u></u>
	Thre	ough	19	Total months
Q 1.	During this period, your lega	l status _{wa}	s: (CIRCLE	ONE)
Proba	ation (not summary) ASK Q2-	51 _{Pr}	obation abso	condence. SKIP TO Q6. 6
Priso	n parole	2 _{Pa}	role abscon	dence SKIP TO Q6. 7
YA p	arole	- 0		ce SKIP TO Q6. 8
Outpa	atient (OPS) ASK Q2-5	4		condence. SKIP TO Q6. 9
Other	(e.g. Juvenile) ASK Q2-5	~		1 SKIP TO Q6. 10
SPEC	IFY:		•	Value of the state
Q 2.	Did you report to or have any probation/parole agent during			YES
Q 3.	How often did you have conta to your agent? ("1" = ONE OR	ct with or FEWER)	report	times per month
Q 4.	Were nalline or urine tests given of probation/prison/Youth Automation	en as a con chority paro	ndition le?	YES
Q 5.	How many times per month w to you? ("1" = ONE OR FEV	ere these te VER)	sts given	times per month
Q 6.	Were you in methadone mainte therapeutic community in this			YES ASK Q7-151 NO SKIP TO Q162
Q 7.	What was it?	Methac Therap	lone mainter eutic comm	nance ASK Q8-15 1 unity SKIP TO Q14 2
Q 8.	Were you on a private or a public clinic?			e
Q 9.	Name and location of program:			
Q 10.	What was the monthly fee? (IF NONE, CODE "0" AND S	SKIP TO Q	12)	\$ per mo.
Q 11.	Where did you get most of the (USE CODE FROM Q22, PART I; SPECIFY:	money to j (EMPLOYME	pay the fee? NT=13)	
Q 12.	What was your methadone dose	e for most o	of the period	? mgs.

HOW OR WHY DOES THIS SEGMENT END? (ANSWER ALL THAT APPLY)

			22 111111 1111111	
(Q81)	(Q82-85)	(Q86-89)	(Q90)	(Q91)
R Was Institutionalized	R Changed	Treatment	Change in	7 O41 - D
	Narcotic Use	Change		Other Reasons
	1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Change	Legal Status	For Terminating
001 7		A CONTRACTOR OF STATE	Wasan a san and a san a sa	Segment
Q81. Reason:	Q82. Began regular	Q86. Began:	Q90. Began:	Q91.*End of
Violation of:	use 1			⟨■ National in all foliations above to the first the first time.
Prison Parole 1		MM	Probation1	interview 1
YA parole2	Stopped regular	TC2	Probation 1	*Last year
Probation 3	use (for more		Parole 2	segment 2
OPS 4	than 30 days) 2		OPS 3	*Break up long
New conviction 5	than 30 days). 2	Ended:	Abscondence . 4	segment 3
Hospitalized 6				Pregnancy 5
Court trial time 7	Irregular to	MM 3	Ended	*Transfer of
Other 8	no use 3	TC 4		County MM 6
			Probation 5	*Transfer of
SPECIFY:	No use to	Q87. Why ended?	Parole 6	public/private
SPECIFI:	irregular 4		OPS 7	clinic 7
			Abscondence. 8	Gained
1	END Pre N ₁ 5	Voluntary		dependents 8
	•	detoxification . 1		Lost 1
	Reason for change:	Absconded from		dependents 9
·	Q83. (INCLUDE DETAILS	legal status 2		Gained drug
	Q84: ON RELIGIOUS	Kicked off 3		provider 10
	Q85. CONVERSION WHER	E Legal super-	1	Lost drug.
	APPLICABLE) (USE	vision ended . 4		
Fig. 45	CODE SHEET: #1	Just left	; ;	provider 11
	ENTER UP TO 3).	program5	1	Military status
SPECIFY: 1st		Narcotic use		change 15
2nd			· 1	Change of
3rd	THE RESERVE TO SERVE A STREET	change 6		illicit narcotic
	Most IMPT	Program	•	type used 12
		closed 7		Pre N ₁ change 13
	Second	Arrested and		Birth of child 14
	Third	jailed 9		Other 4
	A STATE OF THE STA	Could not		(EXPLAIN IN
The state of the s	14 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	pay fees 10		DETAIL)
		Other 8		*Mandatory segment
	SPECIFY			change or end
				_
	Q88. Reasons for treatmen	nt termination?		
	Q89. (USE CODE SHEET	\$2. ENTER UP TO 2		
	A Company of the Comp		•	ı
	Most IMPT	Second		

