ICPSR 32041

Kenya Democratization Survey Project, 2006

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Codebook

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PROCESSING NOTES FOR ICPSR #32041

Kenyan Democratization Project, 2006

1) The fieldwork dates in the data file are not consistent with the fieldwork dates in the "Producer Codebook" section of the ICPSR codebook. For reference, the dates in accordance with the data file are listed below:

Fieldwork Dates					
05/29/2006	07/04/2006				

- 2) Value Labels: Stata prohibits adding value labels to non-integer codes; the presence of value labels for non-integer codes causes errors when using Stata. The KENYAN DEMOCRATICATION PROJECT, 2006 contains ten variables containing non-integer codes: Q16, Q17, Q18, Q19, Q20, Q21, Q22, Q23, Q24, and Q25. The value labels associated with these variables were removed from the Stata setup files and Stata system file to ensure that they work correctly. Value labels for these variables can, however, be found in the SPSS and SAS setup files and in the codebook.
- 3) Variable RESPNO (Respondent number) has a duplicate value, 757.
- 4) Variables Q63, Q64, and Q65 do not appear in the "Survey" section of the ICPSR Codebook; however, these variables are found in the data and the Producer Codebook.
- 5) Unknown Code:
 - The variables listed have the following code in the data for which no clear explanation can be given:

Q6 '219' Q15 '0' Q17 '2' Q21 '3' Q41 '2' Q47 '0' Q62 '99'

Q65 '2'

PRODUCER DOCUMENTATION

KENYAN DEMOCRATIZATION PROJECT CODEBOOK SURVEY DATA 2.1 (2011)

Dr. Kristin Bremer

First draft compiled by Brian Hansbury, Fall 2006

• Revised by Dr. Kristin Bremer and Dr. Steve Lem, Spring 2011

Rationale: Democratization in many African nations has been a slow and arduous process. Regime corruption has frequently stifled the economic, social, and political reform citizens hoped to achieve through free and competitive elections. Since independence in 1963, Kenya's development has been stifled by disaster, domestic conflict, corruption, and economic and political mismanagement. Campaigning on a platform emphasizing political reform, Mwai Kibaki won the presidency in the 2002 election. During the first term of the Kibaki government, a number of anti-corruption practices were implemented along with the promise of constitutional reform. In 2005, Parliament passed a draft of a new constitution, which was put to the voters in the November referendum. A majority of voters rejected the reform. This poll was designed to measure societal support for various constitutional reform proposals, support for the Kibaki government, and trust in the government more generally. At the most fundamental level, the project attempts to measure the attitudes of Kenyan citizens on the democratization process during 2005-2006 period. The survey was designed to assess the interplay between ethnicity, attitudes on constitutional reform, the economy, and foreign influence in Kenya.

Methodology: In June and July 2006, a team of researchers from Kutztown University and Kenyatta University administered the surveys. The pollers completed a two day training exercise where they learned the fundamentals of polling and practiced before polling the general public. All interviews were conducted in-person. All pollers worked in teams of two or more and were observed throughout the work. When translation was necessary, at least one additional person checked the accuracy of the translation (both the question being asked and the answer being recorded). The questionnaire was written in English but was translated to either Kiswahili or a local dialectic when necessary.

The survey used stratified cluster sampling by targeting all seven Kenyan provinces (Central, Coastal, Eastern, Nairobi, North Easter, Nyanza, Rift Valley and Western) and then administering random sampling. This project sought data from across Kenya in hopes of gaining a more representative sample of the population then surveys that focused on Nairobi. In the larger cities, such as Nairobi and Mombasa the research team divided the cities into zones. In groups of two or more the team would then administer the surveys in each of the zones. Numerous concerns, such as safety and the lack of public databases that would contain names or addresses, made truly random sampling impossible. However, the research team did its best to randomly interviewed people from as many diverse locations as possible (e.g. Kibera to the Nairobi business district).

In the rural areas, the research team attempted to follow the same guidelines but the distance between villages and houses, and the lack of telephones was a limiting factor. Therefore, we randomly identified villages in the rural areas of each of the seven providences. The consequence is that we tended to get a very high response rate in each of the villages (i.e. everyone wanted to talk to us) but we did not reach a lot of villages due to the distance between them.

Variable Definitions

Question Number: respno Question: Respondent number Variable Label: Respondent number

Values: 2-848 (with gaps)

Note: Survey number at top of page

Question Number: intern Question: Interviewer initials Variable Label: Interviewer initials Value Labels: String variable Note: Answered by the interviewer

Question Number: survplace Question: Survey place Variable Label: Survey place

Values: String variable

Note: Due to inconsistencies with interviewers, different values may refer to the same location

(e.g., "KU" and "Kenyatta University").

Question Number: dateintr Question: Date of interview Variable Label: Date of interview Values: 30-May-06 – 4-Jul-06 Note: Answered by the interviewer

Question Number: Q1

Question: What was the respondent's gender?

Variable Label: Respondent gender

Values: 1, 0

Value Labels: 1=Male, 0=Female Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q2

Question: What is your marital status?

Variable Label: Marital status

Values: 1-4, 999

Value Labels: 1=Married, 2=Single, 3=Divorced, 4=Widowed, 999=No Response

Question: If married, how many wives?

Variable Label: Number of wives

Value Labels: 0-3, 999=Not Applicable/No Response

Question Number: Q4

Question: Live in urban or rural area?

Variable Label: Urban or rural primary sampling unit

Values: 1, 0, 9, 999

Value Labels: 1=urban, 0=rural, 9=other, 999=No Response

Question Number: Q5

Question: What Kenyan language is mother tongue?

Variable Label: Mother tongue Values: 1, 4, 200-210, 999

Value Labels: 1=English, 4=Kiswahli, 200=Kikuyu, 201=Luo, 202=Luhya, 203=Kamba,

204=Meru/Embu, 205=Kisii, 206=Kalenjin, 207=Masai/Samburu, 208=MijiKenda, 209=Taita,

210=Somali, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q6

Question: What is your tribe (ethnicity)?

Variable Label: Tribe (ethnicity) of respondent

Values: 200-218, 300, 999

Value Labels: 200=Kikuyu, 201=Luo, 202=Luhya, 203=Kambra, 204=Meru, 205=Kisii,

206=Kalenjin, 207=Maasai/Samburu, 208=Mjikenda, 209=Taita, 210=Somalia, 211=Bornaa,

212=Rendile, 213=Banjuni, 214=Kutia, 215=Teso, 216=Turkano, 217=Embu, 218=Pokot,

300=Kenyan only, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q7

Question: What is your religion, if any? Variable Label: Religion of respondent

Values: 0-14, 999

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Agnostic/Atheist, 2=Catholic, 3=Protestant (mainstream),

4=Protestant (Evangelical), 5=Protestant (Pentecostal), 6=Christian (general), 7=African

Independent Church, 8=Traditional religion, 9=Hindu, 10=Muslim, 11=Shia Muslim, 12=Jewish,

13=Jehovah's Witness, 14=7th Day Adventist, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q8

Question: What is your highest level of education you have completed?

