

ICPSR 27942

**Criminal Justice Drug Abuse
Treatment Studies (CJ-DATS):
Performance Indicators for
Corrections (PIC), 2002-2006
[United States]**

Kevin Knight

*Texas Christian University. Institute of
Behavioral Research*

Wave 2 Codebook

Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research
P.O. Box 1248
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106
www.icpsr.umich.edu

Terms of Use

The terms of use for this study can be found at:
<http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/ICPSR/studies/27942/terms>

Information about Copyrighted Content

Some instruments administered as part of this study may contain in whole or substantially in part contents from copyrighted instruments. Reproductions of the instruments are provided as documentation for the analysis of the data associated with this collection. Restrictions on "fair use" apply to all copyrighted content. More information about the reproduction of copyrighted works by educators and librarians is available from the United States Copyright Office.

NOTICE

WARNING CONCERNING COPYRIGHT RESTRICTIONS

The copyright law of the United States (Title 17, United States Code) governs the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted material. Under certain conditions specified in the law, libraries and archives are authorized to furnish a photocopy or other reproduction. One of these specified conditions is that the photocopy or reproduction is not to be "used for any purpose other than private study, scholarship, or research." If a user makes a request for, or later uses, a photocopy or reproduction for purposes in excess of "fair use," that user may be liable for copyright infringement.

ICPSR 27942

Criminal Justice Drug Abuse Treatment Studies (CJ-DATS): Performance Indicators for Corrections (PIC), 2002-2006 [United States]

Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

Criminal Justice Drug Abuse Treatment Studies (CJ-DATS): Performance Indicators for Corrections (PIC), 2002-2006 [United States]

Wave 2

Variable Groups

Variable Groups Containing Other Variable Groups

<i>ID</i>	<i>Variable Group Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
VG3F1	PART 1: CEST SCALES	2
VG21F1	PART 2: BOP SCALES	2

VG3F1 PART 1: CEST SCALES

Variable Groups within this Variable Group

<i>ID</i>	<i>Variable Group Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
VG4F1	Desire for Help (DH) Scale	4
VG5F1	Treatment Readiness (TR) Scale	4
VG6F1	Treatment Needs (TN) Index Scale	5
VG7F1	External Pressures (EP) Index Scale	5
VG8F1	Self Esteem (SE) Scale	5
VG9F1	Depression (DP) Scale	6
VG10F1	Anxiety (AX) Scale	6
VG11F1	Decision Making (DM) Scale	6
VG12F1	Self Efficacy (PM) Scale	6
VG13F1	Hostility (HS) Scale	7
VG14F1	Risk Taking (RT) Scale	7
VG15F1	Social Consequences (SC) Scale	7
VG16F1	Treatment Participation (TP) Scale	8
VG17F1	Treatment Satisfaction (TS) Scale	8
VG18F1	Counseling Rapport (CR) Scale	8
VG19F1	Peer Support (PT) Scale	9
VG20F1	Social Support (SS) Scale	9

VG21F1 PART 2: BOP SCALES

Variable Groups within this Variable Group

<i>ID</i>	<i>Variable Group Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
VG22F1	Personal Irresponsibility (PI) Scale	9
VG23F1	Criminal Rationalization (CN) Scale	10
VG24F1	Street Values (SV) Scale	10
VG25F1	Cold Heartedness (CH) Scale	10
VG26F1	Power Orientation (PO) Scale	10
VG27F1	Entitlement (EN) Scale	11
VG28F1	Mollification (ML) Scale	11

- Study 27942 -

Variable Groups Containing Variables

<i>Variable Group Name</i>	<i>Variable Group Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
VG1F1	CASE IDENTIFICATION	3
VG2F1	CLIENT DEMOGRAPHICS	3
VG4F1	Desire for Help (DH) Scale	4
VG5F1	Treatment Readiness (TR) Scale	4
VG6F1	Treatment Needs (TN) Index Scale	5
VG7F1	External Pressures (EP) Index Scale	5
VG8F1	Self Esteem (SE) Scale	5
VG9F1	Depression (DP) Scale	6
VG10F1	Anxiety (AX) Scale	6
VG11F1	Decision Making (DM) Scale	6
VG12F1	Self Efficacy (PM) Scale	6
VG13F1	Hostility (HS) Scale	7
VG14F1	Risk Taking (RT) Scale	7
VG15F1	Social Consequences (SC) Scale	7
VG16F1	Treatment Participation (TP) Scale	8
VG17F1	Treatment Satisfaction (TS) Scale	8
VG18F1	Counseling Rapport (CR) Scale	8
VG19F1	Peer Support (PT) Scale	9
VG20F1	Social Support (SS) Scale	9
VG22F1	Personal Irresponsibility (PI) Scale	9
VG23F1	Criminal Rationalization (CN) Scale	10
VG24F1	Street Values (SV) Scale	10
VG25F1	Cold Heartedness (CH) Scale	10
VG26F1	Power Orientation (PO) Scale	10
VG27F1	Entitlement (EN) Scale	11
VG28F1	Mollification (ML) Scale	11

VG1F1

CASE IDENTIFICATION

Variables within this Variable Group

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CASEID	Case Identification Number	11
CJDID	CJDATS Study ID Number	12
CENTER	Main Research Center	12
RECKEY	Unique Identifier	12
SITE	Research Site	12
UNIT	Unit for that Research Site	12
CLIENTID	Client ID for that Research Site	12
INTDATE	Date Interview Took Place	13

