



ICPSR 4081

Battering, Work, and Welfare in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, 2001-2002

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Codebook for Part 4: Retrospective Welfare Data



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ICPSR Processing Notes

1. The data are restricted from general dissemination. Users interested in obtaining these data must complete a Restricted Data Use Agreement form and specify the reasons for the request. A copy of the Restricted Data Use Agreement form can be requested by calling 800-999-0960. Researchers can also download this form as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file from the download page associated with this dataset.

Completed forms should be returned to: Director, National Archive of Criminal Justice Data, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, Institute for Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248, or by fax: 734-647-8200.

2. ICPSR recoded blanks in numeric variables to -9 and labeled them Blank. All declared missing codes other than -9 were assigned by the principal investigators in the original data file.

3. Users should be aware that this data collection may contain undocumented codes. These codes were not labeled by the principal investigator nor were they labeled by ICPSR.

4. In Part 1 (Retrospective Demographic and Hardship Data), the variable CHILDNUM (NUMBER OF CHILDREN) originally contained a value label of "NA" for values of 1 through 20. Due to the nature of this variable, ICPSR dropped these value labels.

5. In Part 1 (Retrospective Demographic and Hardship Data), the variable DOB (DATE OF BIRTH) was masked by ICPSR. For this variable, users should note that values of "19000101" should be interpreted as "masked".

6. In Part 6 (First Follow-Up Interview Data), the original value labels for OVERSUB1 and OVERSUB2 were changed to 0 = "0. No" and 1 = "1. Yes" from 1 = "1. Yes" and 2 = "2. No".

7. In Part 3 (Retrospective Employment Data), value labels are "1. Yes" and "2. No" but the values in the data are 0 (zero) and 1 for the following variables:

UNEMNIL1 (PERIODS OF NO JOB DUE TO UNEMPLOYED)

UNEMNIL2 (PERIODS OF NO JOB DUE TO: NOT IN LABOR FORCE)

UNEMNIL3 (PERIODS OF NO JOB DUE TO: OTHER REASON NOT IN A JOB)

8. In Part 3 (Retrospective Employment Data), the original codebook suggests that the value labels for values of 2 are "Less than once a month" as opposed to "Once or twice" which overlaps with value labels for values of 1 for the following variables:

MSWFQ1_1 ((MSWFQ1) 'YOU WERE SICK OR DISABLED'- FREQUENCY)

MSWFQ1_2 ((MSWFQ1) 'YOUR CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENT FAILED?'- FREQUENCY)

MSWFQ1_3 ((MSWFQ1) 'YOUR CHILD WAS SICK OR DISABLED?' - FREQUENCY)

MSWFQ1_4 ((MSWFQ1) 'YOU HAD TO CARE FOR SOMEONE ELSE YOU HELP OUT?' - FREQUENCY)

MSWFQ1_5 ((MSWFQ1) 'YOU HAD NO WAY TO GET TO WORK?' - FREQUENCY)

