



NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE

Data Resources Program

Evaluating the Impact of Alternative Placement Programs for Juveniles in a Southwestern State, 1983–1995: [United States]

ICPSR 2991

Michael Fendrich

User Guide and Codebook



Inter university Consortium for Political and Social Research

EVALUATING THE IMPACT OF ALTERNATIVE PLACEMENT PROGRAMS FOR
JUVENILES IN A SOUTHWESTERN STATE, 1983-1995:
[UNITED STATES]

(ICPSR 2991)

Principal Investigator

Michael Fendrich
University of Illinois at Chicago
Institute for Juvenile Research

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Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research
P.O. Box 1248
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106

BIBLIOGRAPHIC CITATION

Publications based on ICPSR data collections should acknowledge those sources by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in footnotes or in the reference section of publications. The bibliographic citation for this data collection is:

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REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON USE OF ICPSR RESOURCES

To provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, users of ICPSR data are requested to send to ICPSR bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstract. Please indicate in a cover letter which data were used.

DATA DISCLAIMER

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SUMMARY

This study addressed the question of whether alternative correctional programs were more effective than traditional training schools in reducing recidivism among juvenile offenders. Alternative programs were defined as halfway homes, group homes, foster homes, ranches, camping programs, and specialized vocational programs, while training schools were defined as secure, restrictive custody programs in institutional settings. The goal of this study was to assess the impact of alternative program placements versus training school for a 12-year period on 266 juvenile delinquents remanded to youth facilities in a southwestern state in 1983. Subjects chosen for the study were 298 youth who had been committed by a county court to a statewide juvenile corrections program between January 1, 1983, and July 1, 1983. The sample was representative of the youth commission's population of juvenile offenders in terms of age, race, and sex. All were first time commitments, and the original commitment offense for a majority of the youth was a nonviolent property crime, such as burglary or theft. From this original sample, 32 juveniles were eliminated from the study because they were not adequately exposed to either an institutional or alternative program. The final sample consisted of 266 juvenile offenders, of which 164 were placed in institutions and 102 were placed in alternative programs. Youth were not randomly assigned to programs. Juveniles with particular characteristics were automatically assigned to certain types of programs. All violent offenders were placed in institutions. The study was designed to include a lengthy follow-up period, a focus on subject by program interaction effects, and the use of survival analysis to examine the timing of recidivism as well as its incidence. Recidivism was defined as the first arrest or parole revocation that took place within the follow-up period. The follow-up period was approximately 12 years, from the parole assignment until September 1, 1995. Data were collected primarily from the administrative records of the state youth commission. The commission also obtained additional follow-up data from the state Department of Public Safety and the state Department of Corrections. Additionally, family background data were collected from each youth's parole officer in response to a survey conducted specifically for this study in September 1994. Demographic variables include commitment age, race, and sex. Psychosocial variables include family environment and IQ. Other independent variables include program placement status, delinquency risk scales, and program adjustment measures. The dependent variable is recidivism, measured as both a discrete variable indicating whether an arrest occurred and time until first arrest offense after parole.

GENERAL STUDY OVERVIEW

STUDY IDENTIFICATION

EVALUATING THE IMPACT OF ALTERNATIVE PLACEMENT PROGRAMS FOR JUVENILES
IN A SOUTHWESTERN STATE, 1983-1995: [UNITED STATES]

Michael Fendrich

University of Illinois at Chicago
Institute for Juvenile Research

Award No. 95-IJ-CX-0108

KEY WORDS

correctional facilities (juvenile), juveniles, program
evaluation, property crimes

PURPOSE OF THE STUDY

A central issue in research on juvenile crime concerns the effectiveness of correctional programs in promoting rehabilitation and reducing recidivism among delinquent youth. This study addressed the specific question of whether alternative correctional programs were more effective than traditional training schools in reducing recidivism among juvenile offenders. Alternative programs were defined as halfway homes, group homes, foster homes, ranches, camping programs, and specialized vocational programs, while training schools were defined as secure, restrictive custody programs in institutional settings. The goal of this study was to assess the impact of alternative program placements versus training school for a 12-year period on 266 juvenile delinquents remanded to youth facilities in a southwestern state in 1983.

METHODS

STUDY DESIGN

Subjects chosen for the study were 298 youth who had been committed by a county court to a statewide juvenile corrections program between January 1, 1983 and July 1, 1983. The sample was representative of the youth commission's population of juvenile

offenders in terms of age, race, and sex. All were first time commitments, and the original commitment offense for a majority of the youth was a nonviolent property crime, such as burglary or theft. From this original sample, 32 juveniles were eliminated from the study because they were not adequately exposed to either an institutional or alternative program. The final sample consisted of 266 juvenile offenders, of which 164 were placed in institutions and 102 were placed in alternative programs. Youth were not randomly assigned to programs. Juveniles with particular characteristics were automatically assigned to certain types of programs. All violent offenders were placed in institutions. On average, those with a prolonged or more serious history of delinquency, those who had committed more serious crimes, or those who showed lesser adjustment upon their admission to the youth commission were more likely to have been assigned to institutional rather than alternative programs. The study was designed to include a lengthy follow-up period, a focus on subject by program interaction effects, and the use of survival analysis to examine the timing of recidivism as well as its incidence. Recidivism was defined as the first arrest or parole revocation that took place within the follow-up period. Parole assignment dates for youth in the study varied from mid-summer 1983 until September 1984. The last arrest record found for any case was dated August 1995. The follow-up period was approximately 12 years, from the parole assignment until September 1, 1995. Data were collected primarily from the administrative records of the state youth commission. The commission also obtained additional follow-up data from the state Department of Public Safety and the state Department of Corrections. Additionally, family background data were collected from each youth's parole officer in response to a survey conducted specifically for this study in September 1994.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Administrative records data were gathered from the state youth commission, the state Department of Public Safety, and the state Department of Corrections. Survey data were collected from each youth's parole officer at the time of first commitment.