VG2F1

CLIENT DEMOGRAPHICS

- Study 27942 -

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
GENDER	Client's Gender	13
AGE	Client's Age	13
HISPANIC	Client is Hispanic/Latino	14
RACE	Client's Race	14
RESIDE	Where Client Lived Prior to Treatment	14
LIVELONG	Number of Residences Past 2 Years	15
LIVEPART	Live With Spouse or Partner	15
LIVEHAPY	Happy With Relationship	16
MARRIED	Current Marital Status	16
CHILDNUM	Number of Children	16
CHILDLIV	Number of Children Who Share a Primary Residence With You	17
EDUCYRS	Highest Grade Completed (In Years)	17
HSGRAD	High School Graduate	17
VOCATION	Completed a Vocational or Technical Training Program	18
GEDCOMP	Completed a GED	18
GEDWORK	Working on GED or Voc/Tech Degree	18
EMPLOY	Employment Status Past 6 Months	19
GANG	Ever Been a Gang Member	19
LGLSTAT	Current Legal Status	19
JAILNUM	Number of Times Been in Jail - Lifetime	20
REVOKED	Probation / Parole Ever Revoked	20
FRSDDRG	Friends Used Drugs Past 6 Months	21
TRTMO	Month Treatment Began	21
TRTYR	Year Treatment Began	21
MOSINTRT	Months Expected to be in Treatment	22
DRUGPROB	Which Drug Caused Most Serious Problems Past 12 Months	22

VG4F1

Desire for Help (DH) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST003	DH - Need help with drug use	23
CEST032	DH - Urgent help needed	23
CEST039	DH - Will give up friends to solve drug problems	23
CEST065	DH - Life out of control	24
CEST086	DH - Tired of problems caused by drugs	24
CEST116	DH - Want life straightened out	24
DH_MEAN	Desire for Help Scale Score	25

VG5F1

Treatment Readiness (TR) Scale

- Study 27942 -

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST006	TR - Need to stay in treatment	25
CEST013	TR - Solve problems in treatment	26
CEST014	TR - Treatment is not helping	26
CEST054	TR - Treatment gives you hope	26
CEST056	TR - Want to be in drug treatment	27
CEST082	TR - Ready to leave program	27
CEST089	TR - In treatment only because its required	27
CEST125	TR - Not ready for this kind of program	28
TR_MEAN	Treatment Readiness Scale Score	28

VG6F1 Treatment Needs (TN) Index Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST024	TN - Need more help with emotional problems	29
CEST047	TN - Need more individual counseling	29
CEST055	TN - Need more educational / vocational training	29
CEST068	TN - Need more group counseling	30
CEST118	TN - Need more medical care	30
TN_MEAN	Treatment Needs Scale Score	31

VG7F1 External Pressures (EP) Index Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST010	EP - Family want you in treatment	31
CEST025	EP - Legal problems concern	31
CEST044	EP - Pressure to be in treatment	32
CEST049	EP - Could be sent to jail / prison if not in treatment	32
CEST094	EP - Serious drug-related health problems	32
CEST121	EP - People close to you have drug problems	33
CEST124	EP - Legal problems require to be in treatment	33
EP_MEAN	External Pressures Index Scale Score	34

VG8F1 Self Esteem (SE) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST017	SE - Much to be proud of	34
CEST059	SE - Feel like a failure	34
CEST071	SE - Wish you had self respect	35
CEST088	SE - Feel you are no good	35
CEST100	SE - Satisfied with yourself	35
CEST109	SE - Feel unimportant to others	36
SE_MEAN	Self Esteem Scale Score	36

- Study 27942 -

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>

VG9F1 Depression (DP) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST057	DP - Feel interested in life	37
CEST074	DP - Feel sad or depressed	37
CEST076	DP - Extra tired or run down	37
CEST090	DP - Worry or brood a lot	38
CEST097	DP - Suicide thoughts	38
CEST123	DP - Feel lonely	38
DP_MEAN	Depression Scale Score	39

VG10F1 Anxiety (AX) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST016	AX - Trouble sleeping	39
CEST060	AX - Trouble concentrating	40
CEST069	AX - Afraid of certain things	40
CEST070	AX - Feel anxious or nervous	40
CEST078	AX - Trouble sitting still	41
CEST105	AX - Feel tense or keyed up	41
CEST114	AX - Feel muscle tightness or tension	42
AX_MEAN	Anxiety Scale Score	42

VG11F1 Decision Making (DM) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST048	DM - Consider actions affect others	42
CEST053	DM - You plan ahead	43
CEST075	DM - Think about probable results of your actions	43
CEST079	DM - Think what causes current problems	43
CEST087	DM - Think of ways to solve problems	44
CEST093	DM - Trouble making decisions	44
CEST098	DM - Make good decisions	45
CEST103	DM - Make decisions without thinking of consequences	45
CEST126	DM - Analyze problems by looking at choices	45
DM_MEAN	Decision Making Scale Score	46

VG12F1 Self Efficacy (PM) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST005	PM - Little control over things	46

- Study 27942 -

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST023	PM - Future depends on you	47
CEST033	PM - Little you can do to change things	47
CEST045	PM - Life problems unsolvable	47
CEST108	PM - Do what mind is set on	48
CEST117	PM - Feel pushed around in life	48
CEST120	PM - Feel helpless in dealing with problems	48