Q	13.	How often were you at each week? (DURING	ttending the MOST OF Pl	clinic ERIOD)			/week
Q		(IF ENTRY OR RE-ENT (CIRCLE MOST IMPOR BELOW)	TRY) Why dic TANT REASC	l you ento DN ONLY;	er treatment a ANSWER LEC	at this time? GAL PRESSUR	E
	u k s h n fa	se less heroin 1 leep job/school 2 ltop property crime 3 lealth problems 4 lo money	spouse bus spouse ence treatment . becoming pa approaching childbirth . wanted child back/keep c SPECIFY:	ouraged 9 arent/ 10 dren	tired of curious . wanted n poor qua stop dru other .	addiction lifestyle	
Q	15.	Was there any legal or probation/parole ag	pressure on gent? (CIRCL	you to e E ONLY	enter treatmer MOST IMPOR	nt from court TANT)	, police
	p p	othing 0 olice pressure 1 arole or probation ressure 2	court press no pressure expected it. legal agents of mm	but 4 . "in favo	to get or afraid of arrest .	mm6	
		Were you in other trea usage during this per what was it? (CIRCLE	iod? IF SO,	Half non	e of the below way house -methadone D	etox	1
		(IF METHADONE DETO AT Q19)	OX, ASK	Alco Paro	g free outpat bhol ble group		4
	<u>S</u>	PECIFY:		_ Oth _ DET	g diversion. er (EXCEPT M OX, AND TH MMUNITY)	M, METHADO ERAPEUTIC	NE
Q	18.	Total months in treatm (EXCLUDING METHAD ("1" = ONE OR LESS n	ONE DEŤOX		N)	months whole ti	me
Q	19.	How many times did yomethadone detoxification (If "0", SKIP TO Q21)	on in this pe	riod?		_	
Q	20.	How many total weeks in this period? (l=ONE			hadone detoxi	fication —	
Q	21.	During this period, did narcotic drugs:	d you use	GT 30 da Less than Not at a	6 days/weel lys) SKII n daily lll SKII	P TO Q23 ASK Q22 P TO Q33	1 2 3

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. 2
APH
ALL
. 3
•

Your income seems to be less than the cost of the drugs you used. Can you think of any sources of income you might have overlooked? (CORRECT PREVIOUS QUESTIONS CONCERNING INCOME BY RECORDING INFORMATION IN THE APPROPRIATE SPACES. AFTER RECONCILING GO BACK AND CHANGE THE ABOVE TO "ONE" OR "TWO.")

Q 22.	During this period, what was the longest continuous period you did not use narcotic drugs at all? (IF OBVIOUS PERIOD WAS LESS THAN 30 DAYS, ENTER 0 WITHOUT ASKING)	months
Q 23.	THE SKIP OPTION IS USED ONLY FOR PERIODS OF LES 6 MONTHS. THIS STATUS SEGMENT IS THE SAME AS SEGMENT NO. EXCEPT FOR Q's ALWAYS ANSWER Q81-91 AS WELL AS Q1-22.	
Q 24.	What was the main narcotic drug you used during this p (USE CODE FROM DRUG GRID, PART I)	eriod?
Q 25.	How often were you using (DRUG NAME) during this period? ("1" = one or fewer TIMES PER MONTH)	times per week
		times per month
Q 26.	(CAADINA AD AADDINA PAD ATHEDO) I .	S SKIP TO Q28 .1 ASK Q27 2
Q 27.	How much did (DRUG NAME) actually cost you per (UNIT TIME)? ("0" = GIVEN TO R OR SPOUSE SUPPLIED)	\$/day \$/week
	(SKIP TO Q35)	\$/month
Q 28.		SKIP TO Q30 .1 ASK Q29 2
Q 29.	How many months were you doing that?	months
Q 30.	In an average week, how much money did you make <u>clear</u> ? That is, over and above what the drugs cost you and what you used yourself?	\$/week
	(IF Q28 IS 1 AND Q30 > 0, SKIP TO Q35)	
Q 31.	(IF Q30 IS 0, ASK; OTHERWISE , SKIP TO Q32) How much additional money did the (MAIN NARCOTIC DRUG) you used cost?	\$/day \$/week \$/month
Q 32.	(IF Q28 IS 2, ASK; OTHERWISE, SKIP TO Q35) When you were not dealing or delivering, how much did you spend for (MAIN NARCOTIC DRUG)?	\$/day \$/week \$/month
	(SKIP TO Q35)	
Q 33.	(IF R USED NO NARCOTIC DRUGS DURING THIS PERIOD, ASK:) Did you deal or deliver any drugs during this period? (IF, NO, ENTER 0 IN MONTHS AND SKIP TO Q35)	
	How many months did you deal/deliver?	months whole time