MSWFQ1_6 ((MSWFQ1) 'NONE OF THE ABOVE' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ2_1 ((MSWFQ2) 'YOU WERE SICK OR DISABLED'- FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ2_2 ((MSWFQ2) 'YOUR CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENT FAILED?'- FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ2_3 ((MSWFQ2) 'YOUR CHILD WAS SICK OR DISABLED?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ2_4 ((MSWFQ2) 'YOU HAD TO CARE FOR SOMEONE ELSE YOU HELP OUT?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ2_5 ((MSWFQ2) 'YOU HAD NO WAY TO GET TO WORK?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ2_6 ((MSWFQ2) 'NONE OF THE ABOVE' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ3_1 ((MSWFQ3) 'YOU WERE SICK OR DISABLED'- FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ3_2 ((MSWFQ3) 'YOUR CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENT FAILED?'- FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ3_3 ((MSWFQ3) 'YOUR CHILD WAS SICK OR DISABLED?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ3_4 ((MSWFQ3) 'YOU HAD TO CARE FOR SOMEONE ELSE YOU HELP OUT?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ3_5 ((MSWFQ3) 'YOU HAD NO WAY TO GET TO WORK?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ3_6 ((MSWFQ3) 'NONE OF THE ABOVE' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ4_1 ((MSWFQ4) 'YOU WERE SICK OR DISABLED'- FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ4_2 ((MSWFQ4) 'YOUR CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENT FAILED?'- FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ4_3 ((MSWFQ4) 'YOUR CHILD WAS SICK OR DISABLED?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ4_4 ((MSWFQ4) 'YOU HAD TO CARE FOR SOMEONE ELSE YOU HELP OUT?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ4_5 ((MSWFQ4) 'YOU HAD NO WAY TO GET TO WORK?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ4_6 ((MSWFQ4) 'NONE OF THE ABOVE' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ5_1 ((MSWFQ5) 'YOU WERE SICK OR DISABLED'- FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ5_2 ((MSWFQ5) 'YOUR CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENT FAILED?'- FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ5_3 ((MSWFQ5) 'YOUR CHILD WAS SICK OR DISABLED?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ5_4 ((MSWFQ5) 'YOU HAD TO CARE FOR SOMEONE ELSE YOU HELP OUT?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ5_5 ((MSWFQ5) 'YOU HAD NO WAY TO GET TO WORK?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ5_6 ((MSWFQ5) 'NONE OF THE ABOVE' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ6_1 ((MSWFQ6) 'YOU WERE SICK OR DISABLED'- FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ6_2 ((MSWFQ6) 'YOUR CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENT FAILED?'- FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ6_3 ((MSWFQ6) 'YOUR CHILD WAS SICK OR DISABLED?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ6_4 ((MSWFQ6) 'YOU HAD TO CARE FOR SOMEONE ELSE YOU HELP OUT?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ6_5 ((MSWFQ6) 'YOU HAD NO WAY TO GET TO WORK?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ6_6 ((MSWFQ6) 'NONE OF THE ABOVE' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ7_1 ((MSWFQ7) 'YOU WERE SICK OR DISABLED'- FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ7_2 ((MSWFQ7) 'YOUR CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENT FAILED?'- FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ7_3 ((MSWFQ7) 'YOUR CHILD WAS SICK OR DISABLED?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ7_4 ((MSWFQ7) 'YOU HAD TO CARE FOR SOMEONE ELSE YOU HELP OUT?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ7_5 ((MSWFQ7) 'YOU HAD NO WAY TO GET TO WORK?' - FREQUENCY)
MSWFQ7_6 ((MSWFQ7) 'NONE OF THE ABOVE' - FREQUENCY)

9. The following variables have non-standard date formats of yyyymmdd:

Part 1 - Retrospective Demographic and Hardship Data

RTCDATE (DATE BEGAN AT RTC)

Part 2 - Retrospective Education Data

SCHLDTS1 (S1 SCHOOL SPELL 1 START DATE)

SCHLDTE1 (S1 SCHOOL SPELL 1 END DATE)

SCHLDTS2 (S2 SCHOOL SPELL 2 START DATE)

SCHLDTE2 (S2 SCHOOL SPELL 2 END DATE)

SCHLDTS3 (S3 SCHOOL SPELL 3 START DATE)

SCHLDTE3 (S3 SCHOOL SPELL 3 END DATE)

Part 3 - Retrospective Employment Data

EMPLDTS1 (J1 WHEN DID YOU START WORKING AT YOUR MOST RECENT JOB?)

EMPLDTE1 (J1 WHEN DID YOUR MOST RECENT JOB END?)

EMPLDTS2 (J2 WHEN DID YOU START WORKING AT THE JOB BEFORE THE MOST RECENT ONE?)

EMPLDTE2 (J2 WHEN DID THAT JOB END?)

EMPLDTS3 (J3 WHEN DID YOU START WORKING AT THAT JOB?)

EMPLDTE3 (J3 WHEN DID THAT JOB END?)

EMPLDTS4 (J4 WHEN DID YOU START WORKING AT THE JOB?)

EMPLDTE4 (J4 WHEN DID THAT JOB END?)

EMPLDTS5 (J5 WHEN DID YOU START WORKING AT THAT JOB?)

EMPLDTE5 (J5 WHEN DID THAT JOB END?)

EMPLDTS6 (J6 WHEN DID YOU START WORKING AT THAT JOB?)

EMPLDTE6 (J6 WHEN DID THAT JOB END?)

EMPLDTS7 (J7 WHEN DID YOU START WORKING AT THAT JOB?)

EMPLDTE7 (J7 WHEN DID THAT JOB END?)