Variable Label: Education of respondent

Values: 0-8, 990, 999

Value Labels: 0=No formal school, 1=Some primary schooling, 2=Primary schooling completed,

3=Some secondary schooling/high school, 4=Secondary schooling/high school completed,

5=Post secondary education qualifications, other than university, 6=Some university,

7=University completed, 8=Post-graduate, 990=Koranic schooling, 999=Don't know/No

Response

Question: What is your main occupation? (if unemployed, retired or disabled, what was you last

main occupation?

Variable Label: Main occupation

Values: 0-19, 999

Value Labels: 0=Unemployed, 1=Cattle Herder, 2=Farmer/farm worker, 3=Fisherman, 4=Trader/hawker/vendor, 5=Businessperson, 6=Professional worker (e.g. lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer), 7=Supervisor/foreman, 8=Clerical worker, 9=Miner, 10=Domestic worker/maid/char/house help, 11=Teacher, 12=Government worker, 13=Armed service/police/security, 14=Student, 15=Housewife/works in the household, 16=Retail workers, 17=Artisan/skilled manual worker, 18=Unskilled manual worker, 19=Never worked, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q10

Question: How interested are you in public affairs?

Variable Label: Interest in public affairs

Values: 1-4, 999

Value Labels: 1=Not at all interested, 2=Not very interested, 3=Somewhat interested, 4=Very

interested, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q11

Question: How satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Kenya?

Variable Label: Satisfaction with democracy

Values: 1-4, 999

Value Labels: 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Fairly satisfied, 4=Very satisfied,

999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q12

Question: Do you identify with any particular political party?

Variable Label: Identify with a party

Values: 0, 1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q13

Question: If yes, with which party? Variable Label: Party identification

Values: 201-210, 999

Value Labels: 201=National Rainbow Coalition (NARC), 202=Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 203=Democratic Party of Kenya (DP), 204=Ford—Kenya (Ford-K), 205=Ford People (Ford-P), 206=Kenya African National Union (KANU), 207=National Party of Kenya, 208=Shirkisho, 209=Ford Asili (Ford-A), 210=Labor Party of Kenya, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question: Do you agree or disagree that the current constitution reflects the values of the Kenyan

people?

Variable Label: Constitutional agreement

Values: 1-5, 999

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither disagree nor agree, 4=Agree,

5=Strongly agree, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q15

Question: How often does the president ignore the constitution?

Variable Label: President constitution

Values: 1-4, 999

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Occasionally, 3=Often, 4=Always, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q16

Question: Do you trust the President?

Variable Label: Trust President

Values: 0, .5, 1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, .5=Somewhat, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q17

Question: Do you trust the Parliament?

Variable Label: Trust Parliament

Values: 0, .5, 1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, .5=Somewhat, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q18

Question: Do you trust local government?

Variable Label: Trust Local Gov.

Values: 0, .5, 1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, .5=Somewhat, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q19

Question: Do you trust the ruling party?

Variable Label: Trust ruling party

Values: 0, .5, 1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, .5=Somewhat, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q20

Question: Do you trust opposition parties?

Variable Label: Trust opposition

Values: 0, .5, 1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, .5=Somewhat, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question: Do you believe the President is involved in corruption?

Variable Label: Corruption President

Values: 0, .5, 1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, .5=Somewhat, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q22

Question: Do you believe the Cabinet Ministers are involved in corruption?

Variable Label: Corruption Cabinet

Values: 0, .5, 1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, .5=Somewhat, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q23

Question: Do you believe the Members of Parliament are involved in corruption?

Variable Label: Corruption Parliament

Values: 0, .5, 1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, .5=Somewhat, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q24

Question: Do you believe the National Government Officials are involved in corruption?

Variable Label: Corruption National Gov.

Values: 0, .5, 1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, .5=Somewhat, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q25

Question: Do you believe the Local Officials are involved in corruption?

Variable Label: Corruption Local

Values: 0, .5, 1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, .5=Somewhat, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q26

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of President Kibaki's job performance in that last 12

months?

Variable Label: President approval

Values: 1-5, 999

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither disapprove nor approve,

4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 999=Don't know/No Response

Ouestion Number: O27

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the Cabinet's job performance in that last 12

months?

Variable Label: Cabinet approval

Values: 1-5. 999

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither disapprove nor approve,

4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the Parliament's job performance in that last 12

months?

Variable Label: Parliament approval

Values: 1-5, 999

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither disapprove nor approve,

4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q29

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the Local Government's job performance in that last

12 months?

Variable Label: Local Gov. approval

Values:1-5. 999

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither disapprove nor approve,

4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q30

Question: Do you agree or disagree that the President has too much power?

Variable Label: Presidential power

Values: 1-5. 999

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither disagree nor agree, 4=Agree,

5=Strongly agree, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q31

Question: Do you agree or disagree that the Parliament should be given more power to balance

the President's power?

Variable Label: More Parliamentary power

Values: 1-5. 999

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither disagree nor agree, 4=Agree,

5=Strongly agree, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q32

Question: Do you agree or disagree that a new position, such as Prime Minister, should be

created?

Variable Label: Need Prime Minister

Values: 1-5, 999

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither disagree nor agree, 4=Agree,

5=Strongly agree, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question: Do you agree or disagree the constitution should be reformed to give the locally

elected council or chief more power? Variable Label: Increase local power

Values: 1-5. 999

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither disagree nor agree, 4=Agree,

5=Strongly agree, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q34

Question: Do you agree or disagree the constitution is fine as it is and should not be changed?

Variable Label: Constitution fine

Values: 1-5. 999

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither disagree nor agree, 4=Agree,

5=Strongly agree, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q35

Question: Overall, how satisfied are you with the way the current government has handled the

constitutional reform process?

Variable Label: Handling of reform

Values: 1-4. 999

Value Labels: 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Fairly Satisfied, 4=Very satisfied,

999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q36

Question: Who should have the most political power?

Variable Label: Most power

Values: 1-4. 999

Value Labels: 1=President, 2=Parliament, 3=Courts, 4=Local chief, 999=Don't know/No

Response

Question Number: Q37

Question: Should Parliament be able to remove the President?

Variable Label: Parliament remove President

Values: 0-1. 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q38

Question: Should President be able to dismiss the Parliament?

Variable Label: President dismiss Parliament

Values: 0-1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question: Should the National Assembly be split into 2 chambers?