Did you have any other sources of income during this period such as those listed below? (IF NONE, ENTER "0" IN GRID) Did you get money from any other source during this period--that is, Did you get money from: (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) Money from parents or relatives Spouse's or girl- or boy Prostitution (turning tricks) friend's earnings Room and board supplied (DO NOT Savings GET AMOUNT FOR GRID) 10 Inheritance . . . Disability (State or SS). Spouse's Welfare. Welfare (SSI, GR, AFDC). . . Unemployment (Workman's Comp.) .6 SPECIFY: 1st SOURCE 2nd SOURCE 3rd SOURCE OR ALL REMAINING and of Swilliam THE PARTY (RECORD NAME OF death (The SOURCE) How many months 72. __mos. of this period did mos. mos. whole time you receive money? whole time whole time one time only one time only one time only How much money $\overline{73}$ 76. per week were _/wk /wk. /mo. you getting on the average? (OR /mo. TOTAL INCOME OVER ENTIRE /total /total /total PERIOD) Q 77. How many months were you married and living with your spouse in this period? whole time How many months were you involved in a common-law Q 78. months

(IF R HAD NO SPOUSE OR COMMONLAW THIS PERIOD, SKIP TO NOTE)

Q 79. Was your spouse or commonlaw on methadone maintenance. Yes. . .

Q 80: Was your spouse or commonlaw using narcotics daily for Yes. . .

more than a month at any time in this period?

relationship?

Psychoactiv Used (IF N ENTER 0)		35	38	41	
Months Use	d	36 months whole t	ime months	1—	ime
Average Co Day (IF LE \$1, ENTER	SS THAN	37	40	43	
Q 44. During this on alcohol During this period wages on a selection	at <u>least</u> twi	ice a week? work for n	nore than 30 o	YES NO . lays at any jobs	
wages of a salary	. II 50,	Wildt Weit	these jobs.	r none, enter	R "O" ÎN GŘII
Job Description	. 11 50,	what were	These Jobs. (F NONE, ENTER	R "0" ÎN GŘII
-	45.	what were	48.	51.	R "O" ÎN GŘII
Job Description Full Time 1	45. 46. mos		· ·	51. 52.	mos. whole time
Job Description Full Time 1 Part Time 2 No. of Months	45. 46. mos		48. 49. mos.	51. 52.	R "O" ĬN GŔII
Job Description Full Time 1 Part Time 2 No. of Months Worked Weekly Take Home Pay Q 54. Were you s	45. 46. mos who 47.	ole time	48. 49. mos. whole t	51. 52. 53. se during this	R "O" ĬN GŔII

Now I am going to show you a list of things other than dealing in drugs that might have gotten you in trouble with the law. Can you tell me whether or not you were involved in any of these during this period, regardless of whether or not you were arrested for it. (RECORD PIMPING, PROSTITUTION, GAMBLING OR OTHER VICTIMLESS CRIMES IN Q68. IF NONE, ENTER "0" IN GRID)

Forgery, fictitious stolen credit card Forgery of prescrip doctors Burglary (breaking Robbery, first degr Robbery, purse snamugging		Shoplifting Petty theft, till or mail box, steak Receving stolen	
ing the second s	GENNOMOSECHES (SECONOSES)		
Activity #	56.	60.	64.
Months	at the same of the		
involved	57	61.	65.
mivotved	mos.	mos:	mos.
	whole time	whole time	whole time
How many times	58.	62.	66.
did you do it?	Total times	Total times	Total times
	times/wk.	times/wk.	times/wk.
A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR	times/mo.	times/mo.	times/mo.
About how much	59.	63.	67.
money would you	\$/time	\$/time	\$ /time
yourself get? (NOTE: R's	\$/day	\$/day	\$ /day
SHARE ONLY)	\$/week	\$/week	\$/week
OKLI)			

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R No.		