Part 4 - Retrospective Welfare Data

WELFSDT1 (W1 WHEN DID YOU MOST RECENTLY BEGIN RECIEVING WELFARE BENEFITS?)

WELFEDT1 (W1 WHEN DID YOU GO OFF WELFARE?)

WELFSDT2 (W2 WHEN DID YOU PREVIOUSLY BEGIN RECIEVING WELFARE BENEFITS?)

WELFEDT2 (W2 WHEN DID YOU GO OFF WELFARE?)

WELFSDT3 (W3 WHEN DID YOU PREVIOUSLY BEGIN RECIEVING WELFARE BENEFITS?)

WELFEDT3 (W3 WHEN DID YOU GO OFF WELFARE?)

WELFSDT4 (W4 WHEN DID YOU PREVIOUSLY BEGIN RECIEVING WELFARE BENEFITS?)

WELFEDT4 (W4 WHEN DID YOU GO OFF WELFARE?)

WELFSDT5 (W5 WHEN DID YOU PREVIOUSLY BEGIN RECIEVING WELFARE BENEFITS?)

WELFEDT5 (W5 WHEN DID YOU GO OFF WELFARE?)

Part 5 - Retrospective Relationship Data

RSHPSDT1 (R1 WHEN DID THE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE FATHER OF YOUR FIRST CHILD BEGIN?)

RSHPEDT1 (R1 WHEN DID THE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE FATHER OF YOUR FIRST CHILD(REN) END?)

RSHPSDT2 (R2 WHEN DID YOUR RELATIONSHIP WITH HIM BEGIN?)

RSHPEDT2 (R2 WHEN DID THE RELATIONSHIP WITH HIM END?)

RSHPSDT3 (R3 WHEN DID YOUR RELATIONSHIP WITH HIM BEGIN?)

RSHPEDT3 (R3 WHEN DID THE RELATIONSHIP WITH HIM END?)

RSHPSDT4 (R4 WHEN DID YOUR RELATIONSHIP WITH HIM BEGIN?)

RSHPEDT4 (R4 WHEN DID THE RELATIONSHIP WITH HIM END?)

Part 8 - Final Follow-Up Interview Data

XS1S (WHEN DID YOU START AT THAT PROGRAM?)

XS1E (WHEN THAT PERIOD OF EDUCATION END?)

XE1S (WHEN DID YOU START WORKING AT YOUR JOB?)

XE1E (WHEN DID YOUR JOB END?)

XE2S (WHEN DID YOU START WORKING AT THE JOB BEFORE THE MOST RECENT ONE?)

XE2E (WHEN DID THAT JOB END?)

XE3S (WHEN DID YOU START WORKING AT THAT JOB?)

XE3E (WHEN DID THAT JOB END?)

XE4S (WHEN DID YOU START WORKING AT THE JOB?)

XE4E (WHEN DID THAT JOB END?)

XR1SA (WOULD YOU PLEASE REMIND ME WHEN THAT RELATIONSHIP STARTED?)

XR1S (WHEN DID YOUR RELATIONSHIP WITH THIS PERSON BEGIN?)

XR1E (WHEN DID THE RELATIONSHIP WITH HIM END?)

INTDATE (DATE OF FINAL INTERVIEW)

10. As a means of comparison, a copy of the original codebook file as provided by the Principal Investigators is included as an appendix for the first 9 data parts.

ICPSR 04081

Battering, Work, and Welfare in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, 2001-2002

Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

Battering, Work, and Welfare in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, 2001-2002

Retrospective Welfare Data

SUBJID	SUBJECT ID
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Location: 1-2 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Based upon 40 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 20.50
- Median: 20.50
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 40.00
- Standard Deviation: 11.69

WELFSDT1	W1 WHEN DID YOU MOST RECENTLY BEGIN RECIEVING WELFARE BENEFITS?
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Location: 3-10 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Based upon 40 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 19986583.50
- Median: 20010251.00
- Mode: 20010501.00
- Minimum: 19760401.00
- Maximum: 20010601.00
- Standard Deviation: 56588.49

WELFB1_1	(WELFB1) AFDC/TANF
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Location: 11-11 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

<i>Value</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	1	2.5 %
1	39	97.5 %

Based upon 40 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.97
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.16

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WELFB1_2 (WELFB1) HOUSING ASSISTANCE

