

ICPSR 31329

## **Annual Parole Survey, 2004**

*United States Department of Justice.  
Office of Justice Programs. Bureau of  
Justice Statistics*

Codebook

Inter-university Consortium for  
Political and Social Research  
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# Study Description

## Citation

### Title Statement

*Title:* Annual Parole Survey, 2004

*Identification No.:* 31329

### Responsibility Statement

*Authoring Entity:* United States Department of Justice. Office of Justice Programs. Bureau of Justice Statistics

### Production Statement

*Producer:* Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

*Place of Production:* Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

*Funding Agency:* United States Department of Justice. Bureau of Justice Statistics

### Distribution Statement

*Distributor:* Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), *Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan*

### Series Statement

*Series Name:* Annual Probation Survey and Annual Parole Survey Series

#### *Series Information:*

These surveys collect administrative data from probation and parole agencies in the U.S. Data collected include the total number of adults on state and federal probation and parole on January 1 and December 31 of each year, the number of adults entering and exiting probation and parole supervision each year, and the characteristics of adults under the supervision of probation and parole agencies. The surveys cover all 50 states, the federal system, and the District of Columbia.

Additional documentation regarding the Annual Parole Survey series is available at:

<http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/content/NACJD/guides/aps.html>. This documentation consists of a crosswalk of the items included in each year of the Annual Probation Survey series, and the variable names and variable labels that have been assigned in the NACJD documentation and datasets.

## Study Scope

### Subject Information

*Keyword(s):* criminal justice system, offenses, parole, parolees, sentencing

*Topic Classification(s):* Social Institutions and Behavior, Crime and the Criminal Justice System, Corrections, Criminal Justice System

### Abstract

The 2004 Annual Parole Survey provides a count of the total number of persons supervised in the community on January 1 and December 31, 2004, and a count of the number entering and leaving supervision during the year. The survey also provides counts of the number of parolees by certain characteristics, such as gender, race and Hispanic or Latino origin, type of offense, and supervision status. This survey covers all 50 States, the District of Columbia, and the Federal System.

### Summary Data Description

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*Time Period:* January 1, 2004 - December 31, 2004

*Date(s) of Collection:* Mid-December, 2004 through February, 2005

*Country:* United States

*Geographic Unit:* Jurisdiction

*Unit of Analysis:* Jurisdiction

*Universe:* All adult parolees conditionally released to parole supervision, whether by parole board decision or by mandatory conditional release, between January 1, 2004 and December 31, 2004.

*Kind of Data:* Administrative records; survey data

## Methodology and Processing

### Data Collection Methodology

*Data Collector:* United States Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics.

*Mode of Data Collection:* Mail questionnaire

### Notes

#### Respondents:

The 2004 Annual Parole Survey was sent to 54 respondents, including 52 central reporters, the California Youth Authority, and 1 municipal agency. States with multiple reporters were Alabama (2) and California (2). Federal parole as defined here includes supervised release, parole, military parole, special parole, and mandatory release.

The Bureau of Justice Statistics depends entirely upon the voluntary participation of parole supervising agencies for the annual parole survey. Because many jurisdictions update their population counts, the January 1, 2004 numbers may differ from those previously published on December 31, 2003.

For changes in reporting within particular jurisdictions after 2000, users should refer to BJS' annual bulletin series Probation and Parole in the United States beginning with the 2008 bulletin. The annual bulletins are available on the BJS website at <http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbse&sid=42> (last accessed January, 2012).

#### Changes in Collection of Information on Race and Hispanic Origin:

Several changes have occurred in how data on race and ethnicity have been collected by the Annual Parole Survey since 1994:

- 2005

- A response category was added for "Two or more races (not of Hispanic origin)" (variable name TWORACE).

- The response category "Not known" was added (variable name UNKRACE).

- 2001

- A single item was first used to collect information on both race and Hispanic origin, replacing two separate items which had been used in 2000 and prior years. Consequently, starting in 2001, the following variables exclude persons of Hispanic origin: WHITE (response category "white"), BLACK (black/African American), AMINALK (American Indian/Alaska Native), AMINALK (Native Hawaiian/Pacific-Islander), and ADDRACE ("Additional categories in your information system"). Before 2001, these same variables include persons, by race, of Hispanic and non-Hispanic origin; e.g. prior to 2001, the variable WHITE includes whites of Hispanic and non-Hispanic origin, etc.

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- Counts of persons of Hispanic origin, regardless of race, are reported by the variable HISP, both before and after 2001. Before 2001, separate counts were also obtained for those who were not of Hispanic origin (NOTHISP).

- The response category "Additional categories in your information system - Specify" replaced the category "Other categories in your information system - Specify". Both are reported with the same variable name (ADDRACE).

- 1999

- The response category "Other categories in your information system - Specify" replaced the category "Other - Specify" in the item which collected information on race. Both are reported with the same variable name (ADDRACE).

- 1998

- Two separate response categories "Asian" (variable name ASIAN) and "Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander" (HAWPAC) replaced the single category "Asian/Pacific Islander" (ASHAWPAC). Variables ASIAN and HAWPAC appear in archive files for 1998 and later; the variable ASHAWPAC appears in archive datasets for 1997 and earlier.

### Data Access

#### Dataset Availability

*Location:* Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

*Extent of Collection:* 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS setup file + SPSS setup file + Stata setup file + SAS transport + SPSS system + Stata system file.

#### Data Use Statement:

*Citation Requirement:* Publications based on ICPSR data collections should acknowledge those sources by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

*Deposit Requirement:* To provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, users of ICPSR data are requested to send to ICPSR bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstract. Visit the ICPSR Web site for more information on submitting citations.

## Data Files Description

### File-by-File Description

*File Name:* Annual Parole Survey, 2004

*Contents of Files:* The Annual Parole Survey, 2004 file contains one record for each state in addition to the District of Columbia and federal systems. Variables provide information on the number of probationers by certain characteristics, such as gender, race and Hispanic or Latino origin, type of offense, and supervision status.

*File Dimensions:*

- No. of Cases: 52
- No. of Variables: 89
- Record Length: 619
- Records per Case: 1
- Overall No. of Records: 52

*Type of File:* ASCII

*Data Format:* Logical record length

*Extent of Processing Checks:* ICPSR performed checks for undocumented codes and prepared SAS, SPSS, and Stata setup files and SAS transport, SPSS and Stata system files.

### Notes

1. Data in this file may not be comparable to previously published BJS reports or statistical tables. Some data may have been updated since its initial release. In addition, several items from the questionnaire may have been combined and reported as a single statistic in prior BJS reports or statistical tables. For example, "unknown", "calculated unknown", and "other" variables may have been combined, and "completion" and "discharge other completion" may have been combined and reported as a single statistic.
2. Skipped items in the data were interpreted as an implied "don't know" by the data producer and recoded as such.
3. Item numbers in variable labels and question text correspond to items on the survey instrument.

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### **Variable Description**

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.



## Annual Parole Survey, 2004

### Annual Parole Survey, 2004

#### Variable Groups

##### Variable Groups Containing Variables

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<a href="#">VG3</a>	Population Demographics	10
<a href="#">VG4</a>	Maximum Sentence to Incarceration	10
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##### VG1 - Geographic Variables

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
<a href="#">STATEID</a>	STATE FIPS IDENTIFICATION CODE	12
<a href="#">STATE</a>	STATE TWO-CHARACTER IDENTIFICATION ABBREVIATION	13

##### VG2 - Parole Population

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
<a href="#">TOTBEG</a>	PAROLE POPULATION BEGINNING OF YEAR	15
<a href="#">ENDISREL</a>	ENTRIES TO PAROLE BY DISCRETIONARY RELEASE FROM PRISON	15
<a href="#">ENMANREL</a>	ENTRIES TO PAROLE BY MANDATORY RELEASE FROM PRISON	15
<a href="#">ENREINST</a>	ENTRIES TO PAROLE BY REINSTATEMENT	16
<a href="#">OTHEN</a>	OTHER ENTRIES TO PAROLE	16
<a href="#">TOTEN</a>	TOTAL ENTRIES TO PAROLE	16
<a href="#">EXCOM</a>	COMPLETIONS	17
<a href="#">EXINCNEW</a>	RETURNED TO INCARCERATION WITH NEW SENTENCE	17
<a href="#">EXINCREV</a>	RETURNED TO INCARCERATION WITH REVOCATION, NO NEW SENTENCE	18
<a href="#">EXINCOTH</a>	OTHER RETURNED TO INCARCERATION	18
<a href="#">EXABSND</a>	ABSCONDER	19
<a href="#">EXTRANS</a>	TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER PAROLE AGENCY	19
<a href="#">EXDTH</a>	DEATH	19
<a href="#">EXOTHCOM</a>	DISCHARGE OTHER COMPLETION	20
<a href="#">EXUNSAT</a>	DISCHARGE UNSATISFACTORY	20
<a href="#">EXOTH</a>	OTHER DISCHARGES	21

