

ICPSR 4254

**Great Plains Population and  
Environment Data: Agricultural  
Data, 1870-1997 [United States]**

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Codebook for 1870 Agricultural Data

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# **Great Plains Population and Environment Data: Agricultural Data, 1870-1997 [United States]**

**Myron P. Gutmann, Principal Investigator**

## **Study Description**

### Introduction

The data in this series of studies were collected by an interdisciplinary research team between 1995 and 2004, as part of a research project funded by the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (Grant Number R01 HD33445 to the University of Michigan). The goal of the project was to collect information about approximately 500 counties in twelve states of the Great Plains of the United States, and then to analyze those data in order to understand the relationships between population and environment that existed between the years of about 1870 and 2000.

The original conceptualization of the project was to study counties, so the data distributed here are all data about counties. The data fall into four broad categories: about the counties, about agriculture, about demographic and social conditions, and about the environment. The information about counties (name, area, identification code, and whether we classified the county as part of the Great Plains in a given year) are embedded in each of the other data files, so that there will be three series of data (agriculture, demographic and social conditions, and environment), with individual data files for each year for which data are available. As the data are finalized for release, we are making them available to the research community as part of a series entitled "Great Plains Population and Environment Data." The Investigators intend to make all the data they have collected available for public use, subject to the conditions imposed by the original sources of the data.

### The Counties

The Great Plains are part of the great natural grassland that stretches across the central part of North America eastward from the Rocky Mountains. We define its boundaries primarily in terms of natural conditions. We set its boundaries on the east at the line of 700 mm of average annual precipitation, and on the west at 5,000 feet of elevation. We bound the Great Plains on the north at the Canadian border and on the south in Texas and New Mexico at the 32nd parallel. Much of the Great Plains is a high plain, more than 2,000 feet above sea level and sloping ever upward as it moves west. The counties of the Great Plains share some environmental characteristics, but because of their range of soil, temperature, precipitation and elevation, are also quite different from each other. The southern plains and the northern plains are not the same; nor are the eastern and western Great Plains. What these sub-regions share is the flat or slightly rising treeless expanse that must have greeted all early visitors, and the preponderance of grasses in their natural vegetation. The result of our selection procedure is a set of about 500 counties (in recent

years) in Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas, Minnesota, and Iowa that share a number of environmental characteristics while retaining a considerable amount of diversity.

The project has collected data for all counties within these twelve states (approximately 1010 in recent years). The data files (for agriculture, for demographic and social conditions, and for environment) list each county in each year for which we have collected data, by name and by state and county Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) 6-4 Codes<sup>1</sup>, the geographic area of the county, and whether the county falls within the boundaries of the Great Plains as we have defined them.

### Agricultural Data

The agricultural data included in this Series consists of a single data file for each agricultural census year between 1870 and 1997 that includes selected material compiled as part of the U.S. Agricultural Census. The U.S. Census of Agriculture has been conducted since 1850 on a regular schedule that was decennial until 1920, and more frequently since (every five years from 1925 to 1950, then in 1954, 1959, 1964, 1978, and every five years since 1982). The county-level agricultural data produced by the U.S. government as part of the Census constitute a remarkable and consistent series of measures of changing agriculture and land use.

The data in the Great Plains Population and Environment Data series are a subset of the variables available from the total body of Agricultural Census information for counties. They were produced by extracting information from previously existing digital files (ICPSR Study No. 3, ICPSR Study No. 2896, Data digitized by the Economic Research Service of the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA), and digital versions of the Agricultural Census produced by the U.S. Bureau of the Census and the USDA), and by manually digitizing selected variables from the volumes published by the U.S. Bureau of the Census and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. All the sources used are listed later in this document. We also list digital versions of the data where they exist. Some of these are part of the ICPSR collection, while others are not.

We have attempted to give the variables consistent names, as shown in the documentation for these files. It is important for data users to recognize that there are sometimes significant but subtle differences between what may appear to be the same variable in two different census years. Where possible our technical documentation emphasizes those differences, but to be certain the data user may need to do his or her own exploration into the sources.