Location: 12-12 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

<i>Value</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	31	77.5 %
1	9	22.5 %

Based upon 40 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.23
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.42

WELFB1_3 (WELFB1) MEDICAL BENEFITS FOR YOU OR YOUR CHILDREN

Location: 13-13 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

<i>Value</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	40	100.0 %

Based upon 40 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 1.00
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

WELFB1_4 (WELFB1) FOOD STAMPS

Location: 14-14 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

<i>Value</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	40	100.0 %

Based upon 40 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 1.00
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00

- Study 04081 -

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

WELFB1_5 (WELFB1) CHILD CARE SUBSIDY

Location: 15-15 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

<i>Value</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	29	72.5 %
1	11	27.5 %

Based upon 40 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.28
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.45

WELFEDT1 W1 WHEN DID YOU GO OFF WELFARE?

Location: 16-23 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 20010546.00
- Median: 20010501.00
- Mode: 20010501.00
- Minimum: 20010501.00
- Maximum: 20010601.00
- Standard Deviation: 50.38

WELFARE2 W2 WERE THERE ANY OTHER TIMES PREVIOUS TO THEN THAT YOU WERE ON WELFARE?

Location: 24-24 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	17	42.5 %
1	Yes	23	57.5 %

Based upon 40 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.57

- Study 04081 -

- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.50

WELFSDT2 W2 WHEN DID YOU PREVIOUSLY BEGIN RECIEVING WELFARE BENEFITS?

Location: 25-32 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Blank

Based upon 23 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 19904470.57
- Median: 19910701.00
- Mode: 19930101.00
- Minimum: 19721101.00
- Maximum: 20001201.00
- Standard Deviation: 79606.73

WELFB2_1 (WELFB2) AFDC/TANF

Location: 33-34 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	3	7.5 %
1	-	20	50.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	17	42.5 %

Based upon 23 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.87
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.34

WELFB2_2 (WELFB2) HOUSING ASSISTANCE

Location: 35-36 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

- Study 04081 -

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	15	37.5 %
1	-	8	20.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	17	42.5 %

Based upon 23 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.35
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.49

WELFB2_3 (WELFB2) MEDICAL BENEFITS FOR YOU OR YOUR CHILDREN

Location: 37-38 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	1	2.5 %
1	-	22	55.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	17	42.5 %

Based upon 23 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.96
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.21

WELFB2_4 (WELFB2) FOOD STAMPS

Location: 39-40 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	1	2.5 %
1	-	22	55.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	17	42.5 %

- Study 04081 -

Based upon 23 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.96
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.21

WELFB2_5 (WELFB2) CHILD CARE SUBSIDY

Location: 41-42 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	22	55.0 %
1	-	1	2.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	17	42.5 %

Based upon 23 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.04
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.21

WELFEDT2 W2 WHEN DID YOU GO OFF WELFARE?

Location: 43-50 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Blank

Based upon 23 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 19954044.48
- Median: 19971001.00
- Mode: 20010501.00
- Minimum: 19780101.00
- Maximum: 20010501.00
- Standard Deviation: 62004.41

WELFARE3 W3 WERE THERE ANY OTHER TIMES PREVIOUS TO THEN THAT YOU WERE ON WELFARE?

- Study 04081 -

Location: 51-52 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	14	35.0 %
1	Yes	9	22.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	17	42.5 %

Based upon 23 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.39
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.50

WELFSDT3 W3 WHEN DID YOU PREVIOUSLY BEGIN RECIEVING WELFARE BENEFITS?

Location: 53-60 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	31	77.5 %

Based upon 9 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 19907134.33
- Median: 19910201.00
- Minimum: 19841001.00
- Maximum: 19970101.00
- Standard Deviation: 43547.73

WELFB3_1 (WELFB3) AFDC/TANF

Location: 61-62 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	1	2.5 %
1	-	8	20.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	31	77.5 %

Based upon 9 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Study 04081 -

- Mean: 0.89
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.33

WELFB3_2 (WELFB3) HOUSING ASSISTANCE

Location: 63-64 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	6	15.0 %
1	-	3	7.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	31	77.5 %

Based upon 9 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.33
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.50

WELFD3_3 (WELFB3) MEDICAL BENEFITS FOR YOU OR YOUR CHILDREN

Location: 65-66 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	-	9	22.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	31	77.5 %

Based upon 9 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 1.00
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

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WELFB3_4 (WELFB3) FOOD STAMPS

Location: 67-68 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	1	2.5 %
1	-	8	20.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	31	77.5 %

Based upon 9 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.89
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.33

WELFB3_5 (WELFB3) CHILD CARE SUBSIDY

Location: 69-70 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	8	20.0 %
1	-	1	2.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	31	77.5 %

Based upon 9 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.11
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.33

WELFEDT3 W3 WHEN DID YOU GO OFF WELFARE?