PART III

INSTITUTIONAL PERIOD (MORE THAN 30 DAYS)

SEGMENT NO		ENT NO	From	19_				
			Through	19		Total months		
Q	1.	Type of Institution						
		CRC						
		Hospital (inc	ton)	2				
		Jail						
		Prison						
		Youth authority or reformatory						
		Juvenile hall or camp						
		Other, SPEC	IFY			7		
Q	2.	Was the reaconviction?	son for your incar	ceration	a new	YES		
Q	3.	What was the	e charge you were co	onvicted o	of?	_		
Q	4.	Was it a parc	ole/probation violation	n?		YES		
Q	5.	. What was the most important reason for the violation?						
		New arrest of PAL/RAL, No	dirty tests or conviction ot reporting	2 3	Abuse of Abuse of	with P.O 8 non-narcotics 9 ecify		
		(IF ON METI						
Q	6.	Would you ha	ave continued on met erated?	hadone tr	eatment	Not on MM 0 YES		
Q	7.	Were you ma incarceration?	intained by program	during		YES		
Q	8.	•	ave continued on met in the institution if ered?			YES		

R No			
_			

			Part IV				
No	w I	would like to a	ask you some general questior	ıs.			
Q	1.	First, how wou	ıld you rate your current he	Excellent			
Q	2.	Have you ever	had hepatitis?	YES 1 NO			
Q	3.	the point of be	overdosed on heroin to ecoming unconscious? nany times? (0=NEVER)				
Q	4.	Have you ever had an hospital emergency room treatment for any drug overdose(s)? (0=NEVER) If so, how many times?					
Q	5.	Have you ever been hospitalized for psychiatric reasons? IF SO, how many times? (0=NEVER)					
Q	6.	In general, except for period when you were incarcerated, would you say you were happier during the times when you were using heroin, or not using? Happier when using the during? Happier when not using the can't really say					
Q	7.	(IF R REPORTED PERIODS OF NON-DAILY OR NO USE DURING ADDICTION CAREER) Looking back over the times when you were not using narcotics daily (BUT DURING ADDICTION CAREER), what was the most important factor which helped you keep your use low? (CIRCLE ONLY MOST IMPORTANT).					
jai me ha ha	l or etha ving ving	pressure. 1 police 2 done 3 g a job 4 g oney 5	keeping busy, occupied .6 self-control, self-preservation	fear of addiction 11 spouse not using 12 not applicable 13 other			

(REMIND R OF CONFIDENTIALITY OF ALL INFORMATION) We are interested in what people do before and after they get "hooked" and before and after methadone. Please be as honest as you feel you can be as I ask you the next few questions. Please answer even if it only happened once. (IF R DENIES BEHAVIOR, CHECK ARREST RECORD. WORK OUT DISCREPANCIES).

Interviewer Report: Fill in immediately on completion.							
Q156.	Did it appear that R wa influence of drugs or al	yes, str Yes, mo Yes, slig No	derately ghtly		2		
Q157.	What was R's speech pa	Coherent SKIP TO Q1591 Not completely coherent. ASK Q158. 2 Definitely not coherent. ASK Q158. 3					
Q158.	What do you think acco	unted for t	his?				
Q159.	Respondent was:	Black, non-Spanish surname 1 Spanish surname					
Q160.	Q160. Respondent was: Male					1	
Q161.	Circle alternative corre	sponding to	o the location	of the ir	nterview		
<u>Incarcerated</u> Not Incarcerate				rated			
	Prison CRC	Pub Jail Hos _l	ı. o. Other	R's Home	Field Office	Other	
Same county 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 as selected				7	8		
Califor	rnia r county) NA NA	9 10	11	12	13	14	
Out of state 15 NA		16 17	18	19	20	21	
OTHER (incarcerated):							
	OTHER	(not incare	cerated):				
Q162.	Was any other person present during the interview?	Yes, part	st of the time t of the time SK	A	ASK Q1	63 2	
Q163. How much influence did that person(s) exert on R?		Moderate	none SK	A	ASK Q1	64 2	
Q164. Please explain							
Q165.	How honest do you feel R's answers were?	Honest . Somewha Not very	y honest at honest honest to tell	· · · · ·	· · · ·	2 3 4	