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*Variables within this Variable Group*

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
<a href="#">TOTEX</a>	TOTAL DISCHARGES	21
<a href="#">TOTEND</a>	PAROLE POPULATION END OF YEAR	21
<a href="#">OUTST</a>	PAROLEES SUPERVISED OUT OF STATE	22
<a href="#">OUTSTNUM</a>	NUMBER PAROLEES SUPERVISED OUT OF STATE	22
<a href="#">OUTSTIN</a>	PAROLEES SUPERVISED OUT OF STATE, INCLUDED IN ITEM4	22
<a href="#">ANOTHST</a>	PAROLEES SUPERVISED FOR ANOTHER STATE, INCLUDED IN ITEM4	23
<a href="#">ANOTHSTNUM</a>	NUMBER PAROLEES SUPERVISED FOR ANOTHER STATE, INCLUDED IN ITEM4	23

**VG3 - Population Demographics**

*Variables within this Variable Group*

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
<a href="#">MALE</a>	MALE	23
<a href="#">FEML</a>	FEMALE	24
<a href="#">TOTGEND</a>	TOTAL GENDER	24
<a href="#">WHITE</a>	WHITE	24
<a href="#">BLACK</a>	BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	25
<a href="#">HISP</a>	HISPANIC OR LATINO	25
<a href="#">AMINALK</a>	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE	26
<a href="#">ASIAN</a>	ASIAN	26
<a href="#">HAWPAC</a>	NATIVE HAWAIIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	27
<a href="#">ADDRACE</a>	ADDITIONAL CATEGORIES FOR RACE	27
<a href="#">TOTRACE</a>	TOTAL RACE	28

**VG4 - Maximum Sentence to Incarceration**

*Variables within this Variable Group*

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
<a href="#">MAXYEAR</a>	MAXIMUM INCARCERATION SENTENCE ONE YEAR OR LESS	28
<a href="#">MAXMORE</a>	MAXIMUM INCARCERATION SENTENCE MORE THAN ONE YEAR	28
<a href="#">TOTMAX</a>	TOTAL MAXIMUM INCARCERATION SENTENCE	29

**VG5 - Type of Offense**

*Variables within this Variable Group*

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
<a href="#">VIOLENT</a>	VIOLENT OFFENSE	29
<a href="#">PROPERTY</a>	PROPERTY OFFENSE	29
<a href="#">DRUG</a>	DRUG OFFENSE	30
<a href="#">OTHOFF</a>	OTHER OFFENSE	30
<a href="#">TOTOFF</a>	TOTAL OFFENSE	31

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**VG6 - Supervision Status**

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
<a href="#">ACTIVE</a>	ACTIVE SUPERVISION STATUS	31
<a href="#">INACTIVE</a>	INACTIVE STATUS	31
<a href="#">ABSND</a>	ABSCONDER STATUS	32
<a href="#">OUTSTATE</a>	SUPERVISED OUT OF STATE STATUS	32
<a href="#">OTHSTAT</a>	OTHER STATUS	33
<a href="#">TOTSTAT</a>	TOTAL SUPERVISION STATUS	33
<a href="#">RELDISC</a>	DISCRETIONARY RELEASE FROM PRISON	33
<a href="#">RELMAN</a>	MANDATORY RELEASE FROM PRISON	34
<a href="#">RELSPEC</a>	SPECIAL CONDITIONAL RELEASE FROM PRISON	34
<a href="#">OTHREL</a>	OTHER RELEASE FROM PRISON	35
<a href="#">TOTREL</a>	TOTAL RELEASE FROM PRISON	35
<a href="#">ISP</a>	INTENSIVE SUPERVISION PROGRAM (ISP)	35
<a href="#">ISPTYPE</a>	TYPE OF ISP	36
<a href="#">ISPNUM</a>	NUMBER OF PAROLEES IN ISP	36
<a href="#">ISPIN</a>	NUMBER OF PAROLEES IN ISP, INCLUDED IN ITEM4	36
<a href="#">EM</a>	ELECTRONIC MONITORING (EM)	37
<a href="#">EMNUM</a>	NUMBER OF PAROLEES ON EM	37
<a href="#">EMIN</a>	NUMBER OF PAROLEES ON EM, INCLUDED IN ITEM4	37
<a href="#">BOOT</a>	BOOTCAMP PROGRAM	38
<a href="#">BOOTNUM</a>	NUMBER OF PAROLEES IN BOOTCAMP PROGRAM	38
<a href="#">BOOTIN</a>	NUMBER OF PAROLEES IN BOOTCAMP PROGRAM, INCLUDED IN ITEM4	38

**VG7 - Demographics of Deceased Parolees**

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
<a href="#">DTHMAL</a>	MALE DEATHS	39
<a href="#">DTHFEM</a>	FEMALE DEATHS	39
<a href="#">TOTDTHGN</a>	TOTAL DEATHS FOR GENDER	39
<a href="#">DTHWHITE</a>	DEATHS FOR WHITE	40
<a href="#">DTHBLACK</a>	DEATHS FOR BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	40
<a href="#">DTHHISP</a>	DEATHS FOR HISPANIC OR LATINO	40
<a href="#">DTHAMINA</a>	DEATHS FOR AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE	41
<a href="#">DTHASIAN</a>	DEATHS FOR ASIAN	41
<a href="#">DTHHAWPA</a>	DEATHS FOR NATIVE HAWAIIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	42
<a href="#">DTHADDRA</a>	DEATHS FOR ADDITIONAL CATEGORIES FOR RACE	42
<a href="#">TOTDTHRA</a>	TOTAL DEATHS FOR RACE	42

**VG8 - Calculated and Imputed Variables**

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*Variables within this Variable Group*

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
<a href="#">IMPEN</a>	IMPUTED ENTRIES	43
<a href="#">IMPEX</a>	IMPUTED EXITS	43
<a href="#">UNKEN</a>	CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR ENTRIES (ITEM 2)	43
<a href="#">UNKEX</a>	CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR EXITS (ITEM 3)	43
<a href="#">UNKGEND</a>	CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR GENDER (ITEM 7)	43
<a href="#">UNKRACE2</a>	CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR RACE (ITEM 8)	43
<a href="#">UNKMAX</a>	CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR MAXIMUM INCARCERATION SENTENCE (ITEM 9)	43
<a href="#">UNKOFF</a>	CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR OFFENSE (ITEM 10)	44
<a href="#">UNKSTAT</a>	CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR SUPERVISION STATUS (ITEM 11)	44
<a href="#">UNKREL</a>	CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR RELEASE FROM PRISON (ITEM 12)	44
<a href="#">UNKDTHGN</a>	CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR DEATHS BY GENDER (ITEM 16)	44
<a href="#">UNKDTHRA</a>	CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR DEATHS BY RACE (ITEM 17)	44
<a href="#">SUPVRATE</a>	CALCULATED RATE, NUMBER ON PAROLE ON 12/31/04 PER 100,000 ADULT RESIDENTS	44

**STATEID - STATE FIPS IDENTIFICATION CODE**

*Location:* 1-2 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
0	Federal
1	Alabama
2	Alaska
4	Arizona
5	Arkansas
6	California
8	Colorado
9	Connecticut
10	Delaware
11	District of Columbia
12	Florida
13	Georgia
15	Hawaii
16	Idaho
17	Illinois
18	Indiana
19	Iowa
20	Kansas
21	Kentucky
22	Louisiana

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
23	Maine
24	Maryland
25	Massachusetts
26	Michigan
27	Minnesota
28	Mississippi
29	Missouri
30	Montana
31	Nebraska
32	Nevada
33	New Hampshire
34	New Jersey
35	New Mexico
36	New York
37	North Carolina
38	North Dakota
39	Ohio
40	Oklahoma
41	Oregon
42	Pennsylvania
44	Rhode Island
45	South Carolina
46	South Dakota
47	Tennessee
48	Texas
49	Utah
50	Vermont
51	Virginia
53	Washington
54	West Virginia
55	Wisconsin
56	Wyoming

**STATE - STATE TWO-CHARACTER IDENTIFICATION ABBREVIATION**

*Location:* 3-8 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
AK	Alaska
AL	Alabama
AR	Arkansas
AZ	Arizona