VG13F1

Hostility (HS) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST028	HS - Have carried weapons	49
CEST036	HS - Lot of anger inside you	49
CEST041	HS - Have hot temper	49
CEST046	HS - Like others to feel afraid	50
CEST051	HS - Mistreated by other people	50
CEST092	HS - Get mad easily	51
CEST102	HS - Urges to fight or hurt others	51
CEST130	HS - Get into fights / trouble due to temper	51
HS_MEAN	Hostility Scale Score	52

VG14F1

Risk Taking (RT) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST009	RT - Do things that feel safe	52
CEST061	RT - Avoid anything dangerous	53
CEST073	RT - Careful and cautious	53
CEST096	RT - Like strange / exciting things	53
CEST106	RT - Like to take chances	54
CEST111	RT - Like the fast life	54
CEST119	RT - Like wild friends	54
RT_MEAN	Risk Taking Scale Score	55

VG15F1

Social Consequences (SC) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST004	SC - Religion important	55
CEST012	SC - Keep same friends for long time	56
CEST022	SC - People are important to you	56
CEST034	SC - Trouble following rules	56
CEST040	SC - Care of family important	57
CEST101	SC - Honesty is required	57
CEST112	SC - Work hard to keep job	57

- Study 27942 -

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST129	SC - Depend on things more than people	58

VG16F1

Treatment Participation (TP) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST019	TP - Willing to talk about feelings	58
CEST026	TP - Made progress with drug / alcohol problems	59
CEST031	TP - Learned to solve problems	59
CEST035	TP - Made progress toward treatment goals	59
CEST037	TP - Always attend scheduled counseling	60
CEST062	TP - Stopped or greatly reduced drug use	60
CEST066	TP - Participate in counseling sessions	60
CEST067	TP - Progress understanding feelings and behavior	61
CEST077	TP - Improved relationships because of treatment	61
CEST083	TP - Progress with emotional / psychological issues	61
CEST104	TP - Provide honest feedback during counseling	62
CEST127	TP - Following your counselor's guidance	62
TP_MEAN	Treatment Participation Scale Score	63

VG17F1

Treatment Satisfaction (TS) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST007	TS - Time schedules convenient	63
CEST011	TS - Program expects responsibility / self-discipline	63
CEST020	TS - Program organized / run well	64
CEST030	TS - Satisfied with program	64
CEST080	TS - Staff efficient at job	65
CEST115	TS - Personal counseling at program	65
CEST122	TS - Location is convenient	65
TS_MEAN	Treatment Satisfaction Scale Score	66

VG18F1

Counseling Rapport (CR) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST002	CR - Trust your counselor	66
CEST008	CR - Easy to understand counselor	67
CEST015	CR - Counselor easy to talk to	67
CEST021	CR - Motivated and encouraged by counselor	67
CEST038	CR - Counselor recognizes your progress	68
CEST042	CR - Counselor organized and prepared	68
CEST043	CR - Counselor sensitive to problems	68
CEST050	CR - Counselor makes you feel foolish or ashamed	69

- Study 27942 -

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST052	CR - Counselor views problems realistically	69
CEST063	CR - Counselor helps develop your confidence	69
CEST084	CR - Counselor respects you	70
CEST110	CR - Depend on counselors understanding	70
CEST128	CR - Reasonable treatment objectives	71
CR_MEAN	Counselor Rapport Scale Score	71

VG19F1

Peer Support (PT) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST058	PT - Other clients care about your problems	72
CEST072	PT - Other clients helpful to you	72
CEST081	PT - Similar to other clients	72
CEST099	PT - Developed trusting friendships	73
CEST113	PT - Sense of family in program	73
PT_MEAN	Peer Support Scale Score	73

VG20F1

Social Support (SS) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CEST001	SS - People close to you motivate / encourage recovery	74
CEST018	SS - Family wants you to stay away from drugs	74
CEST027	SS - Good friends do not use drugs	75
CEST029	SS - People close to you can be trusted	75
CEST064	SS - People close to you who understand your problems	75
CEST085	SS - Drug use common at work	76
CEST091	SS - People expect you to make positive changes	76
CEST095	SS - Have people who help develop self confidence	76
CEST107	SS - People respect you in program	77
SS_MEAN	Social Support Scale Score	77

VG22F1

Personal Irresponsibility (PI) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CES2003	PI - In prison because of bad luck	78
CES2018	PI - Need to learn better ways to control behavior	78
CES2024	PI - Forced to do bad things	78
CES2029	PI - Nothing makes difference in way treated	79
CES2037	PI - Responsible for mistakes	79
CES2039	PI - You are not to blame	79
CES2043	PI - In prison because of bad choices	80
CES2056	PI - Environment made you criminal	80

- Study 27942 -

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
PI_MEAN	Personal Irresponsibility Scale Score	81

VG23F1

Criminal Rationalization (CN) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CES2004	CN - Reason in prison is race	81
CES2006	CN - Right connections in court	81
CES2009	CN - Bankers, lawyers etc. get away with breaking law	82
CES2023	CN - Justice system treats everyone equally	82
CES2025	CN - Police do worse things	83
CES2026	CN - Laws protect everyone	83
CES2045	CN - Laws keep poor people down	83
CES2050	CN - Prosecutors tell witnesses to lie	84
CN_MEAN	Criminal Rationalization Scale Score	84