RESPONSE RATES

Not applicable.

DATE(S) OF DATA COLLECTION

September 1984 and January 1996

SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

DESCRIPTION OF VARIABLES

Demographic variables include commitment age, race, and sex. Psychosocial variables include family environment and IQ. Other independent variables include program placement status, delinquency risk scales, and program adjustment measures. The dependent variable is recidivism, measured as both a discrete variable indicating whether an arrest occurred and time until first arrest offense after parole.

PRESENCE OF COMMON SCALES

Scales were created to measure family problems, offense seriousness, prior delinquency, and observed behavior. The Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale (WAIS IQ) was also used.

UNIT OF OBSERVATION

Individuals

EXTENT OF PROCESSING

Missing data codes were standardized by ICPSR. ICPSR checked for undocumented codes, produced a codebook, generated SAS and SPSS data definition statements, and reformatted the data.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION

This data collection consists of 1 data file, a PDF user guide and codebook, as well as SAS and SPSS data definition statements.

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The user guide and codebook are provided by ICPSR as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided on the ICPSR Web site.

FILE SPECIFICATIONS

PART NUMBER: 1
FILE STRUCTURE: rectangular
CASE COUNT: 266
VARIABLE COUNT: 42
RECORD LENGTH: 123
RECORDS PER CASE: 1

RESTRICTIONS

The data are restricted from general dissemination. Users interested in obtaining these data must complete a Data Transfer Agreement Form and specify the reasons for the request. A copy of the Data Transfer Agreement Form can be requested by calling 800-999-0960 or 734-998-9825. The Data Transfer Agreement Form is also available as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file from the NACJD Web site at <http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/NACJD/Private/private.pdf>. Completed forms should be returned to: Director, National Archive of Criminal Justice Data, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, Institute for Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248, or by fax: 734-998-9905.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Fendrich, Michael, and Melanie Archer. "Long-Term Rearrest Rates in a Sample of Adjudicated Delinquents: Evaluating the Impact of Alternative Programs" (Final Report). Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice, 1998.

Fendrich, Michael, and Melanie Archer. "Long-Term Rearrest Rates in a Sample of Adjudicated Delinquents: Evaluating the Impact of Alternative Programs." NCJ 175059. PRISON JOURNAL 78,4 (December 1998), 360-389.

FINAL REPORTS AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS

The National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS) was established in 1972 by the National Institute of Justice (NIJ), of the U.S. Department of Justice, to provide research findings to criminal

justice professionals and researchers. NCJRS operates specialized clearinghouses that are staffed by information specialists who supply a range of reference, referral, and distribution services. Final reports and other publications describing research conducted on a variety of criminal justice topics are available. Publications can be obtained from NCJRS at NIJ/NCJRS, Box 6000, Rockville, MD, 20849-6000, 800-851-3420 or 301-519-5500. TTY Service for the Hearing Impaired is 877-712-9279 (toll-free) or 301-947-8374 (local). The URL for the NCJRS homepage is:

<http://www.ncjrs.org>

DATA RESOURCES PROGRAM ON THE INTERNET

The National Institute of Justice Data Resources Program (DRP) makes datasets from NIJ-funded research and evaluation projects available to the research community and sponsors research and training activities devoted to secondary data analysis. Datasets are archived by the National Archive of Criminal Justice Data (NACJD) at the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR) at the University of Michigan.

The NACJD maintains a World Wide Web site with instructions for transferring files and sending messages. Criminal justice data funded by the Department of Justice are available via the Internet at this site at no charge to the user. NACJD may be contacted at NACJD/ICPSR, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI, 48106-1248, 800-999-0960 or 734-998-9825. The URL for the NACJD homepage is:

<http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/NACJD>

DATA COMPLETENESS REPORT

This report corresponds to the data file: DA2991.P1

Table 1: Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Missing Values*

Variable Name and Label (Total cases=266)	Percent of Cases with Missing Values

90.5% (38 of 42 variables) have 0% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 42 variables) have > 0% - 1% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 42 variables) have > 1% - 3% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 42 variables) have > 3% - 5% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 42 variables) have > 5% - 10% Missing Values	
2.4% (1 of 42 variables) have > 10% - 20% Missing Values	
FAMPROB2 FAMILY PROBLEMS INDEX SCORE	16.5%
2.4% (1 of 42 variables) have > 20% - 40% Missing Values	
RTYPE1 RECORD TYPE	31.2%
4.8% (2 of 42 variables) have > 40% - 100% Missing Values	
ARR1_R1 FIRST ARREST OFFENSE CODE (NCIC)	52.6%
NEWINC1 INCARCERATION OFFENSE	82.7%
=====	

*Variables individually listed only if greater than 5% missing values.
 Data does not contain skip patterns or skip patterns are not reflected
 in the data as coded.

ICPSR CODEBOOK NOTES

1. ICPSR recoded system missing to 9-series and labeled them "Unknown."
2. ICPSR was unable to obtain value labels for the offense variables from the principal investigator.
3. ICPSR was unable to obtain the data collection instrument for the 1994 parole officers' survey from the principal investigator.

