



ICPSR 34448

Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement, 2010 [United States]

*United States Department of Justice.
Office of Justice Programs. Office of
Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
Prevention*

User Guide



Office of Juvenile Justice
and Delinquency Prevention

ICPSR

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Bibliographic Description

ICPSR Study No.: 34448

Title: Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement, 2010 [United States]

Alternate Title: CJRP 2010

Principal Investigator(s): United States Department of Justice. Office of Justice Programs. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention

Series: Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement (CJRP) Series

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Scope of Study

Summary: The Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement (CJRP) was administered for the first time in 1997 by the United States Bureau of the Census, for the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP). CJRP replaced the Census of Public and Private Juvenile Detention, Correctional, and Shelter Facilities, also known as the Children in Custody (CIC) census, which had been conducted since the early 1970s. The CJRP differs fundamentally from CIC in that the CIC collected aggregate data on juveniles held in each facility (e.g., number of juveniles in the facility) and the CJRP, which is conducted biennially, collects an individual record on each juvenile held in the residential facility to provide a detailed picture of juveniles in custody. The CJRP asked juvenile residential custody facilities in the United States to describe each youth assigned a bed in the facility on a specified reference date. In 2010, the reference date was the fourth Wednesday in February. Characteristics of the facility, treatment services, and facility population were also collected. Each record in the data that provides information about a juvenile also includes the characteristics of the facility in which the juvenile was held. Therefore, the CJRP data can be analyzed at the juvenile or facility level. Some state and regional agencies provide CJRP data for more than one facility under their jurisdiction. The census was

not sent to adult facilities or to facilities exclusively for drug or mental health treatment or for abused or neglected children.

Subject Term(s): census data, correctional facilities, drug law offenses, group homes, juvenile detention, juvenile offenders, juveniles, property crimes, status offenses

Smallest Geographic Unit: state

Geographic Coverage: Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York (state), North Carolina, North Dakota, Northern Mariana Islands, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, United States, Utah, Vermont, Virgin Islands of the United States, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming

Time Period: • 2010

Date(s) of Collection: • February 24, 2010, fourth Wednesday in February

Unit of Observation: individual, facility

Universe: Juvenile offenders held in juvenile residential facilities in the United States in 2010.

Data Type: census/enumeration data

Data Collection Notes: Additional information about the CJRP and other national juvenile corrections data collections sponsored by OJJDP is available from the National Juvenile Corrections Data Resource Guide ([Link](#)).

Individual years of data from the Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement (CJRP) and Juvenile Residential Facility Census (JRFC), a complement to the CJRP data, are available through enclave access. Users interested in utilizing the enclave data must complete an Application for Use of the ICPSR Data Enclave. Additional data in the CJRP Series ([Link](#)), JRFC Series ([Link](#)), and the Matched CJRP/JRFC Series ([Link](#)) are available through the National Archive of Criminal Justice Data's Restricted Survey Documentation and Analysis (RSDA) system. Users interested in accessing these data through NACJD's

RSDA system can apply online for access via the ICPSR restricted data contract portal which can be accessed from the study homepage.

The CJRP reference date was generally the fourth Wednesday in October. However, the 1997 CJRP reference date was October 29, 1997, which was the fifth Wednesday of the month. Additionally, a set of unforeseen circumstances prevented the 2005 and 2009 mailouts from taking place in October of each year. The census date for these collections took place in the following February.

Methodology

Sample: The CJRP facility inclusion criteria were as follows: residential facilities in operation on the census reference date (generally the fourth Wednesday in October), public or private (or tribal since 1999) operation, and intended for juvenile offenders (although some hold adults as well). Specifically excluded were: nonresidential facilities, detention centers operated as part of adult jails, facilities exclusively for drug abusers or dependent/neglected youth, foster homes, and federal correctional facilities (e.g., Immigration and Naturalization Service, Bureau of Indian Affairs, United States Marshalls, or Bureau of Prisons). Inclusion criteria for individual-level data were as follows: youth under age 21, assigned a bed in a residential facility at the end of the day on the census reference day, charged with an offense or court-adjudicated for an offense, and in residential placement because of that offense.

Data Source: United States Bureau of the Census questionnaires

Mode of Data Collection: mail questionnaire

Response Rates: Using the number of in-scope facilities (i.e., able to hold juvenile offenders over night) as a base, the CJRP facility response rate was 93 percent in 2010.