Variable Label: Split National Assembly

Values: 0-1. 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q40

Question: Should a new constitution be approved by public referendum?

Variable Label: Constitutional referendum

Values: 0-1. 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q41

Question: Would Kenya be better off it was led by both a President and a Prime Minister who

shared power?

Variable Label: Share power

Values: 0-1. 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q42

Question: In general, how do you rate the present economic condition?

Variable Label: Present economic condition

Values: 1-5, 999

Value Labels: 1=Very poor, 2=Poor, 3=Fair, 4=Good, 5=Very good, 999=Don't know/No

Response

Question Number: Q43

Question: Compared to 12 months ago, how have the current economic conditions gotten?

Variable Label: Economic change

Values: 1-5, 999

Value Labels: 1=A lot worse, 2=A little worse, 3=Same, 4=A little Better, 5=A lot better,

999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q44

Question: In general, how do you rate your present living condition?

Variable Label: Present living condition

Values: 1-5, 999

Value Labels: 1=Very poor, 2=Poor, 3=Fair, 4=Good, 5=Very good, 999=Don't know/No

Response

Question Number: Q45

Question: Compared to 12 months ago, how have your living conditions gotten?

Variable Label: Living condition change

Values: 1-5, 999

Value Labels: 1=A lot worse, 2=A little worse, 3=Same, 4=A little Better, 5=A lot better,

999=Don't know/No Response

Question: In the next 12 months, how do you expect your living conditions to have gotten?

Variable Label: Anticipate living condition change

Values: 1-5, 999

Value Labels: 1=A lot worse, 2=A little worse, 3=Same, 4=A little Better, 5=A lot better,

999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q47

Question: In the past 12 months, how often have you, or any family member, gone without food?

Variable Label: Gone without food

Values: 1-4, 999

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Occasionally, 3=Often, 4=Always, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q48

Question: In the past 12 months, how often have you, or any family member, gone without clean

water?

Variable Label: Gone without water

Values: 1-4, 999

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Occasionally, 3=Often, 4=Always, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q49

Question: In the past 12 months, how often have you, or any family member, gone without

medicines or medical treatment?

Variable Label: Gone without medicine

Values: 1-4, 999

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Occasionally, 3=Often, 4=Always, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q50

Question: In the past 12 months, how often have you, or any family member, gone without fuel?

Variable Label: Gone without fuel

Values: 1-4, 999

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Occasionally, 3=Often, 4=Always, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q51

Question: In the past 12 months, how often have you, or any family member, gone without a

cash income?

Variable Label: Gone without cash

Values: 1-4, 999

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Occasionally, 3=Often, 4=Always, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q52

Question: Should foreigners be banned from owning land?

Variable Label: Foreign land ownership

Values: 0-1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question: Should foreigners be allowed to lease land?

Variable Label: Foreign land leasing

Values: 0-1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q54

Question: Should women be allowed to own land?

Variable Label: Woman land ownership

Values: 0-1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q55

Question: Should the government investigate unjust/illegal land seizure?

Variable Label: Gov. investigate land seizure

Values: 0-1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q56

Question: Should the government return land unjustly/illegally obtained?

Variable Label: Gov. return land

Values: 0-1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1-Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q57

Question: Should women hold any political office?

Variable Label: Women hold office

Values: 0-1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q58

Question: Should women be guaranteed a number of seats in Parliament?

Variable Label: Women in Parliament

Values: 0-1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q59

Question: Should local courts protect local religious practices?

Variable Label: Court-protected religion

Values: 0-1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question: Should local religious courts rule on issues such as marriage and divorce?

Variable Label: Courts on marriage/divorce

Values: 0-1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q61

Question: Are you HIV positive? Variable Label: HIV positive

Values: 0-1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q62

Question: Besides yourself, is any other member of your family HIV positive?

Variable Label: Family HIV positive

Values: 0-1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q63

Question: Did you read the newly proposed constitution?

Variable Label: Read proposed constitution

Values: 1-4, 999

Value Labels: 1=No, none of it, 2=I read a little of it, 3=I read most of it, 4=I read all of it,

999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q64

Question: Did you vote in the November 21, 2005 referendum for a new constitution?

Variable Label: Vote constitutional referendum

Values: 0-1, 999

Value Labels: 0=No, 1-Yes, 999=Don't know/No Response

Question Number: Q65

Question: If you voted in the November 21, 2005 referendum, how did you vote?

Variable Label: Support/reject referendum

Values: 0-1, 999

Value Labels: 0=Voted against it (Orange), 1=Voted for it (Banana), 999=Did not vote/Don't

know

THIS SURVEY IS ANONYMOUS AND FOR RESEARCH PURPOSES ONLY. IT IS A JOINT PROJECT SUPPORTED BY KUTZTOWN UNIVERSITY AND KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

Interv	iewer				Pla	ice			Da	ıte	
Part I	: Demographic In	forma	ation	<u>l</u>							
1.	Gender] Ma	ıle	☐ Fer	nale						
2.	Martial Status [] Ma	ırried	I 🗌 Sin	gle	Divorced		Widow	ed		
3.	If married male,	how	man	y wives?							
4.	Do you live in an	urba	n or	rural area	? 🗆	Urban		Rural	Other		
5.	Which Kenyan l	angua	ige is	your moth	er tongue?	(Mark num	ber o	n answe	r sheet or specif	y other)	
	English		1]		Kisii		205			
	Kiswahli		4			Kalenjin		206			
	Kikuyu		200			Masai/Sam	buru	207			
	Luo		201			MijiKenda		208			
	Luhyia		202			Taita		209			
	Kamba		203			Somali		210			
	Meru/Em	bu	204			Don't Kno	W	999			
6.	Other What is your tril			ty)? (Mark	number on	answer shee	et or s	pecify o	other)		
	Kikuyu 200			Maa	ısai/Samburı	ı 207			Kutia	214	
	Luo 201				kenda	208			Teso	215	
	Luhya 202			Tait		209			Turkano	216	
	Kamba 203			Som		210			Embu	217	
	Meru 204			Born		211			Pokot	218	
	Kisii 205			Ren		212			Kenyan Only	210	
	Kalenjin 206			Ban		213			Don't Know	999	
7.	OtherWhat is your rel	igion,	if ar	ny? (Mark r	number on a	nswer sheet	or sp	ecify otl	her)		
	None		0		Christian ((general)	6		Jewish		12
	Agnostic/Atheist		1		African	general)	7		Jehovah's	Witness	13
	Agnostic/Atheist		1		Independe	nt Church	′		Jenovan s	** 1111033	13
	Catholic		2		Traditiona		8		7 th Day A	dventist	14
	Protestant (Mainstr	eam)	3		Hindu	. 1101161011	9		Don't Kno		15
	Protestant (Evange)		4		Muslim		10		2011 (1411)	o , 1	10
	Protestant (Penteco		5		Shia Musl	im	11				