VG24F1

Street Values (SV) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CES2015	SV - People know you can take care of yourself	85
CES2019	SV - Straighten others out by getting physical	85
CES2027	SV - Pay back people who mess with you	85
CES2038	SV - Fight to protect yourself	86
CES2051	SV - Feel you will die young so do not worry about future	86
CES2052	SV - Trust people to get along	86
CES2053	SV - Risk dying preferable to being weak	87
CES2055	SV - Survive by being in gang	87

VG25F1

Cold Heartedness (CH) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CES2001	CH - Upset about someone losing all in a disaster	87
CES2007	CH - Sad to see others crying	88
CES2010	CH - Do not worry about hurting feelings	88
CES2014	CH - Angry about injustices	89
CES2016	CH - Indescribable feelings by some experiences	89
CES2028	CH - Enjoy watching sports when player gets hurt	89
CES2036	CH - Worry for friend with personal problems	90
CES2041	CH - Not bothered by telling bad news	90
CH_MEAN	Cold Heartedness Scale Score	90

VG26F1

Power Orientation (PO) Scale

- Study 27942 -

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CES2005	PO - Aggressive when told what to do	91
CES2012	PO - Exert power for control	91
CES2017	PO - Argue over trivial matters	92
CES2020	PO - You like to be in control	92
CES2033	PO - Nothing worse than being seen as weak	92
CES2040	PO - Like center stage in relationships	93
CES2044	PO - Taking from others improves self worth	93
CES2047	PO - Size up others for strength or weakness	94
CES2048	PO - Life too short to control others	94
PO_MEAN	Power Orientation Scale Score	94

VG27F1

Entitlement (EN) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CES2002	EN - You deserve special consideration	95
CES2011	EN - Paid dues in life and feel justified in taking	95
CES2030	EN - You are above the law	96
CES2031	EN - Okay to commit crime to pay for needed things	96
CES2032	EN - Society owes you	96
CES2046	EN - Good behavior allows irresponsibility	97
CES2049	EN - Life you deserve permits crime	97
EN_MEAN	Entitlement Scale Score	97

VG28F1

Mollification (ML) Scale

<i>Variables within this Variable Group</i>		
<i>Variable</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Page</i>
CES2008	ML - Rationalize irresponsible actions	98
CES2013	ML - Justify behavior due to hard life	98
CES2021	ML - Blame crime victims	99
CES2022	ML - Committed crime due to lack of good job	99
CES2034	ML - Breaking law no big deal	99
CES2035	ML - Blaming society for problems	100
CES2042	ML - Unfair imprisonment while others get away with crimes	100
CES2054	ML - Justify crime by telling self that someone else would have done it	101
ML_MEAN	Mollification Scale Score	101

CASEID

Case Identification Number

Location: 1-4 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 1421 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Study 27942 -

CJDID CJDATS Study ID Number

Location: 5-9 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

<i>Value</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
10200	1421	100.0 %	100.0%

Based upon 1421 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CENTER Main Research Center

Location: 10-11 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	University of Maryland or VCU	0	0.0 %	-
2	University of Kentucky	0	0.0 %	-
3	Connecticut	0	0.0 %	-
4	University of Miami	0	0.0 %	-
5	University of Delaware	459	32.3 %	32.3%
6	NDRI Midwest	0	0.0 %	-
7	UCLA	0	0.0 %	-
8	Rhode Island	0	0.0 %	-
9	NDRI Rocky Mountains	0	0.0 %	-
10	TCU	962	67.7 %	67.7%

Based upon 1421 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

RECKEY Unique Identifier

Location: 12-24 (width: 13; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 1421 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

SITE Research Site

Location: 25-28 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 1421 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

UNIT Unit for that Research Site

Location: 29-30 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 1421 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CLIENTID Client ID for that Research Site

Location: 31-34 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1421 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

INTDATE **Date Interview Took Place**

Location: 35-36 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Date of Interview

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	April 2004 - March 2005	6	0.4 %	0.4%
2	April 2005	1069	75.2 %	78.7%
3	May 2005	281	19.8 %	20.7%
4	June 2005 - April 2006	3	0.2 %	0.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	62	4.4 %	-

Based upon 1359 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

GENDER **Client's Gender**

Location: 37-38 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: What is your gender?

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Male	771	54.3 %	54.3%
2	Female	649	45.7 %	45.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	1	0.1 %	-

Based upon 1420 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

AGE **Client's Age**

Location: 39-40 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: What is your current age?

(Collapsed into categories to protect confidentiality.)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	18 to 20	59	4.2 %	4.2%
2	21 to 24	184	12.9 %	13.0%
3	25 to 29	225	15.8 %	15.9%
4	30 to 34	196	13.8 %	13.9%
5	35 to 39	233	16.4 %	16.5%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
6	40 to 44	265	18.6 %	18.8%
7	45 to 49	154	10.8 %	10.9%
8	50 to 54	52	3.7 %	3.7%
9	55 or Older	44	3.1 %	3.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	9	0.6 %	-

Based upon 1412 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

HISPANIC Client is Hispanic/Latino

Location: 41-42 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	No	1098	77.3 %	80.3%
1	Yes	269	18.9 %	19.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	54	3.8 %	-