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
CA	California
CO	Colorado
CT	Connecticut
DC	District of Columbia
DE	Delaware
FE	Federal
FL	Florida
GA	Georgia
HI	Hawaii
IA	Iowa
ID	Idaho
IL	Illinois
IN	Indiana
KS	Kansas
KY	Kentucky
LA	Louisiana
MA	Massachusetts
MD	Maryland
ME	Maine
MI	Michigan
MN	Minnesota
MO	Missouri
MS	Mississippi
MT	Montana
NC	North Carolina
ND	North Dakota
NE	Nebraska
NH	New Hampshire
NJ	New Jersey
NM	New Mexico
NV	Nevada
NY	New York
OH	Ohio
OK	Oklahoma
OR	Oregon
PA	Pennsylvania
RI	Rhode Island
SC	South Carolina
SD	South Dakota
TN	Tennessee
TX	Texas

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
UT	Utah
VA	Virginia
VT	Vermont
WA	Washington
WI	Wisconsin
WV	West Virginia
WY	Wyoming

**TOTBEG - PAROLE POPULATION BEGINNING OF YEAR**

*Location:* 9-14 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On January 1, 2004, what was your agency's adult parole population? [item1]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**ENDISREL - ENTRIES TO PAROLE BY DISCRETIONARY RELEASE FROM PRISON**

*Location:* 15-20 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004 and December 31, 2004, how many adults entered parole by -

A. Discretionary release from prison [item2a]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**ENMANREL - ENTRIES TO PAROLE BY MANDATORY RELEASE FROM PRISON**

*Location:* 21-26 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

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**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004 and December 31, 2004, how many adults entered parole by -

B. Mandatory release from prison [item2b]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**ENREINST - ENTRIES TO PAROLE BY REINSTATEMENT**

*Location:* 27-32 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004 and December 31, 2004, how many adults entered parole by -

C. Reinstatement of parole [item2c]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**OTHEN - OTHER ENTRIES TO PAROLE**

*Location:* 33-38 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004 and December 31, 2004, how many adults entered parole by -

D. Other (Specify) [item2d]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**TOTEN - TOTAL ENTRIES TO PAROLE**



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Location: 39-44 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004 and December 31, 2004, how many adults entered parole by -

E. Total entries (Should equal the sum of items 2a through 2d) [item2e]

Text: Actual number is coded.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**EXCOM - COMPLETIONS**

Location: 45-50 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004, and December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees were discharged from supervision for the following reason -

A. Successful completion [item3a]

Text:  
Actual number is coded.

Note: "EXCOM" (item3a) and "EXOTHCOM" (item3f1) were added together and reported as one total in BJS published reports.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**EXINCNEW - RETURNED TO INCARCERATION WITH NEW SENTENCE**

Location: 51-56 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004, and December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees were discharged from supervision for the following reason -

B. Returned to incarceration

1. With new sentence [item3b1]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**EXINCREV - RETURNED TO INCARCERATION WITH REVOCATION, NO NEW SENTENCE**

*Location:* 57-62 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004, and December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees were discharged from supervision for the following reason -

B. Returned to incarceration

2. With revocation, without new sentence [item3b2]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**EXINCOTH - OTHER RETURNED TO INCARCERATION**

*Location:* 63-68 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004, and December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees were discharged from supervision for the following reason -

B. Returned to incarceration

3. Other (Specify) [item3b3]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**EXABSND - ABSCONDER**

*Location:* 69-74 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004, and December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees were discharged from supervision for the following reason -

C. Absconder [item3c]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**EXTRANS - TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER PAROLE AGENCY**

*Location:* 75-80 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004, and December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees were discharged from supervision for the following reason -

D. Transferred to another parole agency [item3d]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**EXDTH - DEATH**

*Location:* 81-86 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004, and December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees were discharged from supervision for the following reason -

E. Death [item3e]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**EXOTHCOM - DISCHARGE OTHER COMPLETION**

*Location:* 87-92 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004, and December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees were discharged from supervision for the following reason -

F. Other discharges (Specify each)

1. Successful [item3f1]

*Text:*  
Actual number is coded.

Note: "EXCOM" (item3a) and "EXOTHCOM" (item3f1) were added together and reported as one total in BJS published reports.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**EXUNSAT - DISCHARGE UNSATISFACTORY**

*Location:* 93-98 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004, and December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees were discharged from supervision for the following reason -

F. Other discharges (Specify each)

2. Unsuccessful [item3f2]

Text: Actual number is coded.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**EXOTH - OTHER DISCHARGES**

Location: 99-104 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004, and December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees were discharged from supervision for the following reason -

F. Other discharges (Specify each)

3. Other (Specify) [item3f3]

Text: Actual number is coded.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**TOTEX - TOTAL DISCHARGES**

Location: 105-110 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

Between January 1, 2004, and December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees were discharged from supervision for the following reason -

G. Total discharges (Should equal sum of items 3a through 3f3) [item3g]

Text: Actual number is coded.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**TOTEND - PAROLE POPULATION END OF YEAR**

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Location: 111-116 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, what was your agency's adult parole population? (This figure should equal item1 plus item2e minus item3g) [item4]

Text: Actual number is coded.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**OUTST - PAROLEES SUPERVISED OUT OF STATE**

Location: 117-122 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

Range of Missing Values (M): DK

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, were any adult parolees legally your responsibility being supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement? (Include parolees SENT to another state.) [item5]

Value	Label
N	No
Y	Yes
DK (M)	Not known/Don't know

**OUTSTNUM - NUMBER PAROLEES SUPERVISED OUT OF STATE**

Location: 123-128 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

A. How many adult parolees legally your responsibility were supervised by another state? [item5a]

Text: Actual number is coded.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**OUTSTIN - PAROLEES SUPERVISED OUT OF STATE, INCLUDED IN ITEM4**

Location: 129-134 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

Range of Missing Values (M): DK, NA

**Question:**

B. Are these parolees included in item 4? [item5b]

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
N	No
Y	Yes
DK (M)	Not known/Don't know
NA (M)	Not applicable

**ANOTHST - PAROLEES SUPERVISED FOR ANOTHER STATE, INCLUDED IN ITEM4**

*Location:* 135-140 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

*Range of Missing Values (M):* DK

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, did your parole agency supervise any adult parolees for another jurisdiction through an interstate compact agreement? [item6]

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
N	No
Y	Yes
DK (M)	Not known/Don't know

**ANOTHSTNUM - NUMBER PAROLEES SUPERVISED FOR ANOTHER STATE, INCLUDED IN ITEM4**

*Location:* 141-146 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

A. How many adult parolees were being supervised by your agency for another jurisdiction? [item6a]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**MALE - MALE**

*Location:* 147-152 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees in your jurisdiction were -

A. Male [item7a]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

#### **FEML - FEMALE**

*Location:* 153-158 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

#### **Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees in your jurisdiction were -

B. Female [item7b]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

#### **TOTGEND - TOTAL GENDER**

*Location:* 159-164 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

#### **Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees in your jurisdiction were -

C. Total (Sum of items 7a and 7b should equal item 4) [item7c]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

#### **WHITE - WHITE**

*Location:* 165-170 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric



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Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees in your jurisdiction were -

A. White (not of Hispanic origin) [item8a]

*Text:*

Actual number is coded.

NOTE: See Methodology and Processing, "Changes in Collection of Information on Race and Hispanic Origin" for information on how the collection of information on race and Hispanic origin by the Annual Parole Survey has changed since 1994.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**BLACK - BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN**

Location: 171-176 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees in your jurisdiction were -

B. Black or African American (Not of Hispanic origin) [item8b]

*Text:*

Actual number is coded.

NOTE: See Methodology and Processing, "Changes in Collection of Information on Race and Hispanic Origin" for information on how the collection of information on race and Hispanic origin by the Annual Parole Survey has changed since 1994.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**HISP - HISPANIC OR LATINO**

Location: 177-182 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees in your jurisdiction were -

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C. Hispanic or Latino [item8c]

*Text:*

Actual number is coded.

NOTE: See Methodology and Processing, "Changes in Collection of Information on Race and Hispanic Origin" for information on how the collection of information on race and Hispanic origin by the Annual Parole Survey has changed since 1994.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**AMINALK - AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE**

*Location:* 183-188 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees in your jurisdiction were -

D. American Indian/Alaska Native (not of Hispanic origin) [item8d]

*Text:*

Actual number is coded.