		PRE Yes	FRNU <u>No</u>	FRNU MM E <u>Yes</u>		MM E to Pro Yes	,
Q8-10.	Shoplifting or other petty thef	t 1	2	1	2	1	2
Q11-13	B. Burglary	1	2	1	2	1	2
Q14-16	6. Robbery (not armed)	1	2	1	2	1	2
Q17-19	9. Armed robbery	1	2	1	2	1	2
Q20-22	2. Forgery	1	2	1	2	1	2
Q23-25	5. Prostitution	1	2	1	2	1	2
Q 26.	(IF R EVER ENGAGED IN PROStitution lead to drug addiction in IF NO).						_
Q 27.	Q 27. (IF R REPORTS PROSTITUTION ONLY AFTER FRNU): Did drug addiction lead to prostitution in any way? IF SO, How? (ENTER "0" IF NO)						
Q 28.	How many times have you been l	egally	married	?	_		_
Q 29.	How many children have you had	d or ra	aised as	your ov	/n _		_
Q 30.	Had you had any children at the time you first YES NO. SKIP TO Q32 .						l 2
Q 31.	Up to the time you entered MM, l child support did you provide?	now m	nuch	> 50 > 25 < 25 Non	%		1 2 3 4 5
Q 32.	At the present time, do you hav	e any	children		SKIP TO		1 2
Q 33,	Since you first entered MM, how support have you provided?	much	n child	≥ 25 < 25 Non)。 		1 2 3 4 5

Have you taken the following drugs during the past 7 days?

	DRUG	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>			DATE OF LAST USE	<u>HOUR</u>	
Q129-133	Heroin	1	2	1	2			PM
Q134-138	Methadone	1	2	1	2			AM PM AM
Q139-143	Amphetamine	1	2	1	2			PM AM
Q144-148	Barbiturate	1	2	1	2			PM AM
Q149-153	Other drug*	1	2	1	2			PM
Q154-155	SPECIFY:							_

(SIGN AND DATE ONLY COPY OF CONSENT FORM II AND GIVE TO R. ALSO WRITE DATE, INITIALS, AND R'S NUMBER ON URINE SAMPLE WITH SPECIAL FELT PEN. MAKE SURE THAT SELF-REPORTED DRUG USE IN Q'S 129-155 ARE CONSISTENT WITH PART I DRUG GRID, LAST COLUMN).

Do you have any general questions or comments concerning the interview?

			Al	N
ГIME	INTERVIEW	ENDED	PN	N

^{*}DO NOT INCLUDE Marijuana, or non-psychotropic drugs (e.g., ignore dilantin, insulin, etc.)

Q 34.	(IF R NEVER PREGNANT SKIP How did pregnancy/approachir		affect your drug use?
	Not applicable) Increase I Other .	ed last few months 3 ed
Q 35.	Did you ever enter treatment by of pregnancy/approaching child		NO. SKIP TO Q37 0 YES, as soon as I knew 1 YES, in last few months 2
Q 36.	What type of treatment was it	for most preg	gnancies?
	Detox w/o Meth 1 Detox w/Meth 2 MM	Ot	
Q 37.	What is the longest continuous have worked for the same emp		months
Q 38.	What is the longest continuous worked for the same employer entered MM?		months
Q 39.	What is the longest continuous worked for the same employer entered MM?	period you <u>after</u> you	months
Q 40.	Overall, would you say you ar Glad you Sorry you	went on MM	SKIP to Q43 1 MASK WHY 2
Q41. Q 42.	Why? (CIRCLE UP TO 2)		
	no reason	l had 2 cau 3 pro	de things worse 5 d no beneficial effect 6 used drinking problem 7 ogram badly administered . 8 ner
		SPECIFY	/:

Q123. Q124. Q125.	your drug use or other behavior? (CIRCLE ŬP TO 3).				
	no effect 0 use less heroin 1 use more heroin 2 use less pot	use more alcohol 6 works harder for heroin 8 makes using worth it again . 8 other			
Q126.	(IF INCARCERATED, SKIP TO Q15 Are you currently in treatment? I SO, what is it?				
	SPECIFY:				
	(DO NOT REQUEST URINE SPECIM TO Q156)	IEN IF R IS INCARCERATED; GO			
Q127.	What is your current legal status? (USE CODE FROM Q1, PART II)				
Q128.	Those are all the questions, and I can now give you the \$25 (HIGHER AMOUNT WHEN: APPROPRIATE): As I mentioned earlier, we would like to get a urine sample. If you are willing to provide it, we can pay you an additional \$5. It would only be identified by a code number and the analysis results would be completely confidential. (IF R RE-FUSES, GO TO Q156).				
	GAVE URINE SAMPLE ASK Q129-155 1 REFUSED ASKQ129-155 0				