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<sup>1</sup> For a description of the FIPS 6-4 Codes, see <http://www.itl.nist.gov/fipspubs/fip6-4.htm>. For counties dissolved before FIPS codes were implemented, we used a combination of codes created by the HUSGO project and codes created by the Great Plains Project. We followed the geography used by the Census Bureau, and also assigned new codes to counties that were substantially different geographic areas than in later censuses.

## Missing Values

Virtually all the data in the Great Plains Population and Environment database are drawn from published tabulations of administrative and survey data at the scale of the U.S. County. In the database, some of those data are characterized as “missing,” and assigned to one of the categories identified in this table. There are a number of reasons why data may be missing for a given variable for a given county in a given year. At the simplest, the county might not yet have been created at the time of that census, or the Census Bureau (or other data producer) might have combined two or more counties into a single tabulation unit for a specific publication. Other reasons for data being missing may have something to do with the characteristics of the county. For example, some counties do not have a climate suitable for growing a specific crop, which we see for cotton -- tabulated for Texas but never for North Dakota. In another common example in the agricultural data, counties with data from too few farms in a single tabulation would be recorded as “missing” in order to prevent the characteristics of those farms from being revealed in the data. Finally, data are missing because there has been some problem in reproducing them, either because the original publication is illegible, or because we have constructed them from multiple sources and one or more of those sources is itself missing.

The research team that produced these data has maintained the fine grain of different types of missing data because we believe that the different kinds of missing data reveal important information that may be useful in their analysis.

Missing values frequencies are not included the summary statistics in the following codebook. They will be found in the data files as negative values. All negative values in the datasets are missing values. Missing values have been coded according to the table on the next page.

## Missing Value Coding

Code	Explanation
-1	<b>Data not applicable*</b> FOR EXAMPLE: Agricultural data from Indian Reservations were recorded according to county boundaries in 1910. Therefore, the values for Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, South Dakota, are -1.
-2	<b>Data not available*</b> Data not available (not reported, schedules destroyed, information lost, etc.) - ICPSR -9*** No data available (same as -9) - ICPSR -1***
-3	<b>Less than half of the unit shown*</b>
-4	<b>Withheld for privacy.</b> Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms* Data not reported to avoid violation of confidentiality rules of data collector (e.g., the Census Bureau)***
-5	<b>Data not published</b> for this state or county**
-7	<b>Data included in "all other"***</b> In some tables, not all counties were explicitly tabulated. Those that were not constituted as separate unit, labeled "All Other." For example, irrigation data were only reported for 8 counties in Kansas in 1920, with the rest grouped into "Other Counties." Therefore, most counties in Kansas have values of -7 for the irrigation variables.
-8	<b>Data illegible</b> in published volumes***
-9	<b>Data has special problems</b> (see footnote in original source)**
-10	<b>Data included under another entry</b> (combination of two or more variables, etc.) *** These variables are set off by brackets in the published tables.
-11	<b>Data recorded under another political unit***</b> For example, San Juan County, Colorado, data were included with the data for La Plata County in 1940. Therefore, the values for San Juan County are -11.
-13	<b>Sum of missing values.</b> Variable is the sum of variables where the value is missing for all components. This flag appears only as a result of programming.**
-14	<b>Result of merge.</b> Variable is not available or was not collected for this unit, but appears in master data files as the result of merging multiple files. This flag appears only as a result of programming.**
-15	<b>Sum with missing value(s).</b> Variable is the sum of other variables, where the value is missing for one or more of the components. This flag appears only as a result of programming.**
	*USDA Census of Agriculture
	**Great Plains Project
	***ICPSR Study No. 3 Codebook

## Acknowledgements

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# Agricultural Data Codebook

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**Table 1. Agricultural Variables by Category**

**Data Codebook**

**Table 2. Agricultural Variables Sources**

**Table 1. Agricultural Variables by Category**, lists the variables in the data file, with the variable name assigned by the Great Plains Project in the first column and a longer variable description taken from the original source in the second column. This description preserves the relationships of items in the original source tables. The variables are grouped into the following categories:

- Grains and Hay
- Row Crops and Vegetables
- Land
- Inputs
- Livestock, Poultry and Dairy
- Market Value

Within each category variables are listed in the order they are found in the source (generally Volume, Table and then order within the Table). Variables are presented in the same order in the Data Codebook and in Table 2.