NOTE: See Methodology and Processing, "Changes in Collection of Information on Race and Hispanic Origin" for information on how the collection of information on race and Hispanic origin by the Annual Parole Survey has changed since 1994.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**ASIAN - ASIAN**

*Location:* 189-194 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees in your jurisdiction were -

E. Asian (not of Hispanic origin) [item8e]

*Text:*

Actual number is coded.

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NOTE: See Methodology and Processing, "Changes in Collection of Information on Race and Hispanic Origin" for information on how the collection of information on race and Hispanic origin by the Annual Parole Survey has changed since 1994.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**HAWPAC - NATIVE HAWAIIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER**

*Location:* 195-200 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees in your jurisdiction were -

F. Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander (not of Hispanic origin) [item8f]

*Text:*

Actual number is coded.

NOTE: See Methodology and Processing, "Changes in Collection of Information on Race and Hispanic Origin" for information on how the collection of information on race and Hispanic origin by the Annual Parole Survey has changed since 1994.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**ADDRACE - ADDITIONAL CATEGORIES FOR RACE**

*Location:* 201-206 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees in your jurisdiction were -

G. Additional categories in your information system (Specify) [item8g]

*Text:*

Actual number is coded.

NOTE: See Methodology and Processing, "Changes in Collection of Information on Race and Hispanic Origin" for information on how the collection of information on race and Hispanic origin by the Annual Parole Survey has changed since 1994.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**TOTRACE - TOTAL RACE**

*Location:* 207-212 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees in your jurisdiction were -

H. Total (Sum of items 8a through 8g should equal item 4) [item8h]

*Text:*

Actual number is coded.

NOTE: See Methodology and Processing, "Changes in Collection of Information on Race and Hispanic Origin" for information on how the collection of information on race and Hispanic origin by the Annual Parole Survey has changed since 1994.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**MAXYEAR - MAXIMUM INCARCERATION SENTENCE ONE YEAR OR LESS**

*Location:* 213-218 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees had a maximum sentence to incarceration of -

A. A year or less [item9a]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9	Not known/Don't know
-8	Not applicable

**MAXMORE - MAXIMUM INCARCERATION SENTENCE MORE THAN ONE YEAR**

*Location:* 219-224 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees had a maximum sentence to incarceration of -

B. More than a year [item9b]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

#### **TOTMAX - TOTAL MAXIMUM INCARCERATION SENTENCE**

*Location:* 225-230 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

#### **Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees had a maximum sentence to incarceration of -

C. Total (Sum of items 9a and 9b should equal item4) [item9c]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

#### **VIOLENT - VIOLENT OFFENSE**

*Location:* 231-236 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

#### **Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees had as their most serious offense -

A. Violent offense (Include murder, manslaughter, rape, other sexual assault, robbery, kidnapping, assault, or other violent) [item10a]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

#### **PROPERTY - PROPERTY OFFENSE**

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Location: 237-242 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees had as their most serious offense -

B. Property offense (Include burglary, larceny, motor vehicle theft, fraud, or other property) [item10b]

Text: Actual number is coded.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**DRUG - DRUG OFFENSE**

Location: 243-248 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees had as their most serious offense -

C. Drug offense (Include unlawful possession, sale, use, distribution, importation, growing, or manufacturing of narcotic drugs) [item10c]

Text: Actual number is coded.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**OTHOFF - OTHER OFFENSE**

Location: 249-254 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees had as their most serious offense -

D. Other offense [item10d]

Text: Actual number is coded.

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**TOTOFF - TOTAL OFFENSE**

*Location:* 255-260 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees had as their most serious offense -

E. Total (Sum of items 10a through 10d should equal item4) [item10e]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**ACTIVE - ACTIVE SUPERVISION STATUS**

*Location:* 261-266 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, what was the supervision status of the parolees in your jurisdiction?  
(Exclude interstate compact cases that you supervise for another state.)

A. Active (Those required to regularly contact a supervisory parole authority in person, by mail, or by telephone.) [item11a]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**INACTIVE - INACTIVE STATUS**

*Location:* 267-272 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

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**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, what was the supervision status of the parolees in your jurisdiction?  
(Exclude interstate compact cases that you supervise for another state.)

B. Inactive (Those excluded from regular reporting but still on parole) [item11b]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**ABSND - ABSCONDER STATUS**

*Location:* 273-278 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, what was the supervision status of the parolees in your jurisdiction?  
(Exclude interstate compact cases that you supervise for another state.)

C. Absconder (Those still on parole but have failed to report and cannot be located) [item11c]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**OUTSTATE - SUPERVISED OUT OF STATE STATUS**

*Location:* 279-284 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, what was the supervision status of the parolees in your jurisdiction?  
(Exclude interstate compact cases that you supervise for another state.)

D. Supervised out of State (Active and inactive parolees under your jurisdiction who are supervised by authorities of another state) [item11d]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.



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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**OTHSTAT - OTHER STATUS**

*Location:* 285-290 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, what was the supervision status of the parolees in your jurisdiction?  
(Exclude interstate compact cases that you supervise for another state.)

E. Other (Specify) [item11e]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**TOTSTAT - TOTAL SUPERVISION STATUS**

*Location:* 291-296 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, what was the supervision status of the parolees in your jurisdiction?  
(Exclude interstate compact cases that you supervise for another state.)

F. Total (Sum of items 11a through 11e should equal item 4) [item11f]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**RELDISC - DISCRETIONARY RELEASE FROM PRISON**

*Location:* 297-302 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many of the parolees in your jurisdiction were being supervised following -

A. Discretionary release from prison (Persons who entered supervision as a result of a parole board decision, Governor's pardon, or commutation of sentence) [item12a]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**RELMAN - MANDATORY RELEASE FROM PRISON**

*Location:* 303-308 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many of the parolees in your jurisdiction were being supervised following -

B. Mandatory release from prison (Persons who entered supervision as a result of a determinate sentencing statute or good-time provision) [item12b]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**RELSPEC - SPECIAL CONDITIONAL RELEASE FROM PRISON**

*Location:* 309-314 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many of the parolees in your jurisdiction were being supervised following -

C. Special conditional release from prison (e.g., medical releases, early releases for the terminally ill, other special releases) [item12c]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**OTHREL - OTHER RELEASE FROM PRISON**

*Location:* 315-320 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many of the parolees in your jurisdiction were being supervised following -

D. Other (Specify) [item12d]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**TOTREL - TOTAL RELEASE FROM PRISON**

*Location:* 321-326 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

On December 31, 2004, how many of the parolees in your jurisdiction were being supervised following -

E. Total entries (Sum of items 12a through 12d should equal item4) [item12e]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**ISP - INTENSIVE SUPERVISION PROGRAM (ISP)**

*Location:* 327-328 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

*Range of Missing Values (M):* DK

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**Question:**

Does your parole agency have an intensive supervision program (ISP) directly or through a contract? (In contrast to routine parole, an ISP emphasizes stringent conditions, close monitoring, and expanded services.) [item13]

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
N	No program
Y	Yes
DK (M)	Not known/Don't know

**ISPTYPE - TYPE OF ISP**

*Location:* 329-430 (width: 102; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

*Range of Missing Values (M):* , DK

**Question:**

A. Specify the type of program [item13a]

*Text:* Actual text response is entered. If the respondent reported they did not have an ISP, then this field would be blank and should be interpreted as not applicable.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
(M)	Not specified or Not applicable
DK (M)	Not known/Don't know

**ISPNUM - NUMBER OF PAROLEES IN ISP**

*Location:* 431-436 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

B. How many parolees were in this program on December 31, 2004? [item13b]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**ISPIN - NUMBER OF PAROLEES IN ISP, INCLUDED IN ITEM4**

*Location:* 437-442 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

*Range of Missing Values (M):* DK, NA

**Question:**

C. Are these parolees included in item 4? [item13c]

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
N	No
Y	Yes
DK (M)	Not known/Don't know
NA (M)	Not applicable

**EM - ELECTRONIC MONITORING (EM)**

*Location:* 443-444 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

*Range of Missing Values (M):* DK

**Question:**

Does your parole agency operate a program involving electronic monitoring of parolees directly or through a contract? (Include programs that monitor parolee location by attached transmitters or by other electronic means.) [item14]

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
N	No program
Y	Yes
DK (M)	Not known/Don't know

**EMNUM - NUMBER OF PAROLEES ON EM**

*Location:* 445-450 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

A. How many parolees were in this program on December 31, 2004? [item14a]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**EMIN - NUMBER OF PAROLEES ON EM, INCLUDED IN ITEM4**