Other_____

	N. f 1 - 1 - 1	ΙΔ	7		1	1		
	No formal schooling	0				ducation qualif	ications,	5
					r than univer		aa.11 \	
	0 ' 1 1'	1	1		(e.g. diploma from a technikon or college)			
	Some primary schooling	1	1		e university	1 4 1		6
	Primary schooling completed	2	1		ersity comp	leted		7
	Some secondary schooling/high school	3	4		-graduate			8
	Secondary schooling/high school	4		Don	't' Know			999
	completed		4	-				000
				Kora	anic Schoolir	ng		990
9.	What is your main occupation? (Mar	k numb	er on a	nswer sheet o	or specify oth	ner)		
	Unemployed		0		Teacher			11
	Cattle Herder		1	1	Governme	nt worker		12
	Farmer/farm worker		2			vice/police/sec	nrity	13
	Fisherman		3	1	Student	vice, police, see	Janey	14
	Trader/hawker/vendor		4	1		works in the h	nousehold	15
	Businessperson		5		Retail wor		lousellolu	16
	Professional worker		6			illed manual w	orker	17
	(e.g. lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer	r)			7 ti tisan/sk	inca manaar w	orker	1 '
	Supervisor/foreman	1)	7		Unskilled	manual worker		18
	Clerical worker		8		Never Wo			19
	Miner		9	 	Don't know			999
	Domestic worker/maid/char/house help		10	<u> </u>	Doll t Kilo	W		999
	Domestic worker/maid/char/nouse help		10]				
10.	II: Political Perceptions How interested would you say you ar Not at all Not Volume Interested Interested	ery	blic aff	fairs? Somewha Interested		Very Interested	□Don't	Know
	Overall, how satisfied are you with downways read "democracy" in English. Transfestand English terms) Not at all Not Verball Satisfied Satisfied	slate "de ery						
12.	Do you identify with any particular p	party?	□ Y	es [No	□Don't Kn	ow	
13.	If yes, which party? (mark number or	n answe	r sheet	and specify o	other)			
	National Rainbow Coalition (NARC)			201	Nat	ional Party of l	Kenya	207
	Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)			202		rkisho	•	208
	Democratic Party of Kenya (DP)			203		d Asili (Ford-A	A)	209
	Ford—Kenya (Ford-K)			204		or Party of Ke	•	210
	Ford People (Ford-P)			205		n't Know	<i>J</i>	
\vdash				Z(1.)				999
					1001	I t Ithio w		999
	Kenya African National Union (KANU)			206	Doi	T THIOW		999

What is your level of education? (Mark number on answer sheet or specify other)

8.

Do yo	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:								
14.	4. The current constitution reflects the values of the Kenyan People.								
	Strongly Disagree Neither nor ag		Agree	Strongly Agree	☐ Don't Know				
15.	How often does the President ignore	e the constitution	on?						
	☐ Never ☐ Occasionally	Often	☐ Alwa	ys Don't Kn	ow				
(Trus	st in Governmental Institutions)								
16.	Do you trust the President ?	Yes	☐ No	Somewhat	☐ Don't Know				
17.	Do you trust the Parliament ?	Yes	☐ No	Somewhat	☐ Don't Know				
18.	Do you trust <u>local government</u> ?	Yes	☐ No	☐ Somewhat	☐ Don't Know				
19.	Do you trust the <u>ruling party</u> ?	Yes	☐ No	Somewhat	☐ Don't Know				
20.	Do you trust the opposition parties?	? Yes	☐ No	Somewhat	☐ Don't Know				
(Cor	ruption)								
21.	Do you believe the <u>President</u> is invo	lved in corrupt	ion?						
		Yes	☐ No	☐ Somewhat	☐ Don't Know				
22.	Do you believe the <u>Cabinet Minister</u>	<u>rs</u> are involved	in corruption	n?					
		Yes	☐ No	☐ Somewhat	☐ Don't Know				
23.	Do you believe the Members of Par	<u>liament</u> are inv	olved in corr	ruption?					
		Yes	☐ No	☐ Somewhat	☐ Don't Know				
24.	Do you believe the National Govern	ment Officials	are involved	in corruption?					
		Yes	☐ No	Somewhat	☐ Don't Know				
25.	Do you believe the <u>Local Officials</u> a	re involved in o	corruption?						
<u>(App</u>	proval Rating)	Yes	☐ No	☐ Somewhat	☐ Don't Know				
26.	Do you approve or disapprove of Pr	resident Kibaki	's job perfor	mance in the last 12	2 months?				
		ither disapprove	e 🗌 Appro	ove Strongly Approve	☐ Don't Know				

27.	7. Do you approve or disapprove of the cabinet's job performance in the last 12 months?											
	Strongly Disapprove		Disapprov	e [Neither disapp	prove		Approve		Strongly Approve		Don't Know
28.	Do you	approv	ve or disa	pprov	e of Parliament's	s job pe	erfor	mance in t	he la	st 12 mont	hs?	
	Strongly Disapprove		Disapprov	e [Neither disapp	prove		Approve		Strongly Approve		Don't Know
29.	Do you	approv	ve or disa	pprov	e of local govern	ment's	job p	performan	ce in	the last 12	mon	ths?
	Strongly Disapprove		Disapprov	e [Neither disapp	orove		Approve		Strongly Approve		Don't Know
Do	you agree o	r disag	ree with t	he foll	lowing statement	ts:						
30.	The Pr	esident	has too n	nuch p	ower.							
	Strongly Disagree		Disagree		Neither disagree nor agree	;		Agree		Strongly Agree		Don't Know
31.	Parlian	nent sh	ould be gi	ven m	ore power to bal	lance tl	he Pr	esident's P	owe	r .		
	Strongly Disagree		Disagree		Neither disagree nor agree	;		Agree		Strongly Agree		Don't Know
32.	A new	position	n, such as	a Prir	ne Minister, sho	uld be	creat	ed.				
	Strongly Disagree		Disagree		Neither disagree nor agree	;		Agree		Strongly Agree		Don't Know
33.	The con	nstitutio	on should	be re	formed to give lo	cally e	lecte	d council o	r chi	ef more po	wer.	
	Strongly Disagree		Disagree		Neither disagree nor agree	;		Agree		Strongly Agree		Don't Know
34.	The con	nstitutio	on is fine	as it is	and does not ne	ed to b	e cha	inged.				
	Strongly Disagree		Disagree		Neither disagree nor agree	:		Agree		Strongly Agree		Don't Know
35. pro	Overal ocess?	l, how s	atisfied a	re you	with the way th	e curre	ent go	overnment	has l	handled the	e con	stitutional reform
		Not at a	-		Not Very Satisfied		Fair Sati	ly sfied		Very Satisfic	ed	□Don't Know
36.	Who shoul	d have	the most	politic	eal power? (mark	numbe	r on a	answer shee	et or s	specify other	er)	
		Preside	ent [Parliament		Cou	erts		Local Chief		□Don't Know