Location: 71-78 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

- Study 04081 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	31	77.5 %

Based upon 9 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 19937223.22
- Median: 19940901.00
- Minimum: 19881001.00
- Maximum: 19980601.00
- Standard Deviation: 37260.09

WELFARE4 W4 WERE THERE ANY OTHER TIMES PREVIOUS TO THEN THAT YOU WERE ON WELFARE?

Location: 79-80 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	5	12.5 %
1	Yes	4	10.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	31	77.5 %

Based upon 9 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.44
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.53

WELFSDT4 W4 WHEN DID YOU PREVIOUSLY BEGIN RECIEVING WELFARE BENEFITS?

Location: 81-88 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	36	90.0 %

Based upon 4 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 19873426.00
- Median: 19870901.00
- Minimum: 19810701.00
- Maximum: 19941201.00

- Study 04081 -

- Standard Deviation: 62600.98

WELFB4_1 (WELFB4) AFDC/TANF

Location: 89-90 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	-	4	10.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	36	90.0 %

Based upon 4 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 1.00
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

WELFB4_2 (WELFB4) HOUSING ASSISTANCE

Location: 91-92 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	4	10.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	36	90.0 %

Based upon 4 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 0.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

WELFB4_3 (WELFB4) MEDICAL BENEFITS FOR YOU OR YOUR CHILDREN

Location: 93-94 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

- Study 04081 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	1	2.5 %
1	-	3	7.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	36	90.0 %

Based upon 4 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.75
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.50

WELFB4_4 (WELFB4) FOOD STAMPS

Location: 95-96 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	-	4	10.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	36	90.0 %

Based upon 4 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 1.00
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

WELFB4_5 (WELFB4) CHILD CARE SUBSIDY

Location: 97-98 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	3	7.5 %
1	-	1	2.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	36	90.0 %

Based upon 4 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Study 04081 -

- Mean: 0.25
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.50

WELFEDT4 W4 WHEN DID YOU GO OFF WELFARE?

Location: 99-106 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	36	90.0 %

Based upon 4 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 19905776.00
- Median: 19905901.00
- Minimum: 19820701.00
- Maximum: 19990601.00
- Standard Deviation: 82718.69

WELFARE5 W5 WERE THERE ANY OTHER TIMES PREVIOUS TO THEN THAT YOU WERE ON WELFARE?

Location: 107-108 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	3	7.5 %
1	Yes	1	2.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	36	90.0 %

Based upon 4 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.25
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.50

WELFSDT5 W5 WHEN DID YOU PREVIOUSLY BEGIN RECIEVING WELFARE BENEFITS?

Location: 109-116 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

- Study 04081 -

Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	39	97.5 %

Based upon 1 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 19890401.00
- Median: 19890401.00
- Mode: 19890401.00
- Minimum: 19890401.00
- Maximum: 19890401.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

WELFB5_1 (WELFB5) AFDC/TANF

Location: 117-118 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	-	1	2.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	39	97.5 %

Based upon 1 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 1.00
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

WELFB5_2 (WELFB5) HOUSING ASSISTANCE

Location: 119-120 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	1	2.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	39	97.5 %

Based upon 1 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00

- Study 04081 -

- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 0.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

WELFB5_3 (WELFB5) MEDICAL BENEFITS FOR YOU OR YOUR CHILDREN

Location: 121-122 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	-	1	2.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	39	97.5 %

Based upon 1 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 1.00
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

WELFB5_4 (WELFB5) FOOD STAMPS

Location: 123-124 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	-	1	2.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	39	97.5 %

Based upon 1 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 1.00
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

WELFB5_5 (WELFB5) CHILD CARE SUBSIDY

Location: 125-126 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

- Study 04081 -

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	-	1	2.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	39	97.5 %

Based upon 1 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 1.00
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

WELFEDT5 W5 WHEN DID YOU GO OFF WELFARE?