*Location:* 451-456 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

*Range of Missing Values (M):* DK, NA

**Question:**

B. Are these parolees included in Item 4? [item14b]

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
N	No
Y	Yes

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
DK (M)	Not known/Don't know
NA (M)	Not applicable

**BOOT - BOOTCAMP PROGRAM**

*Location:* 457-458 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

*Range of Missing Values (M):* DK

**Question:**

Does your agency have any parolees enrolled in a program that approximates a bootcamp? (A bootcamp incorporates a highly regimented activity schedule, drill and ceremony, physical challenge and fitness, discipline, emphasis on personal appearance, and a chain of command.) [item15]

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
N	No program
Y	Yes
DK (M)	Not known/Don't know

**BOOTNUM - NUMBER OF PAROLEES IN BOOTCAMP PROGRAM**

*Location:* 459-464 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

A. How many parolees were in this program on December 31, 2004? [item15a]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**BOOTIN - NUMBER OF PAROLEES IN BOOTCAMP PROGRAM, INCLUDED IN ITEM4**

*Location:* 465-470 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

*Range of Missing Values (M):* DK, NA

**Question:**

B. Are these parolees included in item 4? [item15b]

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
N	No
Y	Yes
DK (M)	Not known/Don't know

- Study 31329 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
NA (M)	Not applicable

**DTHMAL - MALE DEATHS**

*Location:* 471-476 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

How many parolees reported in item 3e who died between January 1 and December 31, 2004, were -

A. Male [item16a]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**DTHFEM - FEMALE DEATHS**

*Location:* 477-482 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

How many parolees reported in item 3e who died between January 1 and December 31, 2004, were -

B. Female [item16b]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**TOTDTHGN - TOTAL DEATHS FOR GENDER**

*Location:* 483-488 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

**Question:**

How many parolees reported in item 3e who died between January 1 and December 31, 2004, were -

C. Total (Sum of items16a and 16b should equal item3e) [item16c]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

#### **DTHWHITE - DEATHS FOR WHITE**

*Location:* 489-494 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

##### **Question:**

How many parolees reported in item 3e who died between January 1 and December 31, 2004, were -

A. White (not of Hispanic origin) [item17a]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

#### **DTHBLACK - DEATHS FOR BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN**

*Location:* 495-500 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9, -8

##### **Question:**

How many parolees reported in item 3e who died between January 1 and December 31, 2004, were -

B. Black or African American (not of Hispanic origin) [item17b]

*Text:* Actual number is coded.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

#### **DTHHISP - DEATHS FOR HISPANIC OR LATINO**

*Location:* 501-506 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric



- Study 31329 -

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

How many parolees reported in item 3e who died between January 1 and December 31, 2004, were -

C. Hispanic or Latino [item17c]

Text: Actual number is coded.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**DTHAMINA - DEATHS FOR AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE**

Location: 507-512 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

How many parolees reported in item 3e who died between January 1 and December 31, 2004, were -

D. American Indian/Alaska Native (not of Hispanic origin) [item17d]

Text: Actual number is coded.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**DTHASIAN - DEATHS FOR ASIAN**

Location: 513-518 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

How many parolees reported in item 3e who died between January 1 and December 31, 2004, were -

E. Asian (not of Hispanic origin) [item17e]

Text: Actual number is coded.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**DTHHAWPA - DEATHS FOR NATIVE HAWAIIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER**

Location: 519-524 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

How many parolees reported in item 3e who died between January 1 and December 31, 2004, were -

F. Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander (not of Hispanic origin) [item17f]

Text: Actual number is coded.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**DTHADDRA - DEATHS FOR ADDITIONAL CATEGORIES FOR RACE**

Location: 525-530 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

How many parolees reported in item 3e who died between January 1 and December 31, 2004, were -

G. Additional categories in your information system (Specify) [item17g]

Text: Actual number is coded.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**TOTDTHRA - TOTAL DEATHS FOR RACE**

Location: 531-536 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9, -8

**Question:**

How many parolees reported in item 3e who died between January 1 and December 31, 2004, were -

H. Total (Sum of items 17a through 17g should equal item3e) [item17h]

- Study 31329 -

Text: Actual number is coded.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Not known/Don't know
-8 (M)	Not applicable

**IMPEN - IMPUTED ENTRIES**

Location: 537-542 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Text: Ratio estimation (based on available data) was used to impute entries for non-reporting agencies.

**IMPEX - IMPUTED EXITS**

Location: 543-548 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Text: Exits for non-reporting agencies were imputed by adding the imputed number of entries to the January 1, 2004 population for that agency, and subtracting the December 31, 2004 population.

**UNKEN - CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR ENTRIES (ITEM 2)**

Location: 549-554 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Text: Residual for item2; calculated by summing items 2a through 2d, and subtracting the sum from item2e ("Total Entries to Parole").

**UNKEX - CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR EXITS (ITEM 3)**

Location: 555-560 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Text: Residual for item3; calculated by summing items 3a through 3f3, and subtracting the sum from item3g ("Total Discharges").

**UNKGEND - CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR GENDER (ITEM 7)**

Location: 561-566 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Text: Residual for item7; calculated by summing items 7a through 7b, and subtracting the sum from item7c ("Total Gender").

**UNKRACE2 - CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR RACE (ITEM 8)**

Location: 567-572 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Text: Residual for item8; calculated by summing items 8a through 8g, and subtracting the sum from item8h ("Total Race").

**UNKMAX - CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR MAXIMUM INCARCERATION SENTENCE (ITEM 9)**

Location: 573-578 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Text: Residual for item9; calculated by summing items 9a and 9b, and subtracting the sum from item9c ("Total Maximum Incarceration Sentence").

**UNKOFF - CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR OFFENSE (ITEM 10)**

*Location:* 579-584 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Text:* Residual for item10; calculated by summing items 10a through 10d, and subtracting the sum from item10e ("Total Offense").

**UNKSTAT - CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR SUPERVISION STATUS (ITEM 11)**

*Location:* 585-590 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Text:* Residual for item11; calculated by summing items 11a through 11e, and subtracting the sum from item11f ("Total Supervision Status").

**UNKREL - CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR RELEASE FROM PRISON (ITEM 12)**

*Location:* 591-596 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Text:* Residual for item12; calculated by summing items 12a through 12d, and subtracting the sum from item12e ("Total Release from Prison").

**UNKDTHGN - CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR DEATHS BY GENDER (ITEM 16)**

*Location:* 597-602 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Text:* Residual for item16; calculated by summing items 16a and 16b, and subtracting the sum from item16c ("Total Deaths for Gender").

**UNKDTHRA - CALCULATED UNKNOWNNS FOR DEATHS BY RACE (ITEM 17)**

*Location:* 603-608 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Text:* Residual for item17; calculated by summing items 17a through 17g, and subtracting the sum from item17h ("Total Deaths for Race").

**SUPVRATE - CALCULATED RATE, NUMBER ON PAROLE ON 12/31/04 PER 100,000 ADULT RESIDENTS**

*Location:* 609-619 (width: 11; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Text:* Calculated by dividing the number on parole on 12/31/04, by the number of adult residents on July 1, 2004, and multiplying by 100,000.

<b>RETURN TO</b>	Bureau of Justice Statistics 810 Seventh Street, NW Washington, DC 20531 Attn: Corrections Statistics Unit	FORM CJ-7 (11-16-2004)	<b>2004 Annual Parole Survey</b>	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
	<b>DATA SUPPLIED BY</b>			

<b>NAME</b>		<b>Title</b>				
<b>TELEPHONE</b>	<b>Area Code</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Extension</b>	<b>FAX NUMBER</b>	<b>Area Code</b>	<b>Number</b>
<b>E-MAIL ADDRESS</b>						

PLEASE CORRECT ANY ERRORS IN THE MAILING ADDRESS.

**GENERAL INFORMATION**

- If you have any questions, call **Lauren Glaze, Bureau of Justice Statistics** at **(202) 305-9628**.
- Please mail your completed questionnaire to the **Bureau of Justice Statistics** before **February 28, 2005**, or **FAX** (all pages) to **(202) 514-1757**.

**Who is included in this survey?**

- **INCLUDE** all parolees sentenced as an adult, who were conditionally released to parole supervision, whether by parole board decision or by mandatory conditional release.
- **INCLUDE** adult parolees legally your responsibility but supervised outside your jurisdiction, such as through an interstate compact agreement.
- **INCLUDE** adult parolees on active and inactive supervision and all parolees regardless of sentence length.
- **INCLUDE** absconders who have not been discharged from parole.