37.	Should Parliame	nt be able to remov	e the President?	Yes	☐ No	☐ Don't Kno	w
38.	Should the Presid	lent be able to dism	iss Parliament?	Yes	☐ No	☐ Don't Kno	w
39.	Should the Nation	nal Assembly be spl	lit into 2 chamber	rs? Yes	☐ No	☐ Don't Kno	w
40	g						
40.	Should a new	constitution be app	proved by public	referendum?	☐ No	☐ Don't Kno	w
41.	Would Kenya	a be better off if it w	as led by both a l	President and a	Prime Ministe	r who shared powe	
<u>Par</u>	t III: Economic P	erceptions and Lan	d Reform				
42.	In general, ho	ow do you rate the p	resent economic	conditions?			
	Very Poor	Poor	Good	☐ Very Go	ood \square	Don't Know	
43.	Compared to	12 months ago, do	you think econon	nic conditions h	ave gotten:		
	A lot Worse	A little Worse	☐ Same ☐		A lot Better	Don't Know	
44.	In general, ho	ow do you rate your	present living co	nditions?			
	Very Poor	Poor	Good	☐ Very Go	ood 🗌	Don't Know	
45.	Compared to	12 months ago, do	vou think vour li	ving conditions	hava gattanı		
45.	Compared to	12 months ago, do	you tillik your il	ving conditions	nave gotten:		
	A lot Worse	A little Worse	Same		A lot Better	Don't Know	
46.	In the next 12	months, do you ex	pect your living c	onditions to get	:		
	A lot Worse	A little Worse	☐ Same ☐	_	A lot Better	Don't Know	
47.	In the past 12	months, how often	have you, or any	member in you	r family, gone	without food?	
	☐ Never	Occasionally	Often	Always	☐ Don't	Know	
48.	In the past 12	months, how often	have you, or any	member in you	r family, gone	without clean	water?
	☐ Never	Occasionally	Often	Always	☐ Don't	Know	
49. med	In the past 12 lical treatment?	months, how often	have you, or any	member in you	r family, gone	without medicines	or
	☐ Never	☐ Occasionally	Often	Always	☐ Don't	Know	
50.	In the past 12	months, how often	have you, or any	member in you	r family, gone	without fuel?	
	☐ Never	Occasionally	Often	Always	☐ Don't	Know	

51.	In the past 12 months, how often have you, or any moincome?	ember in your f	amily, gone wit	hout a cash
	☐ Never ☐ Occasionally ☐ Often	Always	☐ Don't Kn	ow
52.	Should foreigners be banned from owning land?	Yes	☐ No	☐ Don't Know
53.	Should foreigners be allowed to lease land?	Yes	☐ No	☐ Don't Know
54.	Should women be allowed to own land?	Yes	☐ No	☐ Don't Know
55.	Should the government investigate unjust/illegal land	d seizure?	☐ No	☐ Don't Know
56.	Should the government return land unjustly/illegally	obtained? Yes	☐ No	☐ Don't Know
57.	Should women hold any political office?	Yes	☐ No	☐ Don't Know
58.	Should women be guaranteed a number of seats in P	arliament?	☐ No	☐ Don't Know
59.	Should local courts protect local religious practices?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ Don't Know
60,	Should local religious courts rule on issues such as m	arriage and div	rorce?	☐ Don't Know
61.	Are you HIV positive?	Yes	☐ No	☐ Don't Know
62.	Besides yourself, is any other member of your family	HIV positive? Yes	☐ No	☐ Don't Know

Interviewers Notes:

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Kenya Democratization Survey Project, 2006 Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

Kenya Democratization Survey Project, 2006

RESPNO Respondent number

Location: 1-3 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 423.33Minimum: 2.00Maximum: 848.00

• Standard Deviation: 244.35

INTERN Interviewer initials

Location: 4-9 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
	15	1.9 %
1	1	0.1 %
999	17	2.1 %
AD	1	0.1 %
BN	1	0.1 %
СВ	5	0.6 %
EKS	6	0.8 %
EN	1	0.1 %
EO	54	6.8 %
FL	1	0.1 %
GK	49	6.1 %
HD	2	0.3 %
HL	44	5.5 %
JM	3	0.4 %
JR	28	3.5 %
KJB	7	0.9 %
ND	1	0.1 %
NI	1	0.1 %
OD	2	0.3 %
RD	1	0.1 %
RU	1	0.1 %
SN	1	0.1 %
Soy	1	0.1 %
YN	1	0.1 %
cb	125	15.7 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
david	1	0.1 %
dcmn	1	0.1 %
ea	1	0.1 %
ea/eo	1	0.1 %
ek	1	0.1 %
ekj	2	0.3 %
eks	108	13.5 %
eo	92	11.5 %
eoa	1	0.1 %
gk	126	15.8 %
hl	86	10.8 %
jr	5	0.6 %
ku	1	0.1 %
merkwo	1	0.1 %
sl	1	0.1 %
sr	1	0.1 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

SURVPLACE Survey place

Location: 10-28 (width: 19; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

DATEINTR Date of interview

Location: 29-37 (width: 9; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
	79	9.9 %
1-Jun-06	99	12.4 %
11-Jun-06	35	4.4 %
12-Jun-06	33	4.1 %
13-Jun-06	19	2.4 %
14-Jun-06	21	2.6 %
16-Jun-06	1	0.1 %
2-Jun-06	2	0.3 %
21-Jun-06	38	4.8 %
29-May-06	1	0.1 %
3-Jun-06	55	6.9 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
3-May-06	4	0.5 %
30-Jun-06	1	0.1 %
30-May-06	205	25.7 %
31-May-06	173	21.7 %
4-Jul-06	15	1.9 %
5-Jun-06	17	2.1 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Q1 Respondent gender

Location:

38-38 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Female	263	33.0 %
1	Male	533	66.8 %
. (M)	-	2	0.3 %

Based upon 796 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 0.67Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.47

Q2 Marital status

Location:

39-41 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Married	312	39.1 %
2	Single	461	57.8 %
3	Divorced	15	1.9 %
4	Widowed	6	0.8 %
. (M)	-	4	0.5 %

Based upon 794 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 1.64Median: 2.00Mode: 2.00

Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 4.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.56

Q3 Number of wives

Location: 42-44 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	2	0.3 %
1	-	196	24.6 %
2	-	22	2.8 %
3	-	4	0.5 %
999	Not Applicable/No Response	574	71.9 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 718.89Median: 999.00Mode: 999.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 448.67