**Data Codebook** provides fuller descriptions of each variable, including:

- Variable name
- Brief variable description (which also serves as the variable label)
- Full description from the original source
- Variable source
- Additional notes about the variable not contained in the descriptions
- Summary statistics

**Table 2. Agricultural Variables Sources**, provides the full name of the source table where applicable, information on variables created by the Great Plains Project, the name of the source (generally the Census Volume), and the organization that keyed the data. Full bibliographic citations are listed above.

**Table 1. Agricultural Variables by Category**

Variable	Description
<b>Grains and Hay Variables</b>	
BAR_XH_B	Produced: Barley: Bushels
BWT_XH_B	Produced: Buckwheat: Bushels
FLX_XH_P	Produced: Flax: Pounds
FLX_XH_B	Produced: Flaxseed: Bushels
<b>Row Crops and Vegetable Variables</b>	
COT_XH_C	Produced: Cotton: Bales
PAB_XH_B	Produced: Peas and Beans: Bushels
<b>Land Variables</b>	
FML_XX_A	Sum of the Variables (IML_XX_A, UNL_XX_A, WOD_XX_A)
IML_XX_A	Acres of Land: Improved: Number
UNL_XX_A	Sum of the Variables (WOD_XX_A, UNL_XO_A)
WOD_XX_A	Acres of Land: Unimproved: Woodland: Number
UNL_XO_A	Acres of Land: Unimproved: Other Unimproved: Number
ARE_XX_A	Total Land Area: Acres
FRM_XX_Q	Number of Farms: Of All Sizes
<b>Input Variables</b>	
PRP_XX_V	Present Cash Value: Of Farms: Dollars
IMP_XX_V	Present Cash Value: of Farming Implements and Machinery: Dollars
<b>Livestock, Poultry, and Dairy Variables</b>	
None	
<b>Market Value Variables</b>	
AFP_XX_V	Total (Estimated) Value of All Farm Productions, Including Betterments and Additions to Stock: Dollars
FRU_XX_V	Orchard Products: Dollars
GDN_XX_V	Produce of Market Gardens: Dollars
FST_XX_V	Forest Products: Dollars
STK_XR_V	Value of Animals Slaughtered or Sold for Slaughter: Dollars
STK_XX_V	Livestock: Value of All Live Stock: Dollars

**Codebook for ICPSR 04254**

**Great Plains Population and Environment Data: Agricultural Data**

**Dataset0001: 1870 Agricultural Data**

**Variable Variable Description**

Please Note: The "(M)" to the right of the value indicates the code has been designated as a missing value.

**NAME County name**

Start: 1  
End: 50  
Width: 50  
Type: character (ISO)  
Interval: discrete

**UNFIPS State + county identifier**

Start: 51  
End: 55  
Width: 5  
Type: character (ISO)  
Interval: discrete

**GP Great Plains county status**

Start: 56  
End: 56  
Width: 1  
Type: numeric (ISO)  
Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
532	0.00	1.00	0.30	0.46

**BAR\_XH\_B Barley, bushels**

Start: 57  
End: 63  
Width: 7  
Type: numeric (ISO)  
Interval: discrete  
Missing: -15, -1, thru

Produced: Barley: Bushels  
Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-

Variable	Variable Description
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BAR_XH_B	Barley, bushels ( <i>cont.</i> )
----------	----------------------------------

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-14.00	638440.00	6348.64	32747.12

BWT_XH_B	Buckwheat, bushels
----------	--------------------

Start: 64  
 End: 68  
 Width: 5  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Produced: Buckwheat: Bushels  
 Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-14.00	7714.00	294.67	830.76

FLX_XH_P	Flaxseed, pounds
----------	------------------

Start: 69  
 End: 75  
 Produced: Flax: Pounds

Variable	Variable Description
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FLX\_XH\_P                      Flaxseed, pounds (*cont.*)