Based upon 1367 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

RACE Client's Race

Location: 43-44 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: What is your race?
 (Categories combined to protect confidentiality.)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Black or African American	521	36.7 %	37.2%
2	White	559	39.3 %	39.9%
3	Asian / American Indian / Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander / Alaska Native	24	1.7 %	1.7%
4	More than one race	43	3.0 %	3.1%
5	Some other race	254	17.9 %	18.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	20	1.4 %	-

Based upon 1401 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

RESIDE Where Client Lived Prior to Treatment

Location: 45-46 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

- Study 27942 -

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: In what type of place were you living at the time you entered this treatment program? [Before prison or jail]

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	In a shelter	795	55.9 %	57.2%
2	On the street / No regular place	427	30.0 %	30.7%
3	Institution	5	0.4 %	0.4%
4	Your own house or apartment	7	0.5 %	0.5%
5	Someone else's house or apartment	58	4.1 %	4.2%
6	Halfway house	26	1.8 %	1.9%
7	Residential treatment program	73	5.1 %	5.2%
8	Other	0	0.0 %	-
-9 (M)	Missing	30	2.1 %	-

Based upon 1391 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

LIVELONG **Number of Residences Past 2 Years**

Location: 47-48 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: How many places have you lived in the past 2 years? [Before prison or jail]

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	-	623	43.8 %	44.1%
2	-	461	32.4 %	32.6%
3	-	186	13.1 %	13.2%
4	-	52	3.7 %	3.7%
5	5 or More	91	6.4 %	6.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	8	0.6 %	-

Based upon 1413 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

LIVEPART **Live With Spouse or Partner**

Location: 49-50 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: Were you living with a spouse or primary partner?

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	No	547	38.5 %	39.3%
1	Yes	844	59.4 %	60.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	30	2.1 %	-

Based upon 1391 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Study 27942 -

LIVEHAPY **Happy With Relationship**

Location: 51-52 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: How happy were you with the relationship?

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Very Unhappy	155	10.9 %	12.5%
2	Somewhat Unhappy	114	8.0 %	9.2%
3	Not Sure	150	10.6 %	12.1%
4	Somewhat Happy	449	31.6 %	36.2%
5	Very Happy	372	26.2 %	30.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	181	12.7 %	-

Based upon 1240 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

MARRIED **Current Marital Status**

Location: 53-54 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: What is your current legal marital status?

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Never Married	576	40.5 %	40.8%
2	Legally Married	212	14.9 %	15.0%
3	Living as Married (Including Common Law Marriage)	192	13.5 %	13.6%
4	Separated	127	8.9 %	9.0%
5	Divorced	277	19.5 %	19.6%
6	Widowed	28	2.0 %	2.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	9	0.6 %	-

Based upon 1412 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CHILDNUM **Number of Children**

Location: 55-56 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: How many children do you have?

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	-	325	22.9 %	23.0%
1	-	284	20.0 %	20.1%
2	-	304	21.4 %	21.5%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
3	-	256	18.0 %	18.1%
4	4 or More	242	17.0 %	17.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	10	0.7 %	-

Based upon 1411 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CHILDLIV Number of Children Who Share a Primary Residence With You

Location: 57-58 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: How many children have their primary residence with you? [Before prison or jail]

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	-	678	47.7 %	48.8%
1	-	263	18.5 %	18.9%
2	-	232	16.3 %	16.7%
3	-	133	9.4 %	9.6%
4	4 or More	84	5.9 %	6.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	31	2.2 %	-

Based upon 1390 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

EDUCYRS Highest Grade Completed (In Years)

Location: 59-60 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: How many years of school have you finished, that is, what is the highest grade you completed? [Do not include GED]
 (Top- and bottom-coded to protect confidentiality.)

Based upon 1412 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 10.48
- Median: 11.00
- Mode: 12.00
- Minimum: 5.00
- Maximum: 17.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.88

HSGRAD High School Graduate

Location: 61-62 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

- Study 27942 -

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: Have you graduated from high school?

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	No	977	68.8 %	69.1%
1	Yes	437	30.8 %	30.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	7	0.5 %	-

Based upon 1414 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

VOCATION Completed a Vocational or Technical Training Program

Location: 63-64 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: Have you completed a vocational or technical training program?

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	No	786	55.3 %	55.7%
1	Yes	624	43.9 %	44.3%
-9 (M)	Missing	11	0.8 %	-

Based upon 1410 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

GEDCOMP Completed a GED

Location: 65-66 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: Have you completed a GED?

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	No	785	55.2 %	57.6%
1	Yes	577	40.6 %	42.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	59	4.2 %	-

Based upon 1362 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

GEDWORK Working on GED or Voc/Tech Degree

Location: 67-68 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: Are you currently working on a GED or any type of vocational or technical training degree?

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	No	995	70.0 %	71.9%
1	Yes	388	27.3 %	28.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	38	2.7 %	-

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1383 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

EMPLOY **Employment Status Past 6 Months**

Location: 69-70 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: During most of the last 6 months, which of the following best describes your employment status?
[Before prison or jail]

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Employed full-time (35+ hours per week)	649	45.7 %	47.2%
2	Employed part-time	173	12.2 %	12.6%
3	Unemployed, looking for work	149	10.5 %	10.8%
4	Unemployed, disabled	44	3.1 %	3.2%
5	Unemployed, volunteer work	16	1.1 %	1.2%
6	Unemployed, retired	1	0.1 %	0.1%
7	Unemployed, not looking for work	210	14.8 %	15.3%
8	Unemployed, in school	13	0.9 %	0.9%
9	Armed Forces	68	4.8 %	4.9%
10	Homemaker	53	3.7 %	3.9%
11	Other	0	0.0 %	-
-9 (M)	Missing	45	3.2 %	-

Based upon 1376 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

GANG **Ever Been a Gang Member**

Location: 71-72 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: Have you ever been a gang member?

