



ICPSR
Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research

Acquiescence and Identification with the Aggressor
Among Acculturating Africans, 1959-1960

Marshall Segall

ICPSR 7076

This document was previously available in paper format only. It was converted to Portable Document Format (PDF), with no editing, on the date below as part of ICPSR's electronic document conversion project. The document may not be completely searchable. No additional updating of this collection has been performed.

July 2002

ACQUIESCENCE AND IDENTIFICATION WITH THE AGGRESSOR
AMONG ACCULTURATING AFRICANS

(ICPSR STUDY NUMBER 7076)

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR
MARSHALL SEGALL

ICPSR EDITION
JULY 1976

INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESEARCH
P.O. BOX 1248
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48106

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF ASSISTANCE

ALL MANUSCRIPTS UTILIZING DATA MADE AVAILABLE THROUGH THE CONSORTIUM SHOULD ACKNOWLEDGE THAT FACT AS WELL AS IDENTIFY THE ORIGINAL COLLECTOR OF THE DATA. THE ICPSR COUNCIL URGES ALL USERS OF ICPSR DATA FACILITIES TO FOLLOW SOME ADAPTATION OF THIS STATEMENT WITH THE PARENTHESES INDICATING ITEMS TO BE FILLED IN APPROPRIATELY OR DELETED BY THE INDIVIDUAL USER.

THE DATA (AND TABULATIONS) UTILIZED IN THIS (PUBLICATION) WERE MADE AVAILABLE (IN PART) BY THE INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESEARCH. THE DATA WERE ORIGINALLY COLLECTED BY MARSHALL SEGALL. NEITHER THE ORIGINAL COLLECTORS OF THE DATA NOR THE CONSORTIUM BEAR ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ANALYSES OR INTERPRETATIONS PRESENTED HERE.

IN ORDER TO PROVIDE FUNDING AGENCIES WITH ESSENTIAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE USE OF ARCHIVAL RESOURCES, AND TO FACILITATE THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ABOUT ICPSR PARTICIPANTS' RESEARCH ACTIVITIES, EACH USER OF THE ICPSR DATA FACILITIES IS EXPECTED TO SEND TWO COPIES OF EACH COMPLETED MANUSCRIPT (OR THESIS ABSTRACT) TO THE CONSORTIUM. PLEASE INDICATE IN THE COVER LETTER WHICH DATA WERE USED.

INTERNATIONAL DATA LIBRARY AND REFERENCE SERVICE
 SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER
 UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY
 047-40-0001 STUDY DESCRIPTION

1. TITLE OF STUDY
 ACQUIESCENCE AND IDENTIFICATION WITH THE AGGRESSOR
 AMONG ACCULTURATING AFRICANS
2. PROJECT DIRECTOR
 MARSHALL H. SEGALL, UNIVERSITY OF IOWA
3. ORGANIZATION WHICH COLLECTED +/-OR PROCESSED DATA
 PROJECT DIRECTOR, WITH THE AID OF THE EAST AFRICAN
 INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH AT MAKERERE COLLEGE
 IN KAMPALA
4. DATES OF DATA COLLECTION
 1959-1960
5. LOCATION OF SAMPLE
 TEN COUNTIES IN THE ANKOLE DISTRICT OF THE UGANDA
 PROTECTORATE (NOW INDEPENDENT)
6. SAMPLING CRITERIA
 BANYANKOLE RESPONDENTS-ADULT MALES
 EUROPEAN RESPONDENTS-RESIDENT ADULTS, MALES AND FEMALES
7. PERSONS INQUIRED ABOUT
 RESPONDENT ONLY
8. METHOD OF SAMPLING
 BANYANKOLE-POSSIBLY PROBABILITY AREA SAMPLING, FOLLOWED
 BY QUOTA SELECTION OF RESPONDENTS.
 WITH THE AID OF LARGE SCALE GOVERNMENT MAPS,
 A PARTICULAR CLUSTER OF HOMESITES WOULD BE CHOSEN FOR A
 GIVEN DAY, AND ON THAT DAY THE INVESTIGATOR WOULD SEEK
 OUT AN INDIVIDUAL OF A GIVEN AGE, LIVING IN A PARTICULAR
 KIND OF HOUSE, ACCORDING TO THE CRITERIA IN EFFECT THAT
 DAY. DELIBERATE DEPARTURES FROM REPRESENTATIVENESS WERE
 MADE, IN THE DIRECTION OF OVERREPRESENTING THE SEGMENT
 OF THE POPULATION THAT MIGHT BE EXPECTED TO HAVE HAD A
 GREATER THAN AVERAGE NUMBER OF EUROPEAN CONTACTS. THIS
 WAS DONE BECAUSE THE PURPOSE OF THE RESEARCH WAS TO
 STUDY INDIVIDUALS IN THE PROCESS OF ACCULTURATION.
 EUROPEANS-SYSTEMATIC SAMPLING.