Location: 127-134 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	39	97.5 %

Based upon 1 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 19920901.00
- Median: 19920901.00
- Mode: 19920901.00
- Minimum: 19920901.00
- Maximum: 19920901.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

WELFARE6 W6 WERE THERE ANY OTHER TIMES PREVIOUS TO THEN THAT YOU WERE ON WELFARE?

Location: 135-136 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	1	2.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	39	97.5 %

Based upon 1 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00

- Study 04081 -

- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 0.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

WELFSDT6 W6 WHEN DID YOU PREVIOUSLY BEGIN RECEIVING WELFARE BENEFITS?

Location: 137-138 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WELFB6_1 (WELFB6) AFDC/TANF

Location: 139-140 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WELFB6_2 (WELFB6) HOUSING ASSISTANCE

Location: 141-142 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WELFB6_3 (WELFB6) MEDICAL BENEFITS FOR YOU OR YOUR CHILDREN

Location: 143-144 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Study 04081 -

WELFB6_4 (WELFB6) FOOD STAMPS

Location: 145-146 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WELFB6_5 (WELFB6) CHILD CARE SUBSIDY

Location: 147-148 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WELFB6_6 W6 WHEN DID YOU GO OFF WELFARE?

Location: 149-150 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WELFARE7 W7 WERE THERE ANY OTHER TIMES PREVIOUS TO THEN THAT YOU WERE ON WELFARE?

Location: 151-152 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WELFSDT7 W7 WHEN DID YOU PREVIOUSLY BEGIN RECIEVING WELFARE BENEFITS?

Location: 153-154 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Range of Missing Values (M): -9

- Study 04081 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WELFB7_1 (WELFB7) AFDC/TANF

Location: 155-156 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WELFB7_2 (WELFB7) HOUSING ASSISTANCE

Location: 157-158 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WELFB7_3 (WELFB7) MEDICAL BENEFITS FOR YOU OR YOUR CHILDREN

Location: 159-160 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WELFB7_4 (WELFB7) FOOD STAMPS

Location: 161-162 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WELFB7_5 (WELFB7) CHILD CARE SUBSIDY

Location: 163-164 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WELFEDT7 W7 WHEN DID YOU GO OFF WELFARE?

Location: 165-166 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

XWELF W8 DID YOU HAVE ANY OTHER PERIODS OF BEING ON WELFARE?

Location: 167-168 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WELDUR1 W1 SPELL DURATION (MONTHS)

Location: 169-171 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 40 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 28.65
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 305.00
- Standard Deviation: 68.68

WELDUR2 W2 SPELL DURATION (MONTHS)

- Study 04081 -

Location: 172-174 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Blank

Based upon 23 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 59.96
- Median: 40.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 264.00
- Standard Deviation: 58.91

WELDUR3 W3 SPELL DURATION (MONTHS)

Location: 175-177 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
8	-	1	2.5 %
9	-	1	2.5 %
12	-	1	2.5 %
18	-	1	2.5 %
21	-	1	2.5 %
35	-	1	2.5 %
42	-	1	2.5 %
89	-	1	2.5 %
100	-	1	2.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	31	77.5 %

Based upon 9 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 37.11
- Median: 21.00
- Minimum: 8.00
- Maximum: 100.00
- Standard Deviation: 34.58

WELDUR4 W4 SPELL DURATION (MONTHS)

Location: 178-179 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

- Study 04081 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
12	-	1	2.5 %
23	-	2	5.0 %
93	-	1	2.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	36	90.0 %

Based upon 4 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 37.75
- Median: 23.00
- Mode: 23.00
- Minimum: 12.00
- Maximum: 93.00
- Standard Deviation: 37.20

WELDUR5 W5 SPELL DURATION (MONTHS)

Location: 180-181 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
41	-	1	2.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	39	97.5 %

Based upon 1 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 41.00
- Median: 41.00
- Mode: 41.00
- Minimum: 41.00
- Maximum: 41.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

WELDUR6 W6 SPELL DURATION (MONTHS)

Location: 182-183 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WELDUR7 W7 SPELL DURATION (MONTHS)