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	No	1270	89.4 %	90.4%
1	Yes	135	9.5 %	9.6%
-9 (M)	Missing	16	1.1 %	-

Based upon 1405 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

LGLSTAT **Current Legal Status**

Location: 73-74 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: What is your current legal status?

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	None	23	1.6 %	1.7%
2	On probation w/ no jail/prison sentence	57	4.0 %	4.2%
3	On probation w/ jail/prison sentence	299	21.0 %	22.1%
4	On parole	248	17.5 %	18.3%
5	Mandatory release from prison w/ mandated supervision time	61	4.3 %	4.5%
6	On pretrial release (awaiting charge, trial, or sentence)	3	0.2 %	0.2%
7	Jail or prison inmate	636	44.8 %	46.9%
8	Other	28	2.0 %	2.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	66	4.6 %	-

Based upon 1355 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

JAILNUM **Number of Times Been in Jail - Lifetime**

Location: 75-76 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

How many different times during your whole life have you ever been in jail, prison, or lockup?

(Top-coded to protect confidentiality.)

Based upon 1352 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 6.56
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 30.00
- Standard Deviation: 6.59

REVOKED **Probation / Parole Ever Revoked**

Location: 77-78 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

Have you ever been on probation or parole and had it revoked?

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	No	391	27.5 %	27.9%
1	Yes	1008	70.9 %	72.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	22	1.5 %	-

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1399 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

FRSDRG Friends Used Drugs Past 6 Months

Location: 79-80 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: During the last 6 months did your friends use drugs? [Before prison or jail]

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	No	246	17.3 %	17.7%
1	Yes	1146	80.6 %	82.3%
-9 (M)	Missing	29	2.0 %	-

Based upon 1392 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

TRTMO Month Treatment Began

Location: 81-82 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: What MONTH did you enter this treatment program?

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	January	193	13.6 %	13.8%
2	February	196	13.8 %	14.0%
3	March	220	15.5 %	15.7%
4	April	142	10.0 %	10.1%
5	May	8	0.6 %	0.6%
6	June	5	0.4 %	0.4%
7	July	11	0.8 %	0.8%
8	August	31	2.2 %	2.2%
9	September	42	3.0 %	3.0%
10	October	156	11.0 %	11.1%
11	November	203	14.3 %	14.5%
12	December	196	13.8 %	14.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	18	1.3 %	-

Based upon 1403 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

TRTYR Year Treatment Began

Location: 83-86 (width: 4; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: What YEAR did you enter this treatment program?

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2003	2003 or Before	15	1.1 %	1.1%
2004	-	620	43.6 %	44.3%
2005	-	763	53.7 %	54.6%
-9 (M)	Missing	23	1.6 %	-

Based upon 1398 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

MOSINTRT Months Expected to be in Treatment

Location: 87-88 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

How many months total are you expected to be in this treatment program?

(Top-coded to protect confidentiality.)

Based upon 1394 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 6.89
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 6.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 24.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.62

DRUGPROB Which Drug Caused Most Serious Problems Past 12 Months

Location: 89-90 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

Which drug caused you the MOST serious problems in the last 12 months? [Before prison or jail]

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	None	129	9.1 %	9.9%
1	Alcohol	226	15.9 %	17.4%
2	Inhalants	1	0.1 %	0.1%
3	Marijuana	123	8.7 %	9.4%
4	Cocaine or crack	445	31.3 %	34.2%
5	Other stimulants	1	0.1 %	0.1%
6	Tranquilizers or sedatives	11	0.8 %	0.8%
7	Hallucinogens	9	0.6 %	0.7%
8	Opiates	194	13.7 %	14.9%
9	Methamphetamines	130	9.1 %	10.0%
10	Other	33	2.3 %	2.5%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Missing	119	8.4 %	-

Based upon 1302 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST003 DH - Need help with drug use

Location: 91-92 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You need help in dealing with your drug use.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	131	9.2 %	9.3%
2	Disagree	123	8.7 %	8.8%
3	Uncertain	87	6.1 %	6.2%
4	Agree	524	36.9 %	37.3%
5	Agree Strongly	540	38.0 %	38.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	16	1.1 %	-

Based upon 1405 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST032 DH - Urgent help needed

Location: 93-94 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	140	9.9 %	10.0%
2	Disagree	229	16.1 %	16.4%
3	Uncertain	136	9.6 %	9.7%
4	Agree	521	36.7 %	37.2%
5	Agree Strongly	373	26.2 %	26.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	22	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1399 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST039 DH - Will give up friends to solve drug problems

Location: 95-96 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You will give up your friends and hangouts to solve your drug problems.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	58	4.1 %	4.2%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Disagree	46	3.2 %	3.3%
3	Uncertain	98	6.9 %	7.0%
4	Agree	411	28.9 %	29.4%
5	Agree Strongly	784	55.2 %	56.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	24	1.7 %	-