**Who is excluded from this survey?**

- **EXCLUDE** juveniles (persons under the jurisdiction of a juvenile court or corrections agency).
- **EXCLUDE** interstate compact cases supervised by your jurisdiction for another State.
- **EXCLUDE** adult parolees supervised by your jurisdiction but legally the responsibility of another jurisdiction.

**Burden statement**

We estimate that it will take about 90 minutes per jurisdiction to collect this information. This includes time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Management and Budget, OMB Number 1121-0064, Washington, DC 20503.

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- If the answer to a question is "not available" or "unknown," write **DK** in the space provided.
- If the answer to a question is "not applicable," write **NA** in the space provided.
- If the answer to a question is "none" or "zero," write **0** in the space provided.
- When an exact numeric answer is not available, provide an estimate and mark **X** in the box beside each figure.

For example   **1,000**   .

**ITEMS AND DEFINITIONS**

**1. On January 1, 2004, what was your agency's adult parole population?**  
 Population on January 1, 2004 \_\_\_\_\_

← **1.** Include only adult parolees conditionally released to parole supervision, whether by parole board decision or by mandatory conditional release.

**2. Between January 1, 2004, and December 31, 2004, how many adults entered parole by —**

**A.** Discretionary release from prison \_\_\_\_\_

**B.** Mandatory release from prison \_\_\_\_\_

**C.** Reinstatement of parole \_\_\_\_\_

**D.** Other — *Specify* ↴ \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**E. Total entries** (*Should equal the sum of items 2A through 2D*) \_\_\_\_\_

← **2.** Individuals entering parole more than once during the year should be counted each time (e.g., entered, discharged, and re-entered should be counted as two entries. Individuals who enter parole and, without being discharged, are placed on parole for a second offense, should be counted as one entry).

**A.** Discretionary releases are persons who entered parole as a result of a parole board decision, Governor's pardon, or commutation of sentence.

**B.** Mandatory releases are persons who entered parole as a result of a determinate sentencing statute or good-time provision.

**C.** Reinstatements are persons returned to parole status, including discharged absconders whose cases were re-opened, and revocations with immediate reinstatement.

**3. Between January 1, 2004, and December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees were discharged from supervision for the following reason —**

**A.** Successful completion \_\_\_\_\_

**B.** Returned to incarceration

**1.** With new sentence \_\_\_\_\_

**2.** With revocation, without new sentence \_\_\_\_\_

**3.** Other — *Specify* ↴ \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**C.** Absconder \_\_\_\_\_

**D.** Transferred to another parole agency \_\_\_\_\_

**E.** Death \_\_\_\_\_

**F.** Other discharges — *Specify each*

**1.** Successful ↴ \_\_\_\_\_

    \_\_\_\_\_

**2.** Unsuccessful ↴ \_\_\_\_\_

    \_\_\_\_\_

**3.** Other — *Specify* ↴ \_\_\_\_\_

    \_\_\_\_\_

**G. Total discharges** (*Should equal the sum of items 3A through 3F*) \_\_\_\_\_

← **3.** Individuals exiting parole more than once during the year should be counted each time.

**A.** Successful completions are parolees who served full-term sentences or who were released early due to a parole authority decision, commutation, or pardon.

**B.** **1.** Parolees sent back to incarceration after receiving a sentence for a new offense.

**2.** Parolees sent back to incarceration after violating a condition of their parole but without receiving a new criminal sentence.

**3.** Parolees sent back to incarceration pending a revocation, trial, or sentencing.

**C.** Include discharged absconders who had failed to report and could not be located.

**D.** Include parolees transferred to another agency if they are no longer in your record system.

**F.** Specify type of discharge within the categories of successful, unsuccessful, and other.

**1.** Other successful discharges are those whose sentence was not completed.

**2.** Other unsuccessful discharges are those other than absconder or returned to incarceration (e.g., revocation with immediate reinstatement).

**4. On December 31, 2004, what was your agency's adult parole population?**  
 (*Should equal item 1 plus item 2E minus item 3G*)  
 Population on December 31, 2004 \_\_\_\_\_

← **4.** The count of adult parolees at yearend 2004. This figure should equal the population on January 1, plus the total entering parole in 2004, minus the total discharged from parole in 2004. (See cover page for persons to INCLUDE and EXCLUDE.)

5. On December 31, 2004, were any adult parolees legally your responsibility being supervised by another State through an interstate compact agreement?

• Include parolees SENT to another State.

1  Yes —

A. How many adult parolees legally your responsibility were supervised by another State? \_\_\_\_\_

B. Are these parolees included in item 4?  Yes  No

2  No

6. Does the total parole population on December 31, 2004, (reported in item 4) include interstate compact cases supervised by your agency for another State that could not be excluded from the total?

1  Yes —

A. How many adult parolees were being supervised by your agency for another State that could not be excluded from the total? \_\_\_\_\_

2  No

7. On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees in your jurisdiction were —

A. Male \_\_\_\_\_

B. Female \_\_\_\_\_

C. Total (Sum of items 7A and 7B should equal item 4.) \_\_\_\_\_

8. On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees in your jurisdiction were —

A. White, not of Hispanic origin \_\_\_\_\_

B. Black or African American, not of Hispanic origin \_\_\_\_\_

C. Hispanic or Latino \_\_\_\_\_

D. American Indian/Alaska Native \_\_\_\_\_

E. Asian \_\_\_\_\_

F. Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander \_\_\_\_\_

G. Additional categories in your information system — Specify \_\_\_\_\_

H. Total (Sum of items 8A through 8G should equal item 4.) \_\_\_\_\_

9. On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees had a maximum sentence to incarceration of —

A. A year or less \_\_\_\_\_

B. More than a year \_\_\_\_\_

C. Total (Sum of items 9A and 9B should equal item 4.) \_\_\_\_\_

10. On December 31, 2004, how many adult parolees had as their most serious offense —

A. Violent offense (Include murder, manslaughter, rape, other sexual assault, robbery, kidnapping, assault, or other violent.) \_\_\_\_\_

B. Property offense (Include burglary, larceny, motor vehicle theft, fraud, or other property.) \_\_\_\_\_

C. Drug offense (Include unlawful possession, sale, use, distribution, importation, growing, or manufacturing of narcotic drugs.) \_\_\_\_\_

D. Other offense \_\_\_\_\_

E. Total (Sum of items 10A through 10D should equal item 4.) \_\_\_\_\_

11. On December 31, 2004, what was the supervision status of the parolees in your jurisdiction?

• Exclude interstate compact cases you supervise for another State.

A. Active (Those required to regularly contact a supervisory parole authority in person, by mail, or by telephone) \_\_\_\_\_

B. Inactive (Those excluded from regular reporting but still on parole) \_\_\_\_\_

C. Absconder (Those still on parole but have failed to report and cannot be located) \_\_\_\_\_

D. Supervised out of State (Active and inactive parolees under your jurisdiction who are supervised by authorities of another State) \_\_\_\_\_

E. Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_

F. Total (Sum of items 11A through 11E should equal item 4.) \_\_\_\_\_

12. On December 31, 2004, how many of the parolees in your jurisdiction were being supervised following —

**A. Discretionary release from prison**

(Persons who entered supervision as a result of a parole board decision, Governor's pardon, or commutation of sentence.) \_\_\_\_\_

**B. Mandatory release from prison**

(Persons who entered supervision as a result of a determinate sentencing statute or good-time provision.) \_\_\_\_\_

**C. Special conditional release from prison** (e.g., medical releases, early releases for the terminally ill, other special releases) \_\_\_\_\_

**D. Other** — *Specify* \_\_\_\_\_

**E. Total** (Sum of items 12A through 12D should equal item 4.) \_\_\_\_\_

13. Does your parole agency operate an intensive supervision program (ISP) directly or through a contract?

- In contrast to routine parole, an ISP must emphasize stringent conditions, close monitoring, expanded services, and have limited caseloads.

1  Yes —  
A. Specify type of program. \_\_\_\_\_  
B. How many parolees were in this program on December 31, 2004? \_\_\_\_\_   
C. Are these parolees included in item 4?  Yes  No

2  No program

14. Does your parole agency operate a program involving electronic monitoring of parolees directly or through a contract?

- Include programs that monitor parolee location by attached transmitters or other electronic means.

1  Yes —  
A. How many parolees were in this program on December 31, 2004? \_\_\_\_\_   
B. Are these parolees included in item 4?  Yes  No

2  No program

15. Does your agency have any parolees enrolled in a program that approximates a bootcamp?

- A bootcamp typically incorporates a highly regimented activity schedule, drill and ceremony, physical challenge and fitness, discipline, emphasis on personal appearance, and a chain of command.