- Study 04081 -

Location: 184-185 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	40	100.0 %

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

WDURTOT WELFARE SPELLS, TOTAL MONTHS

Location: 186-188 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Based upon 40 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 76.28
- Median: 47.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 305.00
- Standard Deviation: 78.04

WEL1DUR W1 WELFARE SPELL 1 DURATION (CATEGORICAL)

Location: 189-189 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	Six months or less	21	52.5 %
2	7 - 24	12	30.0 %
3	25 - 60	4	10.0 %
4	61 months or more	3	7.5 %

Based upon 40 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 1.73
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.93

WEL2DUR W2 WELFARE SPELL 2 DURATION (CATEGORICAL)

Location: 190-191 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

- Study 04081 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	Six months or less	3	7.5 %
2	7 - 24	4	10.0 %
3	25 - 60	6	15.0 %
4	61 months or more	10	25.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	17	42.5 %

Based upon 23 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 3.00
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.09

WEL3DUR

W3 WELFARE SPELL 3 DURATION (CATEGORICAL)

Location: 192-193 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
2	7 - 24	5	12.5 %
3	25 - 60	2	5.0 %
4	61 months or more	2	5.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	31	77.5 %

Based upon 9 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 2.67
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 2.00
- Maximum: 4.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.87

WEL4DUR

W4 WELFARE SPELL 4 DURATION (CATEGORICAL)

Location: 194-195 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
2	7 - 24	3	7.5 %

- Study 04081 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
4	61 months or more	1	2.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	36	90.0 %

Based upon 4 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 2.50
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 2.00
- Maximum: 4.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.00

WEL5DUR

W5 WELFARE SPELL 5 DURATION (CATEGORICAL)

Location: 196-197 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
3	25 - 60	1	2.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	39	97.5 %

Based upon 1 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 3.00
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 3.00
- Maximum: 3.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

WTOTCAT

TOTAL WELFARE DURATION (CATEGORICAL)

Location: 198-198 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	6 months or fewer	4	10.0 %
2	7 - 12 months	2	5.0 %
3	13 - 24 months	7	17.5 %
4	25 - 48 months	8	20.0 %
5	49 - 60 months	1	2.5 %
6	61 - 120 months	11	27.5 %
7	121 months or more	7	17.5 %

- Study 04081 -

Based upon 40 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 4.53
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 6.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.95

NUMWELF

TOTAL NUMBER OF SPELLS ON WELFARE

Location: 199-199 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

<i>Value</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	17	42.5 %
2	14	35.0 %
3	5	12.5 %
4	3	7.5 %
5	1	2.5 %

Based upon 40 valid cases out of 40 total cases.

- Mean: 1.93
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.05

CODE BOOK for RETROSPECTIVE WELFARE dataset

Family Violence & Self-Sufficiency Project
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 Sociology Department
 University of Pittsburgh

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This file documents the dataset that contains the welfare items from the retrospective interviews. N = 40 unless otherwise noted.

BASIC FORMAT

variable name brief description
 descriptive statistics if applicable
 frequency distribution if applicable

Welfare spells are specified in reverse chronological order, that is, starting with the current spell on welfare and recalling backwards to the earliest of 5 welfare spells.

subjid subject identification number = unique number between 1 and 40 assigned by interviewer at start of interview (matches across all interviews)