Q4 Urban or rural primary sampling unit

Location: 45-47 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	rural	233	29.2 %
1	urban	523	65.5 %
9	other	9	1.1 %
999	No Response	33	4.1 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 42.07Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 198.88

Q5 Mother tongue

Location: 48-50 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	English	23	2.9 %
4	Kiswahli	71	8.9 %
200	Kikuyu	124	15.5 %
201	Luo	177	22.2 %
202	Luhya	99	12.4 %
203	Kamba	62	7.8 %
204	Meru/Embu	35	4.4 %
205	Kisii	37	4.6 %
206	Kalenjin	61	7.6 %
207	Masai/Samburu	8	1.0 %
208	MijiKenda	17	2.1 %
209	Taita	11	1.4 %
210	Somali	28	3.5 %
999	Don't know/No Response	45	5.6 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 224.17Median: 202.00Mode: 201.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 200.10

Q6 Tribe (ethnicity) of respondent

Location: 51-53 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
200	Kikuyu	143	17.9 %
201	Luo	199	24.9 %
202	Luhya	122	15.3 %
203	Kambra	64	8.0 %
204	Meru	35	4.4 %
205	Kisii	39	4.9 %
206	Kalenjin	67	8.4 %
207	Maasai/Samburu	7	0.9 %
208	Mjikenda	20	2.5 %
209	Taita	10	1.3 %

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Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
210	Somalia	29	3.6 %
211	Bornaa	13	1.6 %
214	Kutia	1	0.1 %
215	Teso	3	0.4 %
217	Embu	5	0.6 %
219	-	1	0.1 %
300	Kenyan only	1	0.1 %
999	Don't know/No Response	39	4.9 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 242.02Median: 202.00Mode: 201.00Minimum: 200.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 171.76

Q7 Religion of respondent

Location:

54-56 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	None	4	0.5 %
1	Agnostic/Atheist	6	0.8 %
2	Catholic	204	25.6 %
3	Protestant (mainstream)	104	13.0 %
4	Protestant (Evangelical)	27	3.4 %
5	Protestant (Pentecostal)	94	11.8 %
6	Christian (general)	163	20.4 %
7	African Independent Church	13	1.6 %
8	Traditional religion	6	0.8 %
9	Hindu	1	0.1 %
10	Muslim	75	9.4 %
11	Shia Muslim	1	0.1 %
12	Jewish	2	0.3 %
13	Jehovah's Witness	4	0.5 %
14	7th Day Adventist	62	7.8 %
999	Don't know/No Response	32	4.0 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 45.24Median: 5.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 195.09

Q8 Education of respondent

Location: 57-59 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No formal school	15	1.9 %
1	Some primary schooling	49	6.1 %
2	Primary schooling completed	47	5.9 %
3	Some secondary schooling/high school	60	7.5 %
4	Secondary schooling/high school completed	200	25.1 %
5	Post secondary education qualifications, other than university	130	16.3 %
6	Some university	163	20.4 %
7	University completed	85	10.7 %
8	Post-graduate	30	3.8 %
990	Koranic schooling	4	0.5 %
999	Don't know/No Response	15	1.9 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 28.23Median: 5.00Mode: 4.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 151.42

Q9 Main occupation

Location: 60-62 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Unemployed	126	15.8 %
1	Cattle Herder	3	0.4 %
2	Farmer/farm worker	21	2.6 %
3	Fisherman	2	0.3 %
4	Trader/hawker/vendor	51	6.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	Businessperson	132	16.5 %
6	Professional worker (e.g. lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer)	75	9.4 %
7	Supervisor/foreman	11	1.4 %
8	Clerical worker	19	2.4 %
10	Domestic worker/maid/char/house help	2	0.3 %
11	Teacher	31	3.9 %
12	Government worker	16	2.0 %
13	Armed service/police/security	24	3.0 %
14	Student	169	21.2 %
15	Housewife/works in the household	16	2.0 %
16	Retail workers	11	1.4 %
17	Artisan/skilled manual worker	29	3.6 %
18	Unskilled manual worker	14	1.8 %
19	Never worked	3	0.4 %
999	Don't know/No Response	43	5.4 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 61.40Median: 6.00Mode: 14.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 223.97

Q10 Interest in public affairs

Location:

63-65 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all interested	55	6.9 %
2	Not very interested	104	13.0 %
3	Somewhat interested	223	27.9 %
4	Very interested	397	49.7 %
999	Don't know/No Response	19	2.4 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 26.94Median: 4.00Mode: 4.00Minimum: 1.00

Maximum: 999.00

· Standard Deviation: 151.91

Q11 Satisfaction with democracy

Location: 66-68 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all satisfied	146	18.3 %
2	Not very satisfied	285	35.7 %
3	Fairly satisfied	295	37.0 %
4	Very satisfied	42	5.3 %
999	Don't know/No Response	30	3.8 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 39.77Median: 2.00Mode: 3.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

Standard Deviation: 189.70

Q12 Identify with a party

Location: 69-71 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	265	33.2 %
1	Yes	497	62.3 %
999	Don't know/No Response	36	4.5 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 45.69Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

Standard Deviation: 207.34

Q13 Party identification

Location: 72-74 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
201	National Rainbow Coalition (NARC)	122	15.3 %
202	Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)	250	31.3 %
203	Democratic Party of Kenya (DP)	14	1.8 %
204	Ford-Kenya (Ford-K)	12	1.5 %
205	Ford People (Ford-P)	4	0.5 %
206	Kenya African National Union (KANU)	84	10.5 %
207	National Party of Kenya	3	0.4 %
208	Shirkisho	3	0.4 %
209	Ford Asili (Ford-A)	1	0.1 %
999	Don't know/No Response	305	38.2 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 507.00Median: 205.00Mode: 999.00Minimum: 201.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 387.23

Q14

Constitutional agreement

Location:

75-77 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	197	24.7 %
2	Disagree	302	37.8 %
3	Neither disagree nor agree	98	12.3 %
4	Agree	105	13.2 %
5	Strongly agree	30	3.8 %
999	Don't know/No Response	66	8.3 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 84.71Median: 2.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 274.71

Q15 President constitution

Location: 78-80 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	1	0.1 %
1	Never	54	6.8 %
2	Occasionally	181	22.7 %
3	Often	169	21.2 %
4	Always	123	15.4 %
999	Don't know/No Response	270	33.8 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 339.78Median: 3.00Mode: 999.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 471.70

Q16 Trust President

Location: 81-85 (width: 5; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	No	296	37.1 %
0.5	Somewhat	133	16.7 %
1.0	Yes	147	18.4 %
999.0	Don't know/No Response	222	27.8 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 278.18Median: 0.50Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 447.78

Q17 Trust Parliament

Location: 86-90 (width: 5; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	No	411	51.5 %
0.5	Somewhat	104	13.0 %
1.0	Yes	68	8.5 %
2.0	-	1	0.1 %
999.0	Don't know/No Response	214	26.8 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 268.06Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 442.75

Q18 Trust Local Gov.