1  Yes —  
A. How many parolees were in this program on December 31, 2004? \_\_\_\_\_

B. Are these parolees included in item 4?  Yes  No

2  No program

16. How many parolees reported in item 3E who died between January 1, 2004, and December 31, 2004, were —

A. Male \_\_\_\_\_

B. Female \_\_\_\_\_

C. Total (Sum of items 16A and 16B should equal item 3E.) \_\_\_\_\_

17. How many parolees reported in item 3E who died between January 1, 2004, and December 31, 2004, were —

A. White, not of Hispanic origin \_\_\_\_\_

B. Black or African American, not of Hispanic origin \_\_\_\_\_

C. Hispanic or Latino \_\_\_\_\_

D. American Indian/Alaska Native \_\_\_\_\_

E. Asian \_\_\_\_\_

F. Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander \_\_\_\_\_

G. Additional categories in your information system — *Specify* \_\_\_\_\_

H. Total (Sum of items 17A through 17G should equal item 3E.) \_\_\_\_\_

Notes and comments (Please explain changes in how data are reported as compared with last year.)



## **Parole 2004: Jurisdiction Notes**

### **Federal**

Data for the federal system were provided directly to the BJS Federal Justice Statistics Program which obtained data from the Office of Probation and Pretrial Services, Administrative Office of the United States Courts. Federal parole as defined here includes supervised release, parole, military parole, special parole, mandatory release, and a term of supervised release from prison. Definitional differences exist between parole reported here and in other BJS data series.

“Other” entries include 36,670 parolees who entered supervision through a term of supervised release from prison, which means they were sentenced by a judge to a fixed term of incarceration followed by a fixed term of supervised release (item2d).

“Other” exits include 793 who exited supervision due to administrative termination (item3f3).

“Asian” includes an unknown number of “Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander” parolees (item8e and item8f; item17e and item17f).

### **Alabama**

Alabama has two reporting agencies: one state and one local. Alabama’s local agency estimated all data.

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, includes an additional 631 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4 and item6a).

“Returned to incarceration—other” includes 216 parolees who exited supervision because they received a new sentence with revocation (item3b3). “Other successful” exits include 37 parolees who exited supervision because they were pardoned (item3f1). “Other” exits include an additional, unknown, number of discharged parolees (item3f3).

“Additional categories” of race include 7 parolees of mixed or unknown race (item8g).

“Other” status of supervision includes 275 parolees who were held in a jail awaiting a hearing (item11e).

### **Alaska**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, excludes 37 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4 and item5a).

“Asian” includes an unknown number of “Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander” parolees (item8e and item8f).

### **Arizona**

“Active” status of supervision includes an unknown number of parolees who were on an inactive status (item11b).

“Other” type of release includes 744 parolees who were under parole supervision due to an early supervised release through a statute (item12d).

## **Arkansas**

Total parole population on January 1, 2004 excludes boot camp releases from prior year, resulting in 514 fewer parolees than the 13,694 previously reported for December 31, 2003 (item1).

“Transferred to another agency” includes 304 parolees in an interstate compact agreement (item3d). “Other successful” exits include 57 parolees who exited supervision due to an administrative closure (item3f1).

Intensive supervision includes 610 parolees in a sex offender program (item13a).

## **California**

California has two reporting agencies: Department of Corrections and California Youth Authority (CYA).

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, excludes 1,395 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement and 19,056 absconders supervised in their jurisdiction (item4 and item5a, item11c and item11d). The total probation population on December 31, 2004, includes an additional 1,589 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (item 4 and item6a).

“Returned to incarceration—other” includes 8 parolees committed to another jurisdiction (item3b3).

“Other” exits include 3,002 parolees who exited supervision due to transfers (item3f3).

“Additional categories” of race include 4 Filipino or other parolees (item8g).

“Mandatory release from prison” includes a small, unknown number of parolees who received a “discretionary release from prison” (item12a and item12b).

Intensive supervision includes 22,733 parolees in high control or service programs (item13a).

Electronic monitoring includes 65 parolees in a high-risk sex offender program, and 21 parolees in a home detention program (item14a).

## **Colorado**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, includes an additional 283 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (item 4 and item6a).

A total of 1,470 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement included an unknown number of parolees who were released to a detainer for other charges, including deportation by the Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) agency (item5a).

“Other successful” exits include 7 parolees who exited supervision due to a court order and those who were placed under probation supervision (item3f1).

### **Connecticut**

Parole eligibility in Connecticut involves Inmates with a sentence of two years or more. An exception is special parole; these individuals do not have a sentence listed in data since they have already served their sentence (item9c).

Intensive supervision includes 498 parolees in a special parole program (item13a).

### **Delaware**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, includes an additional 169 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4 and item6a).

Intensive supervision includes 206 parolees in a Level 3 supervision program (item13a).

### **District of Columbia**

All data were estimated.

Total for “inactive” status of supervision includes 7 parolees who were monitored unsupervised, which includes parolees relieved by U.S. Parole Commission of previously imposed parole conditions other than requirement to obey laws and refrain from certain behavior; these parolees are regularly monitored by the Community Supervision Officer to ensure that the parolee is abiding by all laws and has not been rearrested (item11b). “Other” status of supervision includes 7 parolees who were on a warrant status pending the execution of the warrant (item11e).

Intensive supervision includes 231 parolees in a Substance Abuse and Intervention Team (SAINT-HIDTA) program for high-risk parolees with substance abuse histories (item13a).

### **Florida**

“Other successful” exits includes 5 parolees who exited supervision as the result of a parole board decision (item3f1).

Intensive supervision includes 26 parolees in a community control program (item13a).

### **Georgia**

“Returned to incarceration—other” includes 746 parolees who were in jail at the time their parole sentence expired (item3b3).

“Total” for race and deaths by race indicate that racial distribution is white and non-white. However, 99 percent of non-whites are African Americans (item8h and item17h).

## **Hawaii**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, includes an additional 38 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4 and item6a).

Out of state compact cases are included for this year in “Other” entries (item2d).

## **Idaho**

“Other unsuccessful” exits include 632 parolees who exited supervision due to a technical violation, but were not returned to incarceration (item3f2).

## **Illinois**

The Illinois Department of Corrections has some inmates with exactly 1 year sentence who were previously reported as more than one year; these parolees are now included in item9a and offenders sentenced to one year plus one or more days are reported in item9b.

## **Indiana**

Intensive supervision includes 607 parolees who were sex offenders (item13a).

## **Iowa**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, excludes 198 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4 and item5a).

“Other successful” exits include 1 parolee who exited supervision because the sentence was dismissed, and 1 parolee who exited supervision due to being discharged with a deferred sentence (item3f1).

“Other unsuccessful” exits include 5 parolees who exited supervision because of termination to a violation, 5 parolees who exited supervision due to granting of work release, and 1 parolee who exited supervision due to a violation program instead of prison (item3f2). “Other” exits include 4 parolees who exited supervision due to termination by a court (item3f3).

“Other” severity of offense includes 721 parolees under supervision for public order offenses (item10d).

## **Kansas**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, excludes 378 absconders (item4).

“Returned to incarceration—other” includes 4 parolees who exited supervision and were returned to incarceration due to an administrative hold (item3b3). “Other unsuccessful” exits include 69 parolees who exited supervision due to closure of warrant (item3f2).

“Absconders” include 30 parolees who represent the 1,857 parolees who absconded during the year minus the 1,827 parolees who were returned from absconder status during the year (item3c).

“Asian” includes an unknown number of “Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander” parolees (item8e and item8f).

“More than a year” includes a relatively small but undetermined number of parolees for whom the incarceration portion of their sentence was “one year or less.” All of these parolees were sentenced for a felony (item9a and item9b).

### **Kentucky**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, excludes 837 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement, and 988 parolees who were absconders (item4 and item5a).

“Returned to incarceration—other” includes 133 parolees who exited supervision and were returned to incarceration because their case was closed, but it could not be determined whether the reason for their return was the result of a new sentence or a revocation (item3b3). “Other” exits include 6 parolees who exited supervision due to a court order (item3f3).

### **Louisiana**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, includes an additional 689 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4 and item6a).

“Other” entries include 1 parolee who entered supervision through a medical release from prison (item2d).

“Other unsuccessful” exits include 3,492 parolees who exited supervision due to a revocation of a waiver, where the inmate waives hearing and is credited with time served, and must then served the balance of what is owed (item3f2). “Other” exits include 130 parolees who exited supervision due to being released in error or committed after probation when they have a split sentence and must do the probation time (item3f3).

Intensive supervision includes 321 parolees in impact programs (item13a).