Based upon 1397 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST065

DH - Life out of control

Location: 97-98 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Your life has gone out of control.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	187	13.2 %	13.3%
2	Disagree	361	25.4 %	25.7%
3	Uncertain	129	9.1 %	9.2%
4	Agree	483	34.0 %	34.4%
5	Agree Strongly	246	17.3 %	17.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	15	1.1 %	-

Based upon 1406 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST086

DH - Tired of problems caused by drugs

Location: 99-100 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You are tired of the problems caused by drugs.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	24	1.7 %	1.7%
2	Disagree	21	1.5 %	1.5%
3	Uncertain	53	3.7 %	3.8%
4	Agree	417	29.3 %	30.0%
5	Agree Strongly	876	61.6 %	63.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	30	2.1 %	-

Based upon 1391 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST116

DH - Want life straightened out

Location: 101-102 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

- Study 27942 -

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You want to get your life straightened out.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	7	0.5 %	0.5%
2	Disagree	5	0.4 %	0.4%
3	Uncertain	22	1.5 %	1.6%
4	Agree	336	23.6 %	24.1%
5	Agree Strongly	1022	71.9 %	73.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	29	2.0 %	-

Based upon 1392 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

DH_MEAN Desire for Help Scale Score

Location: 103-107 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00

Question: A 6-item mean score from the Treatment Needs / Motivation domain.

DESIRE FOR HELP SCALE

- CEST003 You need help in dealing with your drug use.
- CEST032 It is urgent that you find help immediately for your drug use.
- CEST039 You will give up your friends and hangouts to solve your drug problems.
- CEST065 Your life has gone out of control.
- CEST086 You are tired of the problems caused by drugs.
- CEST116 You want to get your life straightened out.

Based upon 1414 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 40.06
- Median: 41.67
- Mode: 43.33
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 7.10

CEST006 TR - Need to stay in treatment

Location: 108-109 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You need to stay in treatment.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	294	20.7 %	21.0%
2	Disagree	313	22.0 %	22.4%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
3	Uncertain	171	12.0 %	12.2%
4	Agree	413	29.1 %	29.5%
5	Agree Strongly	209	14.7 %	14.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	21	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1400 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST013 TR - Solve problems in treatment

Location: 110-111 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: This treatment is giving you a chance to solve your drug problems.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	96	6.8 %	6.9%
2	Disagree	91	6.4 %	6.5%
3	Uncertain	119	8.4 %	8.5%
4	Agree	580	40.8 %	41.4%
5	Agree Strongly	514	36.2 %	36.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	21	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1400 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST014 TR - Treatment is not helping

Location: 112-113 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: This kind of treatment program is not helping you.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	399	28.1 %	28.6%
2	Disagree	498	35.0 %	35.6%
3	Uncertain	251	17.7 %	18.0%
4	Agree	139	9.8 %	9.9%
5	Agree Strongly	110	7.7 %	7.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	24	1.7 %	-

Based upon 1397 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST054 TR - Treatment gives you hope

Location: 114-115 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

- Study 27942 -

Question:

This treatment program gives you hope for recovery.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	77	5.4 %	5.5%
2	Disagree	74	5.2 %	5.3%
3	Uncertain	142	10.0 %	10.2%
4	Agree	539	37.9 %	38.5%
5	Agree Strongly	567	39.9 %	40.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	22	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1399 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST056 TR - Want to be in drug treatment

Location:

116-117 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Range of Missing Values (M):

-9

Question:

You want to be in drug treatment.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	198	13.9 %	14.2%
2	Disagree	181	12.7 %	13.0%
3	Uncertain	160	11.3 %	11.5%
4	Agree	512	36.0 %	36.7%
5	Agree Strongly	344	24.2 %	24.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	26	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1395 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST082 TR - Ready to leave program

Location:

118-119 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Range of Missing Values (M):

-9

Question:

You are ready to leave this treatment program.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	30	2.1 %	2.1%
2	Disagree	77	5.4 %	5.5%
3	Uncertain	107	7.5 %	7.7%
4	Agree	401	28.2 %	28.7%
5	Agree Strongly	783	55.1 %	56.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	23	1.6 %	-

Based upon 1398 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST089 TR - In treatment only because its required

- Study 27942 -

Location: 120-121 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You are in this treatment program only because it is required.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	179	12.6 %	12.8%
2	Disagree	315	22.2 %	22.6%
3	Uncertain	113	8.0 %	8.1%
4	Agree	410	28.9 %	29.4%
5	Agree Strongly	379	26.7 %	27.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	25	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1396 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST125 TR - Not ready for this kind of program

Location: 122-123 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You are not ready for this kind of treatment program.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	416	29.3 %	29.9%
2	Disagree	621	43.7 %	44.7%
3	Uncertain	163	11.5 %	11.7%
4	Agree	118	8.3 %	8.5%
5	Agree Strongly	71	5.0 %	5.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	32	2.3 %	-

Based upon 1389 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

TR_MEAN Treatment Readiness Scale Score

Location: 124-128 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: An 8-item mean score from the Treatment Needs / Motivation domain.