CODEBOOK FOR ICPSR 2991

EVALUATING THE IMPACT OF ALTERNATIVE PLACEMENT PROGRAMS FOR
JUVENILES IN A SOUTHWESTERN STATE, 1983-1995: [UNITED STATES]

PLEASE NOTE: The "M" between the code and the code label indicates
the code has been designated as a missing value.

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
CASEID	SEQUENTIAL RECORD IDENTIFIER	1	3	F3
RTYPE1	RECORD TYPE	4	16	A13
RDATE1	RECORD DATE	17	24	A8
ARR1_R1	FIRST ARREST OFFENSE CODE (NCIC)	25	28	F4
	9999 M Unknown (See Appendix for list of codes)			
SOURCE1	RECORD SOURCE	29	31	A3
FAMPROB2	FAMILY PROBLEMS INDEX SCORE	32	36	F5.2
	2.00 Lesser incidence of family problems 21.00 Greater incidence of family problems 99.99 M Unknown			
PROG	CODE FOR ALTERNATIVE PROGRAM TYPE	37	39	A3
IQ	IQ SCORE (WITH MEAN SUBSTITUTION)	40	44	F5.1
AGE	COMMITMENT AGE	45	46	F2
SEX	SEX	47	47	A1
	F Female M Male			
RACE	RACE	48	48	A1
	B Black S Hispanic W White			
COMOFF2	ORIGINAL COMMITMENT OFFENSE	49	52	F4.2
IDAYS	TOTAL # OF DAYS IN INSTITUTIONS	53	55	F3
RDAYS	TOTAL # DAYS IN ALTERNATIVE PROG	56	58	F3

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
CRIME	OFFENSE SERIOUSNESS SCORE	59	63	F5.2
	.00 Lesser risk			
	10.00 Greater risk			
BEHAVE	PRIOR DELINQUENCY SCORE	64	67	F4.2
	.00 Lesser risk			
	8.00 Greater risk			
CENSORED	CENSORED VS. FAILURE/REARREST	68	68	F1
	0 Failure/rearrest			
	1 Censored			
ADMIS2	YOUTH COMMISSION ADMISSION DATE	69	78	A10
INST	INSTITUTIONAL PROGRAM TYPE	79	79	F1
	0 Alternative programs			
	1 Institutions			
ALT	ALTERNATIVE PROGRAM TYPE	80	80	F1
	0 Institutions			
	1 Alternative programs			
ALLDAYS	TOTAL # DAYS IN INST AND ALT PROGRAMS	81	83	F3
SURVIVE2	SURVIVAL IN DAYS UNTIL REARREST	84	87	F4
VIOLENT	ORIGINAL OFFENSE WAS VIOLENT	88	88	F1
	0 No			
	1 Yes			
FEMALE	FEMALE	89	89	F1
	0 No			
	1 Yes			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
AGE11_13	COMMITMENT AGE 11-13	90	90	F1
	0 Else			
	1 Age 11-13			
ALT11_13	INTERACTION ALT PROG AND AGE 11-13	91	91	F1
	0 Else			
	1 Interaction			
NEWINC1	INCARCERATION OFFENSE	92	95	F4
	9999 M Unknown			
NEWCOM1	CONVICTION/INCARCERATION OFFENSE	96	99	F4
FAMPROB3	FAMPROB2 W/MEAN SUB FOR MISSING	100	104	F5.2
	2.00 Lesser incidence of family problems			
	21.00 Greater incidence of family problems			
AGE14	COMMITMENT AGE 14	105	105	F1
	0 Else			
	1 Age 14			
AGE15_17	COMMITMENT AGE 15-17	106	106	F1
	0 Else			
	1 Age 15-17			
ALT14	INTERACTION ALT PROG AND AGE 14	107	107	F1
	0 Else			
	1 Interaction			
ALT15_17	INTERACTION ALT PROG AND AGE 15-17	108	108	F1
	0 Else			
	1 Interaction			
OBSER	RECEPTION CENTER OBSERVED BEHAVIOR SCORE	109	112	F4.2
	.00 Lesser degree of maladjustment			
	3.00 Greater degree of maladjustment			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
HHOUSE	ALT PROGRAM IS HALFWAY HOUSE	113	113	F1
	0 No			
	1 Yes			
RESTREAT	ALTERNATIVE PROG IS RES TREATMENT CTR	114	114	F1
	0 No			
	1 Yes			
VOCTRAIN	ALT PROGRAM IS VOCATIONAL TRAINING	115	115	F1
	0 No			
	1 Yes			
CAMP	ALT PROG ASSIGNMENT IS CAMP	116	116	F1
	0 No			
	1 Yes			
MISSFP2	FAMILY PROB INDEX SCORE MISSING	117	117	F1
	0 No			
	1 Yes			
DEATH	DIED DURING FOLLOW-UP	118	118	F1
	0 No			
	1 Yes			
ALLHOME	ALT PROGRAM IS GROUP OR FOSTER HOME	119	119	F1
	0 No			
	1 Yes			
YOB	YEAR OF BIRTH	120	123	F4