Location:

91-95 (width: 5; decimal: 1)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	No	399	50.0 %
0.5	Somewhat	111	13.9 %
1.0	Yes	61	7.6 %
999.0	Don't know/No Response	227	28.4 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 284.32Median: 0.25Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 450.90

Q19 Trust ruling party

Location:

96-100 (width: 5; decimal: 1)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	No	405	50.8 %
0.5	Somewhat	87	10.9 %
1.0	Yes	86	10.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
999.0	Don't know/No Response	220	27.6 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 275.58Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 446.59

Q20

Trust opposition

Location:

101-105 (width: 5; decimal: 1)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	No	256	32.1 %
0.5	Somewhat	174	21.8 %
1.0	Yes	141	17.7 %
999.0	Don't know/No Response	227	28.4 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 284.46Median: 0.50Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

Standard Deviation: 450.81

Q21

Corruption President

Location:

106-110 (width: 5; decimal: 1)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	No	107	13.4 %
0.5	Somewhat	129	16.2 %
1.0	Yes	311	39.0 %
3.0	-	1	0.1 %
999.0	Don't know/No Response	250	31.3 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 313.44Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 463.33

Q22 Corruption Cabinet

Location:

111-115 (width: 5; decimal: 1)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	No	21	2.6 %
0.5	Somewhat	46	5.8 %
1.0	Yes	502	62.9 %
999.0	Don't know/No Response	229	28.7 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 287.34Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 451.76

Q23 Corruption Parliament

Location:

116-120 (width: 5; decimal: 1)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	No	17	2.1 %
0.5	Somewhat	64	8.0 %
1.0	Yes	489	61.3 %
999.0	Don't know/No Response	228	28.6 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 286.08Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 451.17

Q24 Corruption National Gov.

Location: 121-125 (width: 5; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	No	23	2.9 %
0.5	Somewhat	78	9.8 %
1.0	Yes	464	58.1 %
999.0	Don't know/No Response	233	29.2 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 292.32Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

Standard Deviation: 454.10

Q25 Corruption Local

Location: 126-130 (width: 5; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	No	21	2.6 %
0.5	Somewhat	78	9.8 %
1.0	Yes	469	58.8 %
999.0	Don't know/No Response	230	28.8 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 288.57
Median: 1.00
Mode: 1.00
Minimum: 0.00
Maximum: 999.00

Standard Deviation: 452.36

Q26 President approval

Location: 131-133 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

١	/alue		Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I	Strongly disapprove	100	12.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Disapprove	174	21.8 %
3	Neither disapprove nor approve	99	12.4 %
4	Approve	169	21.2 %
5	Strongly approve	31	3.9 %
999	Don't know/No Response	225	28.2 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 283.65Median: 4.00Mode: 999.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 448.55

Q27 Cabinet approval

Location:

134-136 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disapprove	119	14.9 %
2	Disapprove	240	30.1 %
3	Neither disapprove nor approve	100	12.5 %
4	Approve	109	13.7 %
5	Strongly approve	5	0.6 %
999	Don't know/No Response	225	28.2 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 283.38Median: 3.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 448.72

Q28 Parliament approval

Location:

137-139 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

١	/alue		Unweighted Frequency	%
•	1	Strongly disapprove	141	17.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Disapprove	293	36.7 %
3	Neither disapprove nor approve	57	7.1 %
4	Approve	74	9.3 %
5	Strongly approve	2	0.3 %
999	Don't know/No Response	231	28.9 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 290.69Median: 2.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 452.39

Q29 Local Gov. approval

Location:

140-142 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disapprove	121	15.2 %
2	Disapprove	243	30.5 %
3	Neither disapprove nor approve	84	10.5 %
4	Approve	112	14.0 %
5	Strongly approve	3	0.4 %
999	Don't know/No Response	235	29.4 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 295.85Median: 3.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 454.57

Q30 Presidential power

Location:

143-145 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	25	3.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Disagree	128	16.0 %
3	Neither disagree nor agree	54	6.8 %
4	Agree	358	44.9 %
5	Strongly agree	195	24.4 %
999	Don't know/No Response	38	4.8 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 51.14Median: 4.00Mode: 4.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 212.08

Q31 More Parliamentary power

Location:

146-148 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	66	8.3 %
2	Disagree	152	19.0 %
3	Neither disagree nor agree	47	5.9 %
4	Agree	331	41.5 %
5	Strongly agree	165	20.7 %
999	Don't know/No Response	37	4.6 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 49.65Median: 4.00Mode: 4.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 209.47

Q32 Need Prime Minister

Location:

149-151 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	104	13.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Disagree	168	21.1 %
3	Neither disagree nor agree	47	5.9 %
4	Agree	275	34.5 %
5	Strongly agree	156	19.5 %
999	Don't know/No Response	48	6.0 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 63.17Median: 4.00Mode: 4.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 236.90

Q33 Increase local power

Location: 152-154 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	106	13.3 %
2	Disagree	185	23.2 %
3	Neither disagree nor agree	60	7.5 %
4	Agree	288	36.1 %
5	Strongly agree	100	12.5 %
999	Don't know/No Response	59	7.4 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 76.75Median: 4.00Mode: 4.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 260.75

Q34 Constitution fine

Location: 155-157 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	304	38.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Disagree	309	38.7 %
3	Neither disagree nor agree	42	5.3 %
4	Agree	81	10.2 %
5	Strongly agree	20	2.5 %
999	Don't know/No Response	42	5.3 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 54.42Median: 2.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 222.78

Q35 Handling of reform

Location:

158-160 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all satisfied	321	40.2 %
2	Not very satisfied	248	31.1 %
3	Fairly Satisfied	161	20.2 %
4	Very satisfied	29	3.6 %
999	Don't know/No Response	39	4.9 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 50.60Median: 2.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 215.12

Q36 Most power

Location:

161-163 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	President	189	23.7 %
2	Parliament	407	51.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Courts	101	12.7 %
4	Local chief	24	3.0 %
999	Don't know/No Response	77	9.6 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 98.15Median: 2.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 294.58

Q37 Parliament remove President

Location:

164-166 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	245	30.7 %
1	Yes	517	64.8 %
999	Don't know/No Response	36	4.5 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 45.72Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 207.33

Q38 President dismiss Parliament

Location:

167-169 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	513	64.3 %
1	Yes	242	30.3 %
999	Don't know/No Response	43	5.4 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