Q 43. Q 44. Q 45.	Would you briefly describe what, if any, benefits you feel you have obtained from MM. (CIRCLE UP TO 3)						
Q 40.	none 0 stopped using drugs . 1 helped me normal- ize/function. 2 helped legal problems 3 helped job or school performance 4	curbed property helped family rehelped mkeep chi	ldren 8 le ouse 9	positive helped m save mo counselin helped n withdraw kept me	gave me a more positive outlook 11 helped me save money 12 counseling helped me 13 helped prevent withdrawal 14 kept me loaded 15 other		
	Specifically, has MI	M had any	y effect in the	e following a	reas?		
		Adverse Effect	No <u>Effect</u>	Some <u>Benefit</u>	Considerable Benefit		
Q 46.	Health	1	2	3	4		
Q 47.	Employment	1	2	3	4		
Q 48.	Marital or common- law relationships	1	2	3	4		
Q 49.	Avoiding criminal behavior (Property Crime)	1	2	3	4		
Q 50	Avoiding criminal behavior (Drug Crime)	1	2	3	4		
Q 51. Q 52.	Have you experience from being on MM (CIRCLE UP TO	aside fron	hysiological o n being addic	or other adve ted to the di	erse side effects rug?		
		4	thinking clo	uded 8	mist. pain . 12		
	oones 1 sex prob		jittery/nervo	ous 9	other 13		
	2 or gain.	6	alcohol pro	blem 10			
sleep disord	constipat lers3 abdomen p		lethargy SPECIFY	11			
Q 53.	Have you ever with withdraw from MM?	ndrawn or	attempted t	yES NO.	SKIP TO Q552		
Q 54.	Was detoxifying from difficult than from		re or less	About tl Less Never de			

Q113. What was the most important factor leading to your stopping heroin use/addiction? (CIRCLE ONLY MOST IMPORTANT)

methadone 1 family or family pressure 2 spouse not using 3 tired of the lifestyle 4	love of life or self-preservation . 5 poor quality drug . 6 religious conversion 7 geographical change8	different friends or associates 9 having a job 10 getting older 11 wanting to improve health 12 having no money . 13 other
	SPECIFY:	
Q114. What other factors were (USE CODE FROM Q1 Q115. Q116.		
Q117. What factors have been by Q118. from going back to hero Q119. (USE CODE FROM Q11		

In the last 6 months or so heroin has reportedly been better on the street. What has been your experience in this regard? Has it been:

	<u>Yes</u>	No	Did Not <u>Seek Heroin</u>	N/A
Q120. More available than before?	1	2	3	-9
Q121. Reduced price?	1	2	3	-9
Q122. Higher purity?	1	2	3	-9

	which just gave idn't do counseling, ou prefer one that	Provided	pensed methadone 1 other services 2 , but not required . 3
Q 56. What kind of serv Q 57. "public clinic" MM Q 58. (CIRCLE UP TO	I programs?	uld be adde	ed or eliminated in
(MM is OK). 0 counse omit doctors 1 counse	ling 4 urine t longer	pervision tests . 8 nours 9	need to get people off quicker. 12 need better administrators 13
more dose control more by patients. 2 "take-h more (better) vocational speed t training3 admiss	nomes". 6 location need to	inic as 10 patient ations. 11	detox program 14
other16			
Q 59. SAN DIEGO, IMM SAN DIEGO, DEL WITHIN THREE M SAN DIEGO, NO I WITHIN THREE M NOT SAN DIEGO	AYED TRANSFER TO MONTHS MM TREATMENT IONTHS	O MM AS	SK Q60
Q 60. Now I would like Diego MM clinic. had on your life	to ask you about an Would you describe over the past 2 year	ny effects of the most in <u>rs</u> . (CIRCL	f the closing of the San mportant effect it has E ONLY MOST IMPORTANT)
no effect 0 past detox caused health problems 1 resumed heroin use . 3 incarceration	unable to work; lost job had to abscond increased arrests resumed property	. 9	helped R stabilize life
increased 4 R kicked drugs altogether 5 separation of family	crimes drug crimes helped R avoid other addicts	10 . 11 . 12	use 15 cost R much more money 16 Other
members 6	SPECIFY:		