APPENDIX

NCIC CRIME CLASSIFICATION CODES

NATIONAL CRIME INFORMATION CENTER
UNIFORM OFFENSE CLASSIFICATIONS

NOT STATED - 28

Stated Charge Not Clear.....(22) 0001
Arrest Data Not Received.....(21) 0002

SOVEREIGNTY - 13

Treason.....(38) 0101
Treason Misprision.....(27) 0102
Espionage.....(36) 0103
Sabotage.....(37) 0104
Sedition.....(37) 0105
Selective Service.....(28) 0106
(free text).....(46) 0199

MILITARY - 22

Desertion.....(36) 0201
(free text).....(46) 0299

IMMIGRATION - 13

Illegal Entry.....(32) 0301
False Citizenship.....(28) 0302
Smuggling Aliens.....(29) 0303
(free text).....(46) 0399

HOMICIDE - 1

Homicide - (free text).....(37) 0900
Homicide - Wilful Kill - Family - Gun.....(14) 0901
Homicide - Wilful Kill - Family - (identify weapon)....(18) 0902
Homicide - Wilful Kill - Nonfamily - Gun.....(11) 0903
Homicide - Wilful Kill - Nonfamily - (identify weapon).(15) 0904
Homicide - Wilful Kill - Pub Off - Gun.....(13) 0905
Homicide - Wilful Kill - Pub Off - (identify weapon)...(17) 0906
Homicide - Wilful Kill - Pol Off - Gun.....(13) 0907
Homicide - Wilful Kill - Pol Off - (identify weapon)...(17) 0908

HOMICIDE - 27

Homicide - Neglig Mansl - Veh.....(20) 0909
 Homicide - Neglig Mansl - (identify weapon).....(24) 0910

HOMICIDE - 1

Homicide - Wilful Kill - Gun.....(21) 0911
 Homicide - Wilful Kill - (identify weapon).....(25) 0912
 Homicide - (free text).....(37) 0999

KIDNAPPING - 5

Kidnap - (free text).....(39) 1000
 Kidnap Minor For Ransom.....(22) 1001
 Kidnap Adult For Ransom.....(22) 1002
 Kidnap Minor To Sexually Asslt.....(15) 1003
 Kidnap Adult To Sexually Asslt.....(15) 1004
 Kidnap Minor.....(33) 1005
 Kidnap Adult.....(33) 1006
 Kidnap Hostage For Escape.....(20) 1007
 Abduct - No Ransom Or Asslt.....(20) 1008
 Kidnap - Hijack Aircraft.....(23) 1009
 Kidnap - (free text).....(39) 1099

SEXUAL ASSAULT - 2

Sex Asslt - (free text).....(36) 1100
 Rape - Gun.....(37) 1101
 Rape With - (identify weapon).....(36) 1102
 Rape - Strongarm.....(31) 1103

SEXUAL ASSAULT - 18

Sex Asslt - Sodomy - Boy - Gun.....(21) 1104
 Sex Asslt - Sodomy - Man - Gun.....(21) 1105
 Sex Asslt - Sodomy - Girl - Gun.....(20) 1106
 Sex Asslt - Sodomy - Woman - Gun.....(19) 1107
 Sex Asslt - Sodomy - Boy - (identify weapon).....(25) 1108
 Sex Asslt - Sodomy - Man - (identify weapon).....(25) 1109
 Sex Asslt - Sodomy - Girl - (identify weapon).....(24) 1110
 Sex Asslt - Sodomy - Woman - (identify weapon).....(23) 1111
 Sex Asslt - Sodomy - Boy - Stgarm.....(18) 1112
 Sex Asslt - Sodomy - Man - Stgarm.....(18) 1113
 Sex Asslt - Sodomy - Girl - Stgarm.....(17) 1114
 Sex Asslt - Sodomy - Woman - Stgarm.....(16) 1115
 Stat Rape - No Force.....(27) 1116

SEXUAL ASSAULT - 18 (continued)

Sex Asslt - Carnal Abuse.....(23) 1117

SEXUAL ASSAULT - 2

Sex Asslt - (free text).....(36) 1199

ROBBERY - 3

Robbery - (free text).....(38) 1200
 Robbery - Business - Gun.....(25) 1201
 Robbery - Business - (identify weapon).....(29) 1202
 Robbery - Business - Stgarm.....(22) 1203
 Robbery - Street - Gun.....(27) 1204
 Robbery - Street - (identify weapon).....(31) 1205
 Robbery - Street - Stgarm.....(24) 1206
 Robbery - Resid - Gun.....(28) 1207
 Robbery - Resid - (identify weapon).....(32) 1208
 Robbery - Resid - Stgarm.....(25) 1209
 Forcible Purse Snatching.....(21) 1210
 Robbery - Banking - Type Inst.....(20) 1211
 Robbery - (free text).....(38) 1299

ASSAULT - 4

Asslt - (free text).....(40) 1300
 Aggrav Asslt - Family - Gun.....(22) 1301
 Aggrav Asslt - Family - (identify weapon).....(26) 1302
 Aggrav Asslt - Family - Stgarm.....(19) 1303
 Aggrav Asslt - Nonfamily - Gun.....(19) 1304
 Aggrav Asslt - Nonfamily - (identify weapon).....(23) 1305
 Aggrav Asslt - Nonfamily - Stgarm.....(16) 1306
 Aggrav Asslt - Pub Off - Gun.....(21) 1307
 Aggrav Asslt - Pub Off - (identify weapon).....(25) 1308
 Aggrav Asslt - Pub Off - Stgarm.....(18) 1309
 Aggrav Asslt - Pol Off - Gun.....(21) 1310
 Aggrav Asslt - Pol Off - (identify weapon).....(25) 1311
 Aggrav Asslt - Pol Off - Stgarm.....(18) 1312