• Mean: 54.13

Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

· Standard Deviation: 225.63

Q39 Split National Assembly

Location: 170-172 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	373	46.7 %
1	Yes	273	34.2 %
999	Don't know/No Response	152	19.0 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 190.63Median: 1.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

Standard Deviation: 392.36

Q40 Constitutional referendum

Location: 173-175 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	91	11.4 %
1	Yes	671	84.1 %
999	Don't know/No Response	36	4.5 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 45.91Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

Standard Deviation: 207.29

Q41 Share power

Location: 176-178 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	307	38.5 %
1	Yes	418	52.4 %
2	-	2	0.3 %
999	Don't know/No Response	71	8.9 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 89.41Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 284.43

Q42 Present economic condition

Location:

179-181 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very poor	198	24.8 %
2	Poor	185	23.2 %
3	Fair	286	35.8 %
4	Good	83	10.4 %
5	Very good	17	2.1 %
999	Don't know/No Response	29	3.6 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 38.61Median: 3.00Mode: 3.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 186.62

Q43 Economic change

Location:

182-184 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A lot worse	176	22.1 %
2	A little worse	139	17.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Same	146	18.3 %
4	A little Better	277	34.7 %
5	A lot better	32	4.0 %
999	Don't know/No Response	28	3.5 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 37.76Median: 3.00Mode: 4.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 183.42

Q44 Present living condition

Location:

185-187 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very poor	163	20.4 %
2	Poor	235	29.4 %
3	Fair	297	37.2 %
4	Good	65	8.1 %
5	Very good	14	1.8 %
999	Don't know/No Response	24	3.0 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 32.37Median: 3.00Mode: 3.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

Standard Deviation: 170.32

Q45 Living condition change

Location:

188-190 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A lot worse	174	21.8 %
2	A little worse	181	22.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Same	216	27.1 %
4	A little Better	189	23.7 %
5	A lot better	15	1.9 %
999	Don't know/No Response	23	2.9 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 31.32Median: 3.00Mode: 3.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

· Standard Deviation: 166.81

Q46 Anticipate living condition change

Location:

191-193 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A lot worse	128	16.0 %
2	A little worse	87	10.9 %
3	Same	126	15.8 %
4	A little Better	243	30.5 %
5	A lot better	111	13.9 %
999	Don't know/No Response	103	12.9 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 131.71Median: 4.00Mode: 4.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

Standard Deviation: 334.09

Q47 Gone without food

Location:

194-196 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	1	0.1 %
1	Never	299	37.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Occasionally	295	37.0 %
3	Often	115	14.4 %
4	Always	39	4.9 %
999	Don't know/No Response	49	6.1 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 63.08Median: 2.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 239.53

Q48 Gone without water

Location:

197-199 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Never	224	28.1 %
2	Occasionally	252	31.6 %
3	Often	185	23.2 %
4	Always	104	13.0 %
999	Don't know/No Response	33	4.1 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 43.44Median: 2.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 198.59

Q49 Gone without medicine

Location:

200-202 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Never	200	25.1 %
2	Occasionally	270	33.8 %
3	Often	192	24.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Always	96	12.0 %
999	Don't know/No Response	40	5.0 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 52.21Median: 2.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 217.63

Q50 Gone without fuel

Location:

203-205 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Never	157	19.7 %
2	Occasionally	262	32.8 %
3	Often	219	27.4 %
4	Always	101	12.7 %
999	Don't know/No Response	59	7.4 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 76.04Median: 2.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 260.95

Q51 Gone without cash

Location:

206-208 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Never	71	8.9 %
2	Occasionally	247	31.0 %
3	Often	273	34.2 %
4	Always	174	21.8 %
999	Don't know/No Response	33	4.1 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 43.92Median: 3.00Mode: 3.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 999.00

· Standard Deviation: 198.49

Q52 Foreign land ownership

Location:

209-211 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	306	38.3 %
1	Yes	453	56.8 %
999	Don't know/No Response	39	4.9 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 49.39Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 215.39

Q53 Foreign land leasing

Location:

212-214 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	253	31.7 %
1	Yes	500	62.7 %
999	Don't know/No Response	45	5.6 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 56.96Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

· Standard Deviation: 230.44

Q54 Woman land ownership

Location: 215-217 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	207	25.9 %
1	Yes	561	70.3 %
999	Don't know/No Response	30	3.8 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 38.26Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 190.00

Q55 Gov. investigate land seizure

Location: 218-220 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	47	5.9 %
1	Yes	715	89.6 %
999	Don't know/No Response	36	4.5 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 45.96Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 207.28

Q56 Gov. return land

Location: 221-223 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	57	7.1 %
1	Yes	708	88.7 %
999	Don't know/No Response	33	4.1 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 42.20Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 198.85

Q57 Women hold office

Location: 224-226 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	69	8.6 %
1	Yes	707	88.6 %
999	Don't know/No Response	22	2.8 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 28.43Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 163.52

Q58 Women in Parliament

Location: 227-229 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	297	37.2 %
1	Yes	475	59.5 %
999	Don't know/No Response	26	3.3 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 33.14Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

· Standard Deviation: 177.36

Q59 Court-protected religion

Location: 230-232 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	282	35.3 %
1	Yes	415	52.0 %
999	Don't know/No Response	101	12.7 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 126.96Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 332.16

Q60 Courts on marriage/divorce

Location: 233-235 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	270	33.8 %
1	Yes	462	57.9 %
999	Don't know/No Response	66	8.3 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 83.20Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 275.16

Q61 HIV positive

Location: 236-238 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	424	53.1 %
1	Yes	14	1.8 %
999	Don't know/No Response	360	45.1 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 450.69Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

· Standard Deviation: 497.40

Q62

Family HIV positive

Location:

239-241 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	305	38.2 %
1	Yes	81	10.2 %
99	-	1	0.1 %
999	Don't know/No Response	411	51.5 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 514.75Median: 999.00Mode: 999.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

· Standard Deviation: 499.37

Q63

Read proposed constitution

Location:

242-244 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	No, none of it	91	11.4 %
2	I read a little of it	270	33.8 %
3	I read most of it	219	27.4 %
4	I read all of it	200	25.1 %
999	Don't know/No Response	18	2.3 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 25.15Median: 3.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00

• Maximum: 999.00

Standard Deviation: 148.03

Q64 Vote constitutional referendum

Location:

245-247 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	288	36.1 %
1	Yes	484	60.7 %
999	Don't know/No Response	26	3.3 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 33.16Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 177.36

Q65 Support/reject referendum

Location:

248-250 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Voted against it (Orange)	401	50.3 %
1	Voted for it (Banana)	100	12.5 %
2	-	1	0.1 %
999	Did not vote/Don't know	296	37.1 %

Based upon 798 valid cases out of 798 total cases.

Mean: 370.68Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 999.00

• Standard Deviation: 482.77