Width: 7  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-	
-14	Result of merge	-	-	
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-	
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-	
-10	Included under another entry	-	-	
-9	Special problems	-	-	
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-	
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-	
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-	
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-	
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-	
-2	Not available	-	-	
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-	
<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
532	-14.00	674500.00	1538.64	29428.98

FLX\_XH\_B                      Flaxseed, bushels

Start: 76  
 End: 81  
 Width: 6  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Produced: Flaxseed: Bushels

Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-



Variable	Variable Description
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FLX_XH_B	Flaxseed, bushels ( <i>cont.</i> )
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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
532	-14.00	22475.00	204.07	1591.61

COT_XH_C	Cotton, bales
----------	---------------

Start: 82  
 End: 87  
 Width: 6  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Produced: Cotton: Bales  
 Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
532	-14.00	22452.00	645.25	2178.48

PAB_XH_B	Peas and beans, bushels
----------	-------------------------

Start: 88  
 End: 93  
 Width: 6  
 Type: numeric (ISO)

Produced: Peas and Beans: Bushels  
 Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

Variable	Variable Description
----------	----------------------

PAB\_XH\_B Peas and beans, bushels (*cont.*)

Interval: discrete  
Missing: -15, -1, thru

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

  

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
532	-14.00	15040.00	349.98	966.71

FML\_XX\_A Land in farms, acres

Start: 94  
End: 100  
Width: 7  
Type: numeric (ISO)  
Interval: discrete  
Missing: -15, -1, thru

Sum of the Variables (IML\_XX\_A, UNL\_XX\_A, WOD\_XX\_A)  
Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-

Variable	Variable Description
----------	----------------------

FML_XX_A	Land in farms, acres ( <i>cont.</i> )
----------	---------------------------------------

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-13.00	634282.00	90952.68	105920.75

IML_XX_A	Improved land in farms, acres
----------	-------------------------------

Start: 101  
 End: 107  
 Width: 7  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Acres of Land: Improved: Number  
 Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-14.00	323182.00	32666.51	53372.72

UNL_XX_A	Unimproved land in farms, acres
----------	---------------------------------

Start: 108  
 End: 114  
 Width: 7  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete

Sum of the Variables (WOD\_XX\_A, UNL\_XO\_A)  
 Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

Variable	Variable Description
----------	----------------------

UNL_XX_A	Unimproved land in farms, acres ( <i>cont.</i> )
----------	--

Missing: -15, -1, thru

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

  

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-14.00	619915.00	58283.92	73526.40

WOD_XX_A	Woodland, acres
----------	-----------------

Start: 115  
 End: 121  
 Width: 7  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Acres of Land: Unimproved: Woodland: Number  
 Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-

Variable	Variable Description
----------	----------------------

WOD_XX_A	Woodland, acres ( <i>cont.</i> )
----------	----------------------------------

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

  

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-14.00	397025.00	23252.95	45151.56

UNL_XO_A	Unimproved land in farms, other, acres
----------	--

Start: 122  
 End: 128  
 Width: 7  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Acres of Land: Unimproved: Other Unimproved: Number  
 Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

  

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-14.00	402715.00	35030.17	47476.02

ARE_XX_A	Land area, acres
----------	------------------

Start: 129  
 End: 137  
 Width: 9  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

NOTE: Calculated from square miles.  
 Atlas GIS map file,

Variable	Variable Description
----------	----------------------

ARE_XX_A	Land area, acres ( <i>cont.</i> )
----------	-----------------------------------

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-14.00	79179232.00	1504812.36	4854491.18

FRM_XX_Q	Farms, number
----------	---------------

Start: 138  
 End: 142  
 Width: 5  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Number of Farms: Of All Sizes  
 Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table VII

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-

Variable	Variable Description
----------	----------------------

FRM_XX_Q	Farms, number ( <i>cont.</i> )
----------	--------------------------------

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

  

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-14.00	3013.00	515.92	665.49

PRP_XX_V	Value of land, fences and buildings, dollars
----------	--

Start: 143  
 End: 151  
 Width: 9  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Present Cash Value: Of Farms: Dollars  
 Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

  

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-14.00	12964845.00	1267138.61	2225621.03

IMP_XX_V	Value of implements and machinery, dollars
----------	--

Start: 152  
 End: 158  
 Width: 7  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Present Cash Value: of Farming Implements and Machinery: Dollars  
 Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