Q101.	Why? (CIRCLE UP TO 3)			
Q102. Q103.	for better health . 1 or for was better psychological to adjustment 2 geographical ma	ouse moving leaving MM ints be free of I d other drandatory (cl quirement)	M4 MM ugs . 5 inic	wants a job
	(SKIP TO Q120)			
Q104.	Do you think you are likely to heroin on your own within 12 months?	stop using the next	YES. NO	·· ASK Q105 1 SKIP TO Q108. 2
Q105. Q106. Q107.	What would be the most impheroin? (CIRCLE UP TO 3)		ors causing	you to stop using
	for better health . 1 her incarceration/ was legal pressure2 to getting older 3 or having satisfying poor relationships 4 spoor relationships 4	tting tired roin lifestyl nting be respons productive or quality house wantingstop.	e 5 of sible or 6 neroin 7 g me	SPECIFY:
Q108.	Do you think you may enter treatment program in the for future?	a drug		ASK Q109 1 SKIP TO Q120 2 ASK Q109 3
Q109.	What kind of drug program you be most likely to enter?	n would	Detoxifica MM TC	tion
	(SKIP TO Q120)		SPE	CIFY:
Q110.	Do you think you are likely become readdicted to heroin some time in the future	at	NO	SKIP TO Q120 1 SKIP TO Q113 2 . SKIP TO Q120 3
QIII.	You indicated you had <u>not</u> heroin in the past moderate (RECONFIRM). Do you thin will ever use heroin ag	onths k you		ASK Q112 1 SKIP TO Q113 2 ASK Q112 3
Q112.	Do you think you will ever be addicted to heroin again?	oecome	NO	SKIP TO Q120 1 ASK Q113 2 SKIP TO Q120 3

Specifically, what changed for you in the following areas?

		Increase	No change	Decrease	N/A
Q 61.	Heroin use	1	2	3	-9
Q 62.	Other drug use	1	2	3	-9
Q 63.	Alcohol use	<u>l</u> 1	2	3	-9
Q 64. Q 65.	Property crime Dealing	1 1	2 2	$\frac{3}{3}$	-9 -9
Q 66.	Scoring or Copping	1	$\overset{\sim}{2}$	3	-9
	Prostitution	1	$\tilde{\tilde{2}}$	3	-9
	Arrests	1	$\tilde{\tilde{2}}$	3	-9
Q 69.	Police Hasseling	1	2	3	-9
	Treatment cost	1	2 2 2 2 2	3	-9
Q 71.	Incarceration	1		3	-9
		Positive	No change		N/A
Q 72.	Employment	<u>l</u>	2	3	-9
	Health		2	3	-9
Q 74.	Marital or C/L adjustn	nent 1	د 2	$\frac{3}{3}$	-9 -9
Q 73.	Family relations All things considered	1	2 2 2 2	ა 3	-9 -9
ų 10.	All tilligs considered	-	~	3	3
Q 77. Q 78.	Would you say you've program: (CIRCLE U	benefitted in any v JP TO 2).	way from the	closing of the	e
	no benefit 0 b eliminated h	elped R to utilize etter treatment . 3 elped R get away om addict friends . 4			
	S	PECIFY:			
Q 79.	If MM were available aga county at the same cost would you go back to t	as you pay now,	YES NO		. 1
Q 80.	WHY ?				
Q 81.			YES		. 1
	PRIVATE CLINIC pro	gram?	NO . s	KIP TO Q99	2
Q 82.	You have had experie were the advantages				
Q 83.	What were (are) the	advantages of the p	rivate clinic?	(NONE=0)	
	_				

Based on your experience in public and private clinics, would you compare them on the following aspects:

			Public More <u>Lenient</u>	Private More <u>Lenient</u>	No <u>Differenc</u> e	<u>N/A</u>
Q 85. Q 86. Q 87. Q 88. Q 89.	Convenience, clinic Dosage changes at Take home priviled Urine testing observations testing cause Requirements for Level of strictness	c client request ges ervation sing probation remaining on prog	1 1 1 1 1 gram 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3 3 3	-9 -9 -9 -9 -9 -9
			Prefer <u>Public</u>	Prefer <u>Private</u>	No <u>Differen</u> ce	<u>N/A</u>
Q 92. Q 93. Q 94. Q 95.	Cost to R Counselling services Medical services Legal services Aid in obtaining w work, driver lices	velfare nce, etc.	1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	-9 -9 -9 -9
	Which kept you of drugs the most Which did you like		1 1	2 2	3	-9 -9
	Do you prefer mor		clinics?	Less lenie	ient ent rence	. 2
Q 99.		INTERVIEW R WA ARCERATED MM 'ON MM AND:		. SKIP TO ASK Q100	Q120	. 1
		USING HEROIN	DAILY	. ASK Q104	4	. 3
		IRREGULAR HEI HEROIN USE, M PAST 12 MONT	IM OR INCA	RCERATION	IN	. 4
		NO USE OF HEINCARCERATION MONTHS	I IN PAST	12		. 5
		ALL OTHERS		ASK Q11	0	. 6
Q100.	What are your expectations concerning continuation on MM for the next 12 months?	Will probably de Expect to remain Don't know Other	on more th	an 12 mont SKIP TO SKIP TO	hs ASK Q120 Q120 Q120) . 2
	1110111113;	DI LOII 1				-