9. INTENDED SAMPLE SIZE
BANYANKOLE-121, EUROPEANS-87
10. ACTUAL RESPONDENTS
BANYANKOLE-68, THE TOTAL SAMPLE INTERVIEWED WAS ACTUALLY 121, BUT THE PLANS FOR THE RESEARCH PROJECT WERE NOT FORMULATED UNTIL THE INVESTIGATOR HAD SPENT SEVERAL MONTHS IN THE FIELD. THEREFORE, THE ATTITUDE QUESTIONNAIRE WAS ADMINISTERED ONLY TO THE LAST 68 PERSONS INTERVIEWED.
EUROPEANS-28, THE QUESTIONNAIRE WAS RETURNED BY 35 PERSONS, BUT ONLY 28 HAD COMPLETED THE TASK OF FILLING IT OUT.
11. METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION
BANYANKOLE-PERSONAL INTERVIEWS WITH SET QUESTIONNAIRE
EUROPEANS-SET QUESTIONNAIRE, MAILED
12. FIELD WORK
ALL THE INTERVIEWING OF THE BANYANKOLE WAS DONE BY THE INVESTIGATOR WITH THE HELP OF AN INTERPRETER WHEN NECESSARY. HE ARRIVED AT THE HOUSE UNANNOUNCED, SOUGHT A PERSON TO FIT THE CRITERIA IN EFFECT, AND PRESENTED A LETTER OF INTRODUCTION FROM THE PRIME MINISTER OF ANKOLE. THE INTERVIEW TYPICALLY REQUIRED FOUR HOURS TO COMPLETE.
THE QUESTIONNAIRE WAS MAILED TO THE TOTAL POPULATION OF RESIDENT ADULT EUROPEANS, WITH A WRITTEN REQUEST TO COMPLETE IT ANONYMOUSLY AND RETURN IT IN A STAMPED, ADDRESSED ENVELOPE.
13. WEIGHTING PROCEDURES
NONE
14. PRINCIPAL VARIABLES
ACCULTURATION TEST
1. COMPARISONS OF AFRICANS WITH EUROPEANS.
2. NEGATIVE AND POSITIVE VALUE JUDGMENTS OF THE AFRICAN PERSONALITY AND CHARACTER.
15. PERSONAL DATA
ETHNIC GROUP (BANYANKOLE OR EUROPEAN)
16. DERIVED DATA
NONE