- ICPSR 04254 -

Variable	Variable Description
----------	----------------------

IMP_XX_V	Value of implements and machinery, dollars ( <i>cont.</i> )
----------	---

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-14.00	658944.00	68543.83	117366.86

AFP_XX_V	Value of farm products, dollars
----------	---------------------------------

Start: 159  
 End: 166  
 Width: 8  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Total (Estimated) Value of All Farm Productions, Including Betterments and Additions to Stock: Dollars

Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-



Variable	Variable Description
----------	----------------------

AFP_XX_V	Value of farm products, dollars ( <i>cont.</i> )
----------	--

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

  

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-14.00	3909589.00	442531.41	678718.12

FRU_XX_V	Value of fruits and nuts, dollars
----------	-----------------------------------

Start: 167  
 End: 172  
 Width: 6  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Orchard Products: Dollars  
 Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

  

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-14.00	56267.00	2494.50	8090.13

GDN_XX_V	Value of market-garden products sold, dollars
----------	---

Start: 173  
 End: 178  
 Width: 6  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Produce of Market Gardens: Dollars  
 Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

Variable	Variable Description
----------	----------------------

GDN_XX_V	Value of market-garden products sold, dollars ( <i>cont.</i> )
----------	--

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-14.00	48009.00	1219.42	4423.03

FST_XX_V	Value of forest products, dollars
----------	-----------------------------------

Start: 179  
 End: 185  
 Width: 7  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Forest Products: Dollars  
 Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-

Variable	Variable Description
----------	----------------------

FST_XX_V	Value of forest products, dollars ( <i>cont.</i> )
----------	--

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

  

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-14.00	124175.00	3727.48	12166.22

STK_XR_V	Value of animals slaughtered, dollars
----------	---------------------------------------

Start: 186  
 End: 193  
 Width: 8  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Value of Animals Slaughtered or Sold for Slaughter: Dollars  
 Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

  

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
532	-14.00	1075150.00	73198.95	149810.99

STK_XX_V	Value of livestock, dollars
----------	-----------------------------

Start: 194  
 End: 201  
 Width: 8  
 Type: numeric (ISO)  
 Interval: discrete  
 Missing: -15, -1, thru

Livestock: Value of All Live Stock: Dollars  
 Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III, Table IV

Variable	Variable Description
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STK_XX_V	Value of livestock, dollars ( <i>cont.</i> )
----------	--

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-15 (M)	Sum with missing value(s)	-	-
-14	Result of merge	-	-
-13	Sum of missing values	-	-
-11	Recorded under another unit	-	-
-10	Included under another entry	-	-
-9	Special problems	-	-
-8	Illegible in published volumes	-	-
-7	Combined with 'all other'	-	-
-5	Not published for this unit	-	-
-4	Withheld for privacy	-	-
-3	Less than half of the unit reported	-	-
-2	Not available	-	-
-1 (M)	Not applicable	-	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
532	-14.00	2530023.00	325109.94	442556.55

**Table 2. Agricultural Variables Sources**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Table Title</b>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Keyed by</b>
BAR_XH_B	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	GP Project
BWT_XH_B	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	GP Project
FLX_XH_P	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	GP Project
FLX_XH_B	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	GP Project
COT_XH_C	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	GP Project
PAB_XH_B	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	GP Project
FML_XX_A	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	Sum
IML_XX_A	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	ICPSR
UNL_XX_A	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	Sum
WOD_XX_A	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	ICPSR
UNL_XO_A	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	ICPSR
ARE_XX_A	N/A	Atlas GIS map file	ATLAS GIS
FRM_XX_Q	Table VII. Number and Size of Farms	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	ICPSR
PRP_XX_V	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	ICPSR
IMP_XX_V	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	ICPSR
AFP_XX_V	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	ICPSR
FRU_XX_V	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	ICPSR
GDN_XX_V	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	ICPSR
FST_XX_V	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	ICPSR
STK_XR_V	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	ICPSR
STK_XX_V	Table IV. Productions of Agriculture	Ninth Census of the United States, 1870 - Vol. III	ICPSR