### **Maryland**

“Other successful” exits include 5 parolees who exited supervision due to an early termination (item3f1).

“Other” status of supervision includes 138 parolees who were delinquent and in custody (item11e).

## **Massachusetts**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, includes an additional 253 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4 and item6a).

“Returned to incarceration—other” includes 824 parolees who exited supervision when their revocation was affirmed (item3b3).

Intensive supervision includes 18 parolees in an intensive sex offender program (item13a).

## **Minnesota**

“Other” entries include 192 parolees in a Challenge Incarceration Community Program (item2d).

“Other” type of release includes 451 parolees who were absconders from a Challenge Incarceration Program (item12d).

Intensive supervision includes 739 parolees in an intensive supervised release program (item13a).

## **Mississippi**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, includes an additional 447 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4 and item6a).

“Returned to incarceration—other” includes 194 parolees who exited supervision and were reincarcerated, but it could not be determined whether the reason for their return was the result of a new sentence or a revocation (item3b3).

## **Missouri**

All data were estimated.

“Other” entries include 578 parolees who entered supervision after they were returned to incarceration and were placed back on supervision after a Parole Board decision (item2d).

“Returned to incarceration—other” includes 80 parolees who exited supervision and were returned to incarceration for another sentence, and 361 parolees who exited supervision due to a board holdover (item3b3).

Intensive supervision includes 5,085 parolees in a direct intensive supervision program (item13a).

## **Montana**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, excludes 133 parolees supervised by another state, and includes an additional 87 parolees supervised for another state, through an interstate compact agreement (item4, item5a and item6a).

“Other successful” exits include 200 parolees who exited parole supervision and were placed under probation and parole supervision (item3f1).

Intensive supervision includes 142 parolees in a direct intensive supervision program (item13a).

### **New Hampshire**

All data were estimated.

### **New Jersey**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, includes an additional 325 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4 and item6a).

“Asian” includes an unknown number of “Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander” parolees (item8e).

Intensive supervision includes 875 parolees in an intensive supervision and surveillance program (item13a).

### **New Mexico**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, includes an additional 290 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4 and item6a).

### **New York**

“Other” entries include 1,629 parolees who entered supervision after they were released from prison at the time of their eligibility, without an appearance before a parole board. This type of release is referred to by the New York Division of Parole as a “presumptive release” and inmates who served sentences for non-violent offenses and had no history of violence were eligible. The presumptive release law was enacted in 2003, implemented at the end of 2003, and became fully operational during 2004. “Other” entries also include 539 parolees who entered supervision after they were sentenced directly to parole supervision with the requirement that they complete a 90-day drug and alcohol treatment program (item2d). This type of entry is referred to by the New York Division of Parole as “judicially sanctioned” and falls under the Sentencing Reform Act of 1995. Certain drug and property offenders were eligible. “Other” exits include 36 parolees who exited supervision due to a parole board action and 15 who exited due to a court order (item3f3).

“Other” status of supervision includes 8,123 parolees under the jurisdiction of New York’s Division of Parole, but who were either on a deportation status or was incarcerated in other states (item11e).

“Special conditional release from prison” includes 4 parolees released to parole following a medical release from prison. Medical parole permits the release of certain terminally ill inmates prior to them serving their minimum sentence (item12c). “Other” type of release includes 1,548 parolees released from prison at the time of their eligibility, without an appearance before a parole board. This type of release is referred to by the New York Division of Parole as a “presumptive release” and inmates who

served sentences for non-violent offenses and had no history of violence were eligible. The presumptive release law was enacted in 2003, implemented at the end of 2003, and became fully operational during 2004. "Other" type of release also includes 1,443 parolees who were sentenced directly to parole supervision with the requirement that they complete a 90-day drug and alcohol treatment program. This type of entry is referred to by the New York Division of Parole as "judicially sanctioned" and falls under the Sentencing Reform Act of 1995. Certain drug and property offenders were eligible (item12d).

### **North Carolina**

The supervised parole population includes "Post Release" offenders. Post Release supervision is defined as a reintegrative program for serious offenders who have served extensive prison terms. This form of supervision was created by the Structured Sentencing Act of 1993.

Intensive supervision includes 246 parolees in a direct intensive supervision program (item13a).

### **Ohio**

"Other" exits include 390 parolees who exited supervision from an inactive parole status (item3f3).

### **Oklahoma**

All data were estimated.

### **Pennsylvania**

Reported information includes county parolees only for item 8f; includes state parolees only for items 2, 3, and 16c (item4). A change in reporting occurred during 2004. In 2004, 25 percent decrease was a result of a decrease in county-level parolees. DUI legislation changed, resulting in decrease in blood alcohol level. After time in jail, parolees are placed on probation, not parole.

The Pennsylvania state agency that reported the county-level parole data was unable to report entries and exits. Therefore, entries to parole for county agencies were estimated based on county data for 1998, which was the last year Pennsylvania was able to provide county-level entries and exits. Entries were estimated by applying the ratio of 1998 entries to the January 1 county parole population in 1998 to the January 1, 2004, county parole population. Exits were estimated by adding the estimated entries to the January 1, 2004, county parole population and subtracting the December 31, 2004, county parole population.

### **Rhode Island**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, excludes 49 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4 and item5a).

The Rhode Island Department of Corrections records "Hispanic" as a race rather than an ethnicity and therefore cannot determine whether inmates identifying themselves as Hispanic are white, black, or another race. Additionally, those identifying themselves as white, black or any other race may also be



Hispanic (item8a through item8i). The Department of Corrections' information system does not track "Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander" or "Two or more races" (item8f and item8g).

Intensive supervision includes 22 parolees in sex offender or special needs programs (item13a).

Electronic monitoring includes 58 parolees in an electronic monitoring program, and 17 parolees in electronic monitoring with special needs (item14a).

### **South Carolina**

"Other" exits include 3 parolees who exited supervision either because they were deported or because they had their parole sentence reversed (item3f3).

Intensive supervision includes 308 parolees in a direct intensive supervision program (item13a).

### **South Dakota**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004 includes an additional 40 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4 and item6a).

"Other" entries include 55 parolees who entered supervision after their incarceration sentence was suspended (item2d).

"Returned to incarceration—other" includes 120 parolees "currently waiting" (item3b3).

"Other unsuccessful" exits includes 37 parolees who exited supervision because their supervision sentence was rescinded (item3f2).

### **Tennessee**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, includes an additional 705 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4 and item6a).

Intensive supervision includes 31 parolees in enhanced intensive supervision programs (item13a).

### **Texas**

All data were estimated.

"Other" entries include 1,338 parolees who entered supervision through a discretionary or mandatory release from institutions other than the Texas Dept of Criminal Justice--Corrections Institutional Division (item2d).

"Mandatory release" includes parolees released under Discretionary Mandatory Supervision; this type of mandatory release is contingent on approval by Texas Board of Pardons and Paroles (item12b).

Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring were a combined program. The 2,114 parolees on electronic monitoring were included in the 2,349 parolees in an intensive supervision program (item13a, item13b, and item14b).

## **Utah**

“Other” exits include 7 parolees who were deported (item3f3).

## **Vermont**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, excludes 26 of the 73 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement, and includes an additional 39 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4, item5a, and item6a).

Vermont’s Department of Corrections’ information system does not track ethnicity; therefore, it is possible that specific racial categories may include Hispanic parolees (item8a through item8g; item17a through item17g).

## **Virginia**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004 includes an unknown number of parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4 and item6a).

## **Washington**

All data were estimated.

“Other” exits include at least 10 parolees who exited supervision because their sentence maxed out (item3f3).

“Additional categories” for race includes at least 2 parolees of mixed race (item8g).

## **West Virginia**

“Other” exits include 1 parolee who was deported (item3f3).

## **Wisconsin**

“Other” entries include 113 parolees who entered supervision through a mental health conditional release from prison (item2d).

“Other successful” exits include 81 parolees who exited supervision due to a court order (item3f1).

“Other unsuccessful” exits include 30 parolees who exited supervision because their parole sentence was revoked by the court, but they were not returned to incarceration (item3f2).

“Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander” includes an unknown number of “Asian” parolees (item8e and item8f; item17e and item17f).

“Other” status of supervision includes 544 parolees who were on a warrant status due to a violation (item11e).

“Other” type of release includes 317 parolees who were released to parole through a mental health conditional release from prison (item12d).

### **Wyoming**

Total parole population on December 31, 2004, includes an additional 102 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement (item4 and item6a).

Intensive supervision includes 56 parolees in a direct intensive supervision program (item13a).