ASSAULT - 10

Simple Asslt.....(33) 1313

ASSAULT - 4

Aggrav Asslt - Gun.....(29) 1314
 Aggrav Asslt - (identify weapon).....(33) 1315

ASSAULT - 10

Intimidation.....(33) 1316

ASSAULT - 4

Asslt - (free text).....(40) 1399

ABORTION - 27

Abortion - (free text).....(37) 1400
 Abortional Act On Other.....(22) 1401
 Abortional Act On Self.....(23) 1402
 Submission to Abortional Act.....(17) 1403
 Abortifacient - (selling, mfg., delivering, etc.).....(32) 1404
 Abortion - (free text).....(37) 1499

ARSON - 11

Arson - (free text).....(40) 2000
 Arson - Business - Endangered Life.....(15) 2001
 Arson - Resid - Endangered Life.....(18) 2002
 Arson - Business - Defraud Insurer.....(15) 2003
 Arson - Resid - Defraud Insurer.....(18) 2004
 Arson - Business.....(31) 2005
 Arson - Resid.....(34) 2006
 Burning Of.....(35) 2007
 Arson - Pub - Bldg - Endangered Life.....(15) 2008
 Arson - Pub - Bldg.....(31) 2009
 Arson - (free text).....(40) 2099

EXTORTION - 5

Extort - (free text).....(39) 2100
 Extort - Threat Injure Person.....(18) 2101
 Extort - Threat Damage Prop.....(20) 2102
 Extort - Threat Injure Reputation.....(14) 2103
 Extort - Threat Accuse Person Of Crime.....(9) 2104
 Extort - Threat Of Informing of Vio.....(12) 2105
 Extort - (free text).....(39) 2199

BURGLARY - 6

Burgl - (free text).....(40) 2200
 Burgl - Safe - Vault.....(29) 2201
 Burgl - Forced Entry - Resid.....(21) 2202
 Burgl - Forced Entry - Nonresid.....(18) 2203

BURGLARY - 6 (continued)

Burgl - No Forced Entry - Resid.....(18)	2204
Burgl - No Forced Entry - Nonresid.....(15)	2205

BURGLARY - 15

Burgl Tools - Possess.....(26)	2206
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BURGLARY - 6

Burgl - Banking - Type Inst.....(22)	2207
Burgl - (free text).....(40)	2299

LARCENY - 7

Larc - (free text).....(41)	2300
Pocketpicking.....(32)	2301
Purse Snatching - No force.....(21)	2302
Shoplifting.....(34)	2303
Larc - Parts From Veh.....(26)	2304
Larc - From Auto.....(31)	2305
Larc - From Shipment.....(27)	2306
Larc - From Coin Machine.....(23)	2307
Larc - From Bldg.....(31)	2308
Larc - From Yards.....(30)	2309
Larc - From Mails.....(30)	2310
Larc - From Banking - Type Inst.....(18)	2311
Larc - From Interstate Shipment.....(16)	2312
Obstruct Correspondence - (postal violation).....(22)	2313
Theft Of US Govt Prop.....(24)	2314
Larc On US Govt Reserv.....(23)	2315
Larc - Postal.....(34)	2316
Larc - (free text).....(41)	2399

STOLEN VEHICLE (theft, sale, receipt, etc.) - 8

Stolen Vehicle - (free text).....(38)	2400
Theft And Sale Veh.....(27)	2401
Theft And Strip Veh.....(26)	2402
Theft And Use Veh Other Crime.....(16)	2403
Veh Theft.....(36)	2404

STOLEN VEHICLE (theft, sale, receipt, etc.) - 9

Theft Veh By Bailee.....(26)	2405
Receiv Stolen Veh.....(28)	2406
Strip Stolen Veh.....(29)	2407

STOLEN VEHICLE (theft, sale, receipt, etc.) - 9 (continued)

Possess Stolen Veh.....(27)	2408
Interstate Transp Stolen Veh.....(17)	2409
Aircraft Theft.....(31)	2410

STOLEN VEHICLE (theft, sale, receipt, etc.) - 8

Unauth Use of Veh - (includes joy-riding).....(28)	2411
Stolen Vehicle - (free text).....(31)	2499

FORGERY (COUNTERFEITING) - 12

Forgery - (free text).....(38)	2500
Forgery Of Checks.....(28)	2501
Forgery Of - (identify object).....(35)	2502
Counterfeiting Of - (identify object).....(28)	2503
Pass Forged - (use "pass" for "utter" and/or "distribute") - (identify object).....(34)	2504
Pass Counterfeited - (use "pass" for "utter" and/or "distribute") - (identify object).....(27)	2505
Possess Forged - (identify object).....(31)	2506
Possess Counterfeited - (identify object).....(24)	2507
Possess Tools For - ("forgery" or "counterfeiting").....(28)	2508
Transport Forged - (identify object).....(29)	2509
Transport Counterfeited - (identify object).....(22)	2510
Transport Tools For - ("forgery" or "counterfeiting")..(26)	2511
Forgery - (free text).....(38)	2589
Counterfeiting - (free text).....(31)	2599