welfsdt1 welfare spell start date

welfare benefits received in this spell

welfb1_1 AFDC/TANF

welfb1_2 Housing assistance

welfb1_3 Medical benefits for you or your children

welfb1_4 Food stamps

welfb1_5 Child care subsidy

welfedt1 welfare spell end date

welfare2 screen question for previous welfare spell

welfsdt2 welfare spell start date

welfare benefits received in this spell

welfb2_1 AFDC/TANF

welfb2_2 Housing assistance

welfb2_3 Medical benefits for you or your children

welfb2_4 Food stamps

welfb2_5 Child care subsidy

welfedt2 welfare spell end date

welfare3 screen question for previous welfare spell

welfsdt3 welfare spell start date

welfare benefits received in this spell

welfb3_1 AFDC/TANF

welfb3_2 Housing assistance

welfb3_3 Medical benefits for you or your children

welfb3_4 Food stamps

welfb3_5 Child care subsidy

welfedt3 welfare spell end date

welfare4 screen question for previous welfare spell

welfsdt4 welfare spell start date

welfare benefits received in this spell

welfb4_1 AFDC/TANF

welfb4_2 Housing assistance

welfb4_3 Medical benefits for you or your children

welfb4_4 Food stamps

welfb4_5 Child care subsidy

welfedt4 welfare spell end date

welfare5 screen question for previous welfare spell

welfsdt5 welfare spell start date

welfare benefits received in this spell

welfb5_1 AFDC/TANF

welfb5_2 Housing assistance

welfb5_3 Medical benefits for you or your children

welfb5_4 Food stamps

welfb5_5 Child care subsidy

welfedt5 welfare spell end date

welfare6 screen question for previous welfare spell
welfsdt6 welfare spell start date

welfare benefits received in this spell

welfb6_1 AFDC/TANF

welfb6_2 Housing assistance

welfb6_3 Medical benefits for you or your children

welfb6_4 Food stamps

welfb6_5 Child care subsidy

welfedt6 welfare spell end date

welfare7 screen question for previous welfare spell

welfsdt7 welfare spell start date

welfare benefits received in this spell

welfb7_1 AFDC/TANF

welfb7_2 Housing assistance

welfb7_3 Medical benefits for you or your children

welfb7_4 Food stamps

welfb7_5 Child care subsidy

welfedt7 welfare spell end date

xwelf screen question for additional previous welfare spell

Continuous welfare spell duration in months

weldur1

weldur2

weldur3

weldur4

weldur5

weldur6

weldur7

wdurtot

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
W1 Spell duration (months)	40	0	305	28.65	68.679
W2 Spell duration (months)	23	1	264	59.96	58.907
W3 Spell duration (months)	9	8	100	37.11	34.585
W4 Spell duration (months)	4	12	93	37.75	37.197
W5 Spell duration (months)	1	41	41	41.00	.
W6 Spell duration (months)	0				
W7 Spell duration (months)	0				
Welfare spells, total months	40	1	305	76.28	78.038
Valid N (listwise)	0				

Categorical welfare spell durations

wel1dur

W1 Welfare Spell 1 Duration (categorical)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Six months or less	21	52.5	52.5	52.5
	7 - 24	12	30.0	30.0	82.5
	25 - 60	4	10.0	10.0	92.5
	61 months or more	3	7.5	7.5	100.0
	Total	40	100.0	100.0	

wel2dur**W2 Welfare Spell 2 Duration (categorical)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Six months or less	3	7.5	13.0	13.0
	7 - 24	4	10.0	17.4	30.4
	25 - 60	6	15.0	26.1	56.5
	61 months or more	10	25.0	43.5	100.0
	Total	23	57.5	100.0	
Missing	System	17	42.5		
Total		40	100.0		

wel3dur**W3 Welfare Spell 3 Duration (categorical)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	7 - 24	5	12.5	55.6	55.6
	25 - 60	2	5.0	22.2	77.8
	61 months or more	2	5.0	22.2	100.0
	Total	9	22.5	100.0	
Missing	System	31	77.5		
Total		40	100.0		

wel4dur**W4 Welfare Spell 4 Duration (categorical)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	7 - 24	3	7.5	75.0	75.0
	61 months or more	1	2.5	25.0	100.0
	Total	4	10.0	100.0	
Missing	System	36	90.0		
Total		40	100.0		

wel5dur**W5 Welfare Spell 5 Duration (categorical)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	25 - 60	1	2.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	39	97.5		
Total		40	100.0		

wtotcat**Total Welfare Duration (categorical)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	6 months or fewer	4	10.0	10.0	10.0
	7 - 12 months	2	5.0	5.0	15.0
	13 - 24 months	7	17.5	17.5	32.5
	25 - 48 months	8	20.0	20.0	52.5
	49 - 60 months	1	2.5	2.5	55.0
	61 - 120 months	11	27.5	27.5	82.5
	121 months or more	7	17.5	17.5	100.0
	Total	40	100.0	100.0	

numwelf number of welfare spells**Total number of spells on welfare**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	17	42.5	42.5	42.5
	2	14	35.0	35.0	77.5
	3	5	12.5	12.5	90.0
	4	3	7.5	7.5	97.5
	5	1	2.5	2.5	100.0
Total	40	100.0	100.0		