Extent of Processing: Created variable labels and/or value labels.

Standardized missing values.

Checked for undocumented or out-of-range codes.

Access and Availability

Note: A list of the data formats available for this study can be found in the [summary of holdings](#). Detailed file-level information (such as record length, case count, and variable count) is listed in the [file manifest](#).

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Restrictions: Due to the sensitive nature of the data and to protect respondent confidentiality, the data are restricted from general dissemination. They may only be accessed at the ICPSR Data Enclave in Ann Arbor, MI. Users wishing to view these data must complete an Application for Use of the ICPSR Data Enclave (available for download as part of the documentation for this study), and receive permission to analyze the files before traveling to Ann Arbor. More general information about the Enclave may be found at ICPSR's Enclave Data Web site ([Link](#)).

Original ICPSR Release: 2012-11-13

Version History: The last update of this study occurred on 2014-01-09.

2014-01-09 - User Guide was updated. Application for Use of the ICPSR Data Enclave was added to the collection.

Dataset(s):

- DS1: Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement, 2010 [United States]

Publications

Final Reports and Other Publication Resources: A list of publications related to, or based on, this data collection can be accessed from the study's download page on the NACJD Web site or through the ICPSR Bibliography of Data-Related Literature at <http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/ICPSR/citations/index.html>. The list of citations includes links to abstracts and publications in Portable Document Format (PDF) files or text files when available.

Final reports and other publications describing research conducted on a variety of criminal justice topics are available from the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS). NCJRS was established in 1972 by the National Institute of Justice (NIJ), an agency of the U.S. Department of Justice, to provide research findings to criminal justice professionals and researchers. NCJRS operates specialized clearinghouses that are staffed by information specialists who supply a range of reference, referral, and distribution services. Publications can be obtained from NCJRS at NIJ/NCJRS, Box 6000, Rockville, MD, 20849-6000, 800-851-3420 or 301-519-5500. TTY Service for the Hearing Impaired is 877-712-9279 (toll-free) or 301-947-8374 (local). The URL for the NCJRS Web site is:

<http://www.ncjrs.gov/>

Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention

About the OJJDP: The Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP) provides national leadership, coordination and resources to prevent and respond to juvenile delinquency and victimization. OJJDP provides funding to states, territories, localities, and private organizations, including faith-based institutions, through formula and block grants and discretionary grants. They make datasets from OJJDP-funded research and evaluation projects available to the research community and sponsor research and training activities devoted to secondary data analysis. Datasets are archived by the National Archive of Criminal Justice Data (NACJD) at the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR) at the University of Michigan.

The NACJD maintains a World Wide Web site with instructions for transferring files and sending messages. Criminal justice data funded by the Department of Justice are available via the Internet at this site at no charge to the user. NACJD may be contacted at NACJD/ICPSR, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI, 48106-1248, 800-999-0960. The URL for the NACJD Web site is:

<http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/NACJD/>

Data Completeness Report

Notes: (1) Variables are individually listed only if they have greater than 5% missing data. These variables are listed under the appropriate percentage category in the order in which they appear in the data file. (2) The Data Completeness Report only captures information about system missing or other values that are declared missing. Codes that have a label implying that they are missing but that are not declared missing values are not reflected in this report. Data users should consult the codebook for more specific information about missing values. (3) Some variables that have 100% missing data may have been blanked by ICPSR to protect respondent confidentiality. Data users should consult the codebook for more specific information about blanked variables. (4) Data do not contain skip patterns or skip patterns are not reflected in the data as coded.