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		N) F	1 1		A I	

R	No.			
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PART V

Q1.	Did you have a "serious" boyfriend or girlfriend, commonlaw spouse or married spouse at the time of your first narcotics use?	, f	YES 1 NOSKIP TO Q5 2
Q2.	How long before your first narcotics use did this relationship start?	6	mos.
Q3.	Was your partner using any narcotics at the time of your first narcotics use?	Y	ES, daily (≥ 30 days)l ES, less than daily 2 O Skip to Q53
Q4.	How long before your first narcotics use was your partner using narcotics (at this rate) while you both were together? (ENTER "0" IF BOTH USED FOR FIRST TIME TOGETHER SIMULTANEOUSLY)		mos.
Q5.	Did you have a "serious" boyfriend or girlfriend, commonlaw spouse or married spouse at the time your first daily narcotic use (for 30 days or more)? (REFER TO TL FOR DATE)	of Y	ES 1 OSKIP TO Q9 2
Q6.	How long before your first daily narcotics use (for 30 days or more) did this relationship start	t?	mos.
Q7.	time of your first daily use?	YES,	daily (≥30 days)l less than daily2 SKIP TO Q9 3
Q8.	How long before your first daily narcotics was your partner using narcotics (at this rate) while you both were together? (ENTER "0" IF PARTNER USE FOR FIRST TIME IN THE RELATIONSHIP SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH R's FRNU).	D	mos.
Q9.	Did you have a "serious" boyfriend or girlfriend, commonlaw spouse or married spouse when you enter your first methadone maintenance or T.C. treatmer period? (REMIND R OF DATE)		YES
Q10	Did you have a "serious" boyfriend or girlfriend, commonlaw spouse or married spouse when you enter your second methadone maintenance or T.C. treatme period? (REMIND R OF DATE)	red	YES 1 NO 2 N/A 3
(IF C	9 AND Q10 EQUAL "NO". SKIP TO Q15.)		

Q11. H e	low long were you with <u>any</u> ntering treatment the first	such partne time?	er before		mos.	
Q12. H e	low long were you with any ntering treatment the seco	such partnend time?	er before	(check	mos. N/A if N/A)	
H	low supportive was your pa	Very Un-	r treatment at Somewhat Unsupportive	-	Somewhat Supportive	Very Supportive
-	artner at time of first reatment:	1	2	3	4	5
	eartner at time of second reatment:	1	2	3	4	5
Q15. SKIP TO Q 23 Q16.	How and why does living your drug use? (ENTER "C	Q 28, THEI	N RETURN TO Q reatment (such	16 through	gh Q 22.	
¢17,	Ni-L					
Q18.	How does living with som ability to do well in trea	neone in treatment? (E	atment affect NTER "0" IF NO	your mot T APPLIC	tivation or ABLE)	

We would appreciate your determining for us which commonlaw or marriage relationships in your life exceeded 12 months in duration with someone who is also in this study. When reporting the names of these individuals, would you also furnish us with the approximate beginning and ending dates of these relationships? (ASK R FOR THESE DATES ONLY IF THE NAME REPORTED IS ON OUR "STUDY LIST." FOR WOMEN, ASK MAIDEN NAMES)

			Beginning	Ending
	Q 19	R#		/
	Q 20	R#	/	/
	Q 21	R#	/	/_
	Q 22	R#	/	/
			No .	Ask Q24 1 Skip to Q26 . 2
24. 25.	PERIOD; IF	d that period last? (ENTER LO LESS THAN 30 DAYS ENTER ' you use daily for that per	"0" AND SKIP TO Q26)	
25.	PERIOD; IF Why didn't Was there e	LESS THAN 30 DAYS ENTER you use daily for that per	"0" AND SKIP TO Q26) riod? J when you were using daily (2 30 days)? Yes. A	y (≥30 days) sk Q271 Skip to Q162
	PERIOD; IF Why didn't Was there eand your p How long d	LESS THAN 30 DAYS ENTER you use daily for that per	"0" AND SKIP TO Q26) riod? "J when you were using daily (30 days)? Yes. A No . S ER LONGEST APPLICABLE	sk Q271