17. TYPE OF QUESTIONS
PRECODED-23 QUESTIONS, OPINION STATEMENTS WITH A SET
OF FOUR RESPONSE ALTERNATIVES
18. TRANSLATION
ORIGINAL INSTRUMENT IN ENGLISH
19. PUBLICATION AND REPORTS
SEGALL, MARSHALL H., ACQUIESCENCE AND IDENTIFICATION
WITH THE AGGRESSOR AMONG ACCULTURATING AFRICANS,
IN THE JOURNAL OF SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY, 1963, VOL. 63.
20. CLEANING COMMENTS
NO RECODING DONE
THE ORIGINAL MAILED QUESTIONNAIRE IS NOT AVAILABLE.
21. EXPLANATION OF CODEBOOK
THE CODEBOOK FOLLOWS THE FORMAT OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE
Q. QUESTION
SQ. SUB-QUESTION
P. PERSONAL DATA
I. IDENTIFICATION FIELD
V. VARIABLE NAME, IF NOT A QUESTION
DK DONT KNOW
NA NO ANSWER, NOT ASCERTAINED
NO CODE - USED BY IDL+RS TO INDICATE WILD PUNCHES

CARD COLUMNS MARGINAL
ID USED COUNT

QUESTION AND CODE

CARD COLUMNS MARGINAL
10 USED COUNT

QUESTION AND CODE

1 1-3 II. IDENTIFICATION FIELD

- 001. EUROPEAN RESPONDENTS
- 029. EUROPEAN RESPONDENTS
- 051. BANYANKOLE RESPONDENTS
- 121. BANYANKOLE RESPONDENTS

OPINION STATEMENTS EMPLOYED IN THE ATTITUDE
QUESTIONNAIRE FOLLOW

4 Q1. THERE IS NO JOB BEING DONE BY A EUROPEAN CIVIL SERVANT
THAT COULDNT BE DONE EQUALLY WELL BY A PROPERLY TRAINED
MUNYANKOLE.

- 48 1. STRONGLY AGREE
- 12 2. AGREE
- 14 3. DISAGREE
- 22 4. STRONGLY DISAGREE

5 Q2. THE PEOPLE OF ANKOLE ARE CAPABLE OF ATTAINING A VERY
HIGH LEVEL OF CIVILIZATION.

- 62 1. STRONGLY AGREE
- 14 2. AGREE
- 12 3. DISAGREE
- 8 4. STRONGLY DISAGREE

6 Q3. IT IS A SHEER WASTE OF TIME AND MONEY TO TRY TO EDUCATE
THE BANYANKOLE.

- 77 1. STRONGLY DISAGREE
- 7 2. DISAGREE
- 6 3. AGREE
- 6 4. STRONGLY AGREE

7 Q4. A MUNYANKOLE MEDICINE MAN CAN PROBABLY EFFECT CURES OF
CERTAIN DISEASES.

- 38 1. STRONGLY AGREE
- 32 2. AGREE
- 5 3. DISAGREE
- 21 4. STRONGLY DISAGREE

8 Q5. AFRICANS ARE AN INHERENTLY INFERIOR RACE.

- 43 1. STRONGLY DISAGREE
- 7 2. DISAGREE
- 10 3. AGREE
- 36 4. STRONGLY AGREE

CARD COLUMNS MARGINAL
ID USED COUNT

QUESTION AND CODE

1 9 06. AFRICANS ARE WORTHY OF RESPECT BY EUROPEANS.

74 1. STRONGLY AGREE
14 2. AGREE
1 3. DISAGREE
6 4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
1 0. NA

10 07. AFRICANS CANT APPRECIATE THE VALUE OF MONEY.

36 1. STRONGLY DISAGREE
15 2. DISAGREE
26 3. AGREE
17 4. STRONGLY AGREE

11 08. MOST BANYANKOLE ARE LAZY

15 1. STRONGLY DISAGREE
9 2. DISAGREE
29 3. AGREE
42 4. STRONGLY AGREE
1 0. NA

12 09. MOST BANYANKOLE LACK STANDARDS OF MORALITY

43 1. STRONGLY DISAGREE
14 2. DISAGREE
20 3. AGREE
17 4. STRONGLY AGREE
2 0. NA

13 010. THE BANYANKOLE ARE HONEST AND TRUSTWORTHY

46 1. STRONGLY AGREE
21 2. AGREE
17 3. DISAGREE
9 4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
1 0. NA

14 011. AFRICAN CIVIL SERVANTS SHOULD RECEIVE THE SAME BASIC SALARIES AS EUROPEANS DOING AN EQUIVALENT JOB.