FRAUDULENT ACTIVITIES - 12

Fraud - (free text).....(40)	2600
Fraud - Confidence Game.....(24)	2601
Fraud - Swindle.....(32)	2602
Mail Fraud.....(35)	2603
Fraud - Imperson.....(31)	2604
Fraud - Illeg Use Credit Cards.....(17)	2605
Fraud - Insuff Funds Check.....(21)	2606
Fraud - False Statement.....(24)	2607
Fraud By Wire.....(32)	2608
Fraud - (free text).....(40)	2699

EMBEZZLEMENT - 12

Embezzle - (free text).....(37)	2700
Embezzle - Business Prop.....(23)	2701
Embezzle - Interstate Shipment.....(17)	2702
Embezzle - Banking - Type Inst.....(19)	2703

EMBEZZLEMENT - 12 (continued)

Embezzle - Public Prop - (U.S., State, city prop.).....(25)	2704
Embezzle - Postal.....(30)	2705
Embezzle - (free text).....(37)	2799

STOLEN PROPERTY - 14

Stolen Prop - (free text).....(34)	2800
Sale Of Stolen Prop.....(26)	2801
Transport Interstate Stolen Prop.....(13)	2802
Receiv Stolen Prop.....(27)	2803
Possess Stolen Prop.....(26)	2804
Conceal Stolen Prop.....(26)	2805
Stolen Prop - (free text).....(34)	2899

DAMAGE PROPERTY - 11

Damage Prop - (free text).....(34)	2900
Damage Prop - Business.....(25)	2901
Damage Prop - Private.....(26)	2902
Damage Prop - Public.....(27)	2903
Damage Prop - Business - With Explosive.....(10)	2904
Damage Prop - Private With Explosive.....(11)	2905
Damage Prop - Public - With Explosive.....(12)	2906
Damage Prop - (free text).....(34)	2999

DANGEROUS DRUGS - 19

Dangerous Drugs - (free text).....(30)	3500
*Hallucinogen - Mfr.....(29)	3501
*Hallucinogen - Distrib.....(25)	3502
*Hallucinogen - Sell.....(28)	3503
*Hallucinogen - Possess.....(25)	3504
*Hallucinogen - (free text).....(33)	3505
Heroin - Sell.....(34)	3510
Heroin - Smuggl.....(32)	3511
Heroin - Possess.....(31)	3512
Heroin - (free text).....(30)	3513
Opium Or Deriv - Sell.....(26)	3520
Opium Or Deriv - Smuggl.....(24)	3521
Opium Or Deriv - Possess.....(23)	3522
Opium Or Deriv - (free text).....(31)	3523
Cocaine - Sell.....(33)	3530
Cocaine - Smuggl.....(31)	3531
Cocaine - Possess.....(30)	3532
Cocaine - (free text).....(38)	3533
Synth Narcotic - Sell.....(26)	3540
Synth Narcotic - Smuggl.....(24)	3541
Synth Narcotic - Possess.....(23)	3542

DANGEROUS DRUGS - 19 (continued)

Synth Narcotic - (free text).....	(31)	3543
Narcotic Equip - Possess.....	(23)	3550
Marijuana - Sell.....	(31)	3560
Marijuana - Smuggl.....	(29)	3561
Marijuana - Possess.....	(28)	3562
Marijuana - Producing.....	(26)	3563
Marijuana - (free text).....	(36)	3564
Amphetamine - Mfr.....	(30)	3570
Amphetamine - Sell.....	(29)	3571
Amphetamine - Possess.....	(26)	3572
Amphetamine - (free text).....	(34)	3573
Barbiturate - Mfr.....	(30)	3580
Barbiturate - Sell.....	(29)	3581
Barbiturate - Possess.....	(26)	3582
Barbiturate - (free text).....	(34)	3583
Dangerous Drugs - (free text).....	(30)	3599

SEX OFFENSES (Not involving sexual assault or commercialized sex) - 18

Sex Offense - (free text).....	(34)	3600
Sex Offense - Against Child - Fondling.....	(11)	3601
Homosexual Act With Girl.....	(21)	3602
Homosexual Act With Boy.....	(22)	3603
Incest With Minor.....	(28)	3604
Indecent Exposure.....	(28)	3605
Bestiality.....	(35)	3606
Incest With Adult.....	(28)	3607
Seduction Of Adult.....	(27)	3608
Homosexual Act With Woman.....	(20)	3609
Homosexual Act With Man.....	(22)	3610
Peeping Tom.....	(34)	3611
Sex Offense - (free text).....	(34)	3699

OBSCENITY - 27

Obscene Material - (free text).....	(29)	3700
Obscene Material - Mfr.....	(25)	3701
Obscene Material - Sell.....	(24)	3702
Obscene Material - Mailing.....	(21)	3703
Obscene Material - Possess.....	(21)	3704
Obscene Material - Distrib.....	(21)	3705
Obscene Material - Transport.....	(19)	3706
Obscene Communication.....	(24)	3707
Obscenity - (free text).....	(36)	3799

FAMILY OFFENSES - 23

Family Offense - (free text).....	(31)	3800
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FAMILY OFFENSES - 23 (continued)

Neglect Family.....	(31)	3801
Cruelty Toward Child.....	(25)	3802
Cruelty Toward Wife.....	(26)	3803
Bigamy.....	(38)	3804
Contrib Delinq Minor.....	(25)	3805
Neglect Child.....	(32)	3806
Nonpayment Of Alimony.....	(24)	3807
Nonsupport Of Parent.....	(25)	3808
Family Offense - (free text).....	(31)	3899