Table 1: Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Missing Values

Variable Name and Label (Total Cases = 71970)	Percent of Cases with Missing Values
22.0% (28 of 127 variables)	have 0% Missing Values
22.0% (28 of 127 variables)	have 0% - 1% Missing Values
12.6% (16 of 127 variables)	have 1% - 3% Missing Values
0.0% (0 of 127 variables)	have 3% - 5% Missing Values
8.7% (11 of 127 variables)	have 5% - 10% Missing Values
ZIP_CODE	ZIP CODE 10.0%
PHONE	TELEPHONE NUMBER 6.4%
SIQ1A	PART OF LARGER AGENCY 9.0%
SIQ2A	RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT (RT) 9.0%
SIQ3	FOSTER CARE PROVIDED 9.0%
SIQ4	INDEPENDENT LIVING PROVIDED 9.0%
SIQ6	OVERFLOW DETENTION POPULATION 9.0%
SIQ7A	PERSONS LOCKED INTO SLEEPING ROOMS (2010) 9.0%
SIQ9A	ARE OUTSIDE DOORS EVER LOCKED (2010) 9.0%
SIIQ6	TYPE OF AGENCY 9.0%
MOR	METHOD OF REPORTING 6.3%
0.8% (1 of 127 variables)	have 10% - 20% Missing Values
FAX	FAX NUMBER 18.8%
3.1% (4 of 127 variables)	have 20% - 40% Missing Values
SIQ8A_3	OUTSIDE DOORS TO CONFINE SPECIFIC BLDGS (2010) 38.1%
SIQ9B_1	DOORS LOCKED TO KEEP INTRUDERS OUT (2010) 35.7%
SIQ9B_2	DOORS LOCKED TO KEEP YOUNG PERSONS INSIDE (2010) 35.7%
SIQ9C_5	Q9C. ALL OF EACH DAY (2010) 37.1%
30.7% (39 of 127 variables)	have 40% - 99% Missing Values
SIQ2B01	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT 43.7%
SIQ2B02	SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT 45.8%
SIQ2B03	SEX OFFENDER TREATMENT 69.4%
SIQ2B04	TREATMENT FOR ARSONISTS 91.9%
SIQ2B05	TREATMENT FOR VIOLENT OFFENDERS 76.1%
SIQ2B06	OTHER TREATMENTS 88.1%

Table 1: Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Missing Values

Variable Name and Label (Total Cases = 71970)	Percent of Cases with Missing Values
SIQ501	DETENTION CENTER 60.8%
SIQ502	TRAINING SCHOOL/LONG-TERM SEC FAC 72.7%
SIQ503	RECEPTION OR DIAGNOSTIC CENTER 94.2%
SIQ504	GROUP HOME/HALFWAY HOUSE 89.8%
SIQ505	RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT CENTER 64.5%
SIQ506	BOOT CAMP 98.6%
SIQ507	RANCH, FORESTRY CAMP, WILDERNESS 96.0%
SIQ508	RUNAWAY AND HOMELESS SHELTER 99.0%
SIQ509	OTHER TYPE OF SHELTER 98.3%
SIQ510	OTHER 99.7%
SIQ7B_1	Q7B. WHEN OUT OF CONTROL (2010) 73.7%
SIQ7B_2	Q7B. WHEN THEY ARE SUICIDAL (2010) 83.5%
SIQ7B_3	Q7B. RARELY/NO SET SCHEDULE (2010) 97.0%
SIQ7B_4	Q7B. DURING SHIFT CHANGES (2010) 74.3%
SIQ7B_5	Q7B. WHENEVER IN SLEEP ROOMS (2010) 67.9%
SIQ7B_6	Q7B. AT NIGHT (2010) 50.8%
SIQ7B_7	Q7B. PART OF EACH DAY (2010) 88.2%
SIQ7B_8	Q7B. MOST OF EACH DAY (2010) 99.2%
SIQ7B_9	Q7B. ALL OF EACH DAY (2010) 98.0%
SIQ7B_10	Q7B. LOCKED IN OTHER (2010) 97.4%
SIQ8A_1	DOORS FOR SECURE DAYROOMS (2010) 46.2%
SIQ8A_2	INTERNAL SECURITY DOORS (2010) 44.6%
SIQ8A_4	EXTERNAL GATES WITHOUT RAZOR WIRE (2010) 74.0%
SIQ8A_5	EXTERNAL GATES WITH RAZOR WIRE (2010) 60.3%
SIQ8A_6	OTHER FEATURES (2010) 98.9%
SIQ8A_7	FACILITY HAS NONE OF THE ABOVE (2010) 78.2%
SIQ9C_1	Q9C. RARELY, NO SET SCHEDULE (2010) 99.6%
SIQ9C_2	Q9C. AT NIGHT (2010) 81.8%
SIQ9C_3	Q9C. PART OF EACH DAY (2010) 96.7%
SIQ9C_4	Q9C. MOST OF EACH DAY (2010) 94.6%
SIQ9C_6	Q9C. WHEN THE FACILITY IS UNOCCUPIED (2010) 93.6%
SIQ9C_7	Q9C. DOORS LOCKED OTHER (2010) 99.3%
ARF	ALTERNATIVE REFERENCE DATE 96.1%
0.0% (0 of 127 variables)	have 100% missing values