65 1. STRONGLY AGREE
14 2. AGREE
9 3. DISAGREE
8 4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
1 0. NA

CARD COLUMNS MARGINAL
10 USED COUNT

QUESTION AND CODE

- 1 15 Q12. IF EUROPEANS WOULD GIVE THE AFRICANS MORE RESPONSIBILITY, THE AFRICANS WOULD PROVE CAPABLE OF HANDLING IT.
- 60 1. STRONGLY AGREE
16 2. AGREE
8 3. DISAGREE
12 4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
- 16 Q13. THE AVERAGE HUNYANKOLE IS AS INTELLIGENT AS THE AVERAGE EUROPEAN
- 51 1. STRONGLY AGREE
14 2. AGREE
9 3. DISAGREE
22 4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
- 17 Q14. THE BANYANKOLE ARE WARM AND FRIENDLY PEOPLE.
- 71 1. STRONGLY AGREE
18 2. AGREE
6 3. DISAGREE
1 4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
- 18 Q15. AN AFRICAN SHOULD BE TREATED LIKE A CHILD BY A EUROPEAN FOR THE AFRICANS MIND IS LIKE A CHILDS.
- 53 1. STRONGLY DISAGREE
12 2. DISAGREE
13 3. AGREE
17 4. STRONGLY AGREE
1 0. NA
- 19 Q16. AFRICANS ARE LAZY, SHIFTLESS, AND SUPERSTITIOUS.
- 40 1. STRONGLY DISAGREE
17 2. DISAGREE
17 3. AGREE
21 4. STRONGLY AGREE
1 0. NA
- 20 Q17. THE BANYANKOLE ARE EAGER TO ACQUIRE EDUCATION AND IMPROVE THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING.
- 72 1. STRONGLY AGREE
19 2. AGREE
2 3. DISAGREE
3 4. STRONGLY DISAGREE

CARD COLUMNS MARGINAL
10 USED COUNT

QUESTION AND CODE

- 1 21 Q18. THE AVERAGE AFRICAN HAS NO RESPECT FOR HIS WIFE OR CHILDREN, HE JUST THINKS OF THEM AS PROPERTY.
- 33 1. STRONGLY DISAGREE
16 2. DISAGREE
19 3. AGREE
28 4. STRONGLY AGREE
- 22 Q19. THE MBARARA SPORTS CLUB SHOULD OPEN MEMBERSHIP TO EDUCATED AFRICANS.
- 59 1. STRONGLY AGREE
14 2. AGREE
3 3. DISAGREE
19 4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
1 0. NA
- 23 Q20. WHEN INDEPENDENCE COMES TO UGANDA, THIS COUNTRY WILL FALL APART.
- 47 1. STRONGLY DISAGREE
14 2. DISAGREE
14 3. AGREE
17 4. STRONGLY AGREE
4 0. NA
- 24 Q21. IF GIVEN PROPER INCENTIVES, THE BANYANKOLE COULD WORK AS HARD AS ANY PEOPLE.
- 63 1. STRONGLY AGREE
16 2. AGREE
8 3. DISAGREE
7 4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
2 0. NA
- 25 Q22. AFRICAN INCOME SHOULD BE KEPT LOW SINCE THEY ONLY SQUANDER MONEY.
- 70 1. STRONGLY DISAGREE
17 2. DISAGREE
7 3. AGREE
2 4. STRONGLY AGREE
- 26 Q23. IF IT HADNT BEEN FOR EUROPEANS, ANKOLE WOULD BE NO MORE.
- 42 1. STRONGLY DISAGREE
14 2. DISAGREE
12 3. AGREE
28 4. STRONGLY AGREE

** END **