GAMBLING - 20

Gambling - (free text).....	(37)	3900
Bookmaking.....	(35)	3901
Card Game - Operating.....	(26)	3902
Card Game - Playing.....	(28)	3903
Card Game.....	(36)	3904
Dice Game - Operating.....	(20)	3905
Dice Game - Playing.....	(28)	3906
Dice Game.....	(36)	3907
Gambling Device - Possess.....	(22)	3908
Gambling Device - Transport.....	(20)	3909
Gambling Device - Not Registered.....	(15)	3910
Gambling Device.....	(30)	3911
Gambling Goods - Possess.....	(23)	3912
Gambling Goods - Transport.....	(21)	3913
Gambling Goods.....	(31)	3914
Lottery - Operating.....	(28)	3915
Lottery - Runner.....	(31)	3916
**Lottery - Playing.....	(30)	3917
Lottery.....	(38)	3918
Sports Tampering.....	(29)	3919
Transmit Wager Information.....	(19)	3920
Establish Gambling Place.....	(21)	3921
Gambling - (free text).....	(37)	3999

COMMERCIALIZED SEXUAL OFFENSES - 17

Commercial Sex - (free text).....	(31)	4000
Keeping House Ill Fame.....	(23)	4001
Procure for Prostitute - (pimping).....	(23)	4002
Commercial Sex - Homosexual Prostitution.....	(7)	4003
Prostitution.....	(33)	4004
Frequent House Ill Fame.....	(22)	4005
Trnsp Female Interstate For Immoral Purp.....	(5)	4006
Commercial Sex - (free text).....	(31)	4099

LIQUOR (Not to include tax and revenue matters or driving under
the influence of liquor) - 25

Liquor - (free text).....	(39)	4100
Liquor - Mfr.....	(35)	4101
Liquor - Sell.....	(34)	4102
Liquor Transport.....	(29)	4103
Liquor - Possess.....	(31)	4104
Misrepresenting Age - Minor.....	(20)	4105
Liquor - (free text).....	(39)	4199

DRUNKENNESS - 27

Drunkenness - (free text).....	(34)	4200
Drunkenness - (free text).....	(34)	4299

OBSTRUCTING THE POLICE - 26

Obstruct Police - (free text).....	(30)	4800
Resisting Officer.....	(28)	4801
Obstruct Criminal Invest.....	(21)	4802
Making False Report.....	(20)	4803
Evidence - Destroying.....	(20)	4804
Witness - Dissuading.....	(27)	4805
Witness - Deceiving.....	(28)	4806
Refusing To Aid Officer.....	(22)	4807
Compounding Crime.....	(28)	4808
Unauth Communication With Prisoner.....	(11)	4809
Illegal Arrest.....	(31)	4810
Crossing Police Lines.....	(24)	4811
Failure Report Crime.....	(25)	4812
Failing To Move On.....	(27)	4813
Obstruct Police - (free text).....	(30)	4899

FLIGHT - ESCAPE - 21

Escape - (identify type institution).....	(39)	4901
Flight to Avoid - (prosecution, confinement, etc.).....	(30)	4902
Aiding Prisoner Escape - (identify type institution)...	(23)	4903
Harboring - (escapee or fugitive).....	(36)	4904
Flight - Escape - (free text).....	(32)	4999

OBSTRUCTING JUDICIARY, CONGRESS, LEGISLATURE, OR A COMMISSION - 21

Obstruct - (specify Judic, Congr, Legis, Commsn (free text.....	(37)	5000
Bail - Secured Bond.....	(28)	5001

OBSTRUCTING JUDICIARY, CONGRESS, LEGISLATURE, OR A COMMISSION - 21
(continued)

Bail - Personal Recog.....	(20)	5002
Perjury.....	(38)	5003
Perjury - Subornation Of.....	(23)	5004
Contempt Of Court.....	(28)	5005
Obstructing Justice.....	(26)	5006
Obstructing Court Order.....	(22)	5007
Misconduct - Judic Officer.....	(21)	5008
Contempt Of Congress.....	(25)	5009
Contempt Of Legislature.....	(22)	5010
Parole Violation.....	(29)	5011
Prob Violation.....	(31)	5012
Condit Release Violation.....	(21)	5013
Mandatory Release Violation.....	(18)	5014
Failure To Appear.....	(28)	5015
Obstruct - (specify Judic, Congr, Legis Commsn) (free text).....	(37)	5099

BRIBERY - 27

Bribery - (free text).....	(38)	5100
Bribe - Giving.....	(33)	5101
Bribe - Offering.....	(31)	5102
Bribe - Receiving.....	(30)	5103
Bribe - (free text).....	(40)	5104
Conflict Of Interest.....	(25)	5105
Gratuity - Giving.....	(30)	5106
Gratuity - Offering.....	(28)	5107
Gratuity - Receiving.....	(27)	5108
Gratuity - (free text).....	(37)	5109
Kickback - Giving.....	(30)	5110
Kickback - Offering.....	(28)	5111
Kickback - Receiving.....	(27)	5112
Kickback - (free text).....	(37)	5113
Bribery - (free text).....	(38)	5199

WEAPON OFFENSES - 16

Weapon Offense - (free text) (specify offense).....	(31)	5200
Altering Identification On - (specify wpn).....	(19)	5201
Carrying Concealed - (specify weapon).....	(27)	5202
Carrying Prohibited - (specify weapon).....	(26)	5203
Explosives - Teaching Use - (specify).....	(22)	5204
Explosives - Transporting - (specify).....	(22)	5205
Explosives - Using - (specify).....	(29)	5206
Incendiary Device - Possess - (specify).....	(20)	5207
Incendiary Device - Using - (specify).....	(22)	5208
Incendiary Device - Teaching - (specify).....	(15)	5209
(Do not use if ARSON)		
Licensing - Registration - (specify wpn).....	(23)	5210

WEAPON OFFENSES - 16 (continued)

Explosives - Possessing - (specify).....	(24)	5211
Possession Of - (specify).....	(32)	5212
Firing - (specify weapon).....	(39)	5213
Selling - (specify weapon).....	(38)	5214
Threat To Bomb - (specify).....	(31)	5215
Threat To Burn - (specify).....	(31)	5216
Weapon Offense - (free text).....	(31)	5299

PUBLIC PEACE - 26

Public Peace - (free text).....	(33)	5300
Anarchism.....	(36)	5301
Riot Inciting.....	(32)	5302
Riot - Engaging In.....	(29)	5303
Riot - Interfere Fireman.....	(23)	5304
Riot - Interfere Officer.....	(23)	5305
Riot - (free text).....	(41)	5306
Assembly - Unlawful.....	(26)	5307
False Fire Alarm.....	(29)	5308
Harassing Communication.....	(22)	5309
Desecrating Flag.....	(29)	5310
Discord Conduct - (specify conduct).....	(31)	5311
Disturb Peace - (specify conduct).....	(32)	5312
Curfew.....	(39)	5313
Loitering.....	(36)	5314
Public Peace - (free text).....	(33)	5399

TRAFFIC OFFENSE - 24

Traffic Offense - (free text).....	(30)	5400
Hit And Run.....	(34)	5401
Transp Dangerous Material.....	(20)	5402
Driving Under Influence Drugs.....	(16)	5403
Driving Under Influence Liquor.....	(15)	5404
Moving Traffic Viol.....	(20)	5405
Nonmoving Traffic Viol.....	(23)	5406
Traffic Offense - (free text).....	(30)	5499

HEALTH - SAFETY - 27

Health - Safety - (free text).....	(32)	5500
Drugs - Adulterated.....	(28)	5501
Drugs - Misbranded.....	(29)	5502
Drugs - (free text).....	(40)	5503
Food - Adulterated.....	(29)	5504
Food - Misbranded.....	(30)	5511
Food - (free text).....	(41)	5512
Cosmetics - Adulterated.....	(24)	5520

HEALTH - SAFETY - 27 (continued)

Cosmetics - Misbranded.....(25)	5521
Cosmetics - (free text).....(36)	5522
Health - Safety - (free text).....(32)	5599

CIVIL RIGHTS - 13

Civil Rights - (free text).....(33)	5600
Civil Rights - (free text).....(33)	5699

INVASION OF PRIVACY - 27

Invade Privacy - (free text).....(31)	5700
Divulge Eavesdrop Info.....(23)	5701
Divulge Eavesdrop Order.....(22)	5702
Divulge Message Contents.....(21)	5703
Eavesdropping - (free text).....(32)	5704
Eavesdrop Equip - (free text).....(30)	5705
Opening Sealed Communication.....(17)	5706
Trespassing - (free text).....(34)	5707
Wiretap - Failure To Report.....(20)	5708
Invade Privacy - (free text).....(31)	5799

SMUGGLING - 13

Smuggling - (free text).....(36)	5800
Smuggle Contraband - (specify type).....(27)	5801
Smuggle Contraband Into Prison - (specify type).....(15)	5802
Smuggle To Avoid Paying Duty - (specify type).....(17)	5803
Smuggling - (free text to further describe).....(30)	5899

ELECTION LAWS - 13

Election Laws - (free text).....(32)	5900
Election Laws - (free text to further describe).....(32)	5999

ANTITRUST - 13

Antitrust - (free text).....(36)	6000
Antitrust - (free text to further describe).....(36)	6099

TAX REVENUE - 13

Tax - Revenue - (free text).....(34)	6100
Income Tax - (further describe).....(35)	6101
Sales Tax - (further describe).....(36)	6102

TAX REVENUE - 13 (continued)

Liquor Tax - (further describe).....(35) 6103
 Tax Revenue - (free text to further describe).....(34) 6199

CONSERVATION - 13

Conservation - (free text).....(33) 6200
 Conservation - Animals - (describe offense further)....(25) 6201
 Conservation - Fish - (describe offense further).....(28) 6202
 Conservation - Birds - (describe offense further).....(27) 6203
 Conservation - License - Stamp - (describe offense)....(19) 6204
 Conservation - Environment - (describe offense).....(21) 6205
 Conservation - (free text).....(33) 6299

VAGRANCY - 27

Vagrancy - (free text).....(37)6300
 Vagrancy - (free text to describe further).....(37)6399

CRIMES AGAINST PERSON - 10

(free text).....(46) 7099

PROPERTY CRIMES - 15

(free text).....(46) 7199

MORALS - DECENCY CRIMES - 18

(free text).....(46) 7299

PUBLIC ORDER CRIMES - 26

(free text).....(46) 7399

The words "free text" designate areas where the literal data further describing the crime may be entered. The numbers in parentheses indicate the number of characters available for that purpose.

The free text areas in which the last two characters of the offense numeric are 99, are those intended for use of police agencies in reporting current crimes. Those ending in 00 are for the conversion of historical data only.

* Not to include marijuana

** Offense not to be entered in National Index.