TREATMENT READINESS SCALE

- CEST006 You need to stay in treatment.
- CEST013 This treatment is giving you a chance to solve your drug problems.
- CEST014 This kind of treatment program is not helping you. (R)
- CEST054 This treatment program gives you hope for recovery.
- CEST056 You want to be in drug treatment.
- CEST082 You are ready to leave this treatment program. (R)
- CEST089 You are in this treatment program only because it is required. (R)
- CEST125 You are not ready for this treatment program. (R)

- Study 27942 -

[Items followed by (R) have been reverse coded for calculation.]

Based upon 1411 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 32.77
- Median: 33.75
- Mode: 35.00
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 8.23

CEST024 TN - Need more help with emotional problems

Location: 129-130 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You need more help with your emotional troubles.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	145	10.2 %	10.3%
2	Disagree	375	26.4 %	26.6%
3	Uncertain	231	16.3 %	16.4%
4	Agree	453	31.9 %	32.1%
5	Agree Strongly	206	14.5 %	14.6%
-9 (M)	Missing	11	0.8 %	-

Based upon 1410 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST047 TN - Need more individual counseling

Location: 131-132 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You need more individual counseling sessions.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	120	8.4 %	8.6%
2	Disagree	301	21.2 %	21.5%
3	Uncertain	216	15.2 %	15.5%
4	Agree	473	33.3 %	33.8%
5	Agree Strongly	288	20.3 %	20.6%
-9 (M)	Missing	23	1.6 %	-

Based upon 1398 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST055 TN - Need more educational / vocational training

- Study 27942 -

Location: 133-134 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You need more educational or vocational training services.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	60	4.2 %	4.3%
2	Disagree	143	10.1 %	10.2%
3	Uncertain	108	7.6 %	7.7%
4	Agree	479	33.7 %	34.1%
5	Agree Strongly	613	43.1 %	43.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	18	1.3 %	-

Based upon 1403 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST068 TN - Need more group counseling

Location: 135-136 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You need more group counseling sessions.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	149	10.5 %	10.6%
2	Disagree	400	28.1 %	28.5%
3	Uncertain	238	16.7 %	17.0%
4	Agree	446	31.4 %	31.8%
5	Agree Strongly	170	12.0 %	12.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	18	1.3 %	-

Based upon 1403 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST118 TN - Need more medical care

Location: 137-138 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You need more medical care and services.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	190	13.4 %	13.6%
2	Disagree	370	26.0 %	26.5%
3	Uncertain	155	10.9 %	11.1%
4	Agree	409	28.8 %	29.3%
5	Agree Strongly	271	19.1 %	19.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	26	1.8 %	-

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1395 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

TN_MEAN Treatment Needs Scale Score

Location: 139-143 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: A 5-item mean score from the Treatment Needs / Motivation domain.

TREATMENT NEEDS INDEX SCALE

CEST024 You need more help with your emotional troubles.
 CEST047 You need more individual counseling sessions.
 CEST055 You need more educational or vocational training sessions.
 CEST068 You need more group counseling sessions.
 CEST118 You need more medical care and services.

Based upon 1411 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 33.46
- Median: 34.00
- Mode: 34.00
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 7.75

CEST010 EP - Family want you in treatment

Location: 144-145 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have family members who want you to be in treatment.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	146	10.3 %	10.3%
2	Disagree	141	9.9 %	10.0%
3	Uncertain	158	11.1 %	11.2%
4	Agree	490	34.5 %	34.7%
5	Agree Strongly	476	33.5 %	33.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	10	0.7 %	-

Based upon 1411 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST025 EP - Legal problems concern

Location: 146-147 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You are concerned about legal problems.

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	175	12.3 %	12.4%
2	Disagree	334	23.5 %	23.7%
3	Uncertain	150	10.6 %	10.7%
4	Agree	466	32.8 %	33.1%
5	Agree Strongly	283	19.9 %	20.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	13	0.9 %	-

Based upon 1408 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST044 EP - Pressure to be in treatment

Location: 148-149 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You feel a lot of pressure to be in treatment.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	123	8.7 %	8.7%
2	Disagree	361	25.4 %	25.6%
3	Uncertain	200	14.1 %	14.2%
4	Agree	461	32.4 %	32.7%
5	Agree Strongly	263	18.5 %	18.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	13	0.9 %	-

Based upon 1408 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST049 EP - Could be sent to jail / prison if not in treatment

Location: 150-151 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You could be sent to jail or prison if you are not in treatment.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	106	7.5 %	7.6%
2	Disagree	181	12.7 %	13.0%
3	Uncertain	148	10.4 %	10.6%
4	Agree	523	36.8 %	37.5%
5	Agree Strongly	435	30.6 %	31.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	28	2.0 %	-

Based upon 1393 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST094 EP - Serious drug-related health problems

Location: 152-153 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

- Study 27942 -

Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have serious drug-related health problems.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	468	32.9 %	33.6%
2	Disagree	506	35.6 %	36.3%
3	Uncertain	127	8.9 %	9.1%
4	Agree	194	13.7 %	13.9%
5	Agree Strongly	99	7.0 %	7.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	27	1.9 %	-

Based upon 1394 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST121 EP - People close to you have drug problems

Location: 154-155 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Several people close to you have serious drug problems.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	203	14.3 %	14.5%
2	Disagree	395	27.8 %	28.2%
3	Uncertain	127	8.9 %	9.1%
4	Agree	482	33.9 %	34.5%
5	Agree Strongly	192	13.5 %	13.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	22	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1399 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST124 EP - Legal problems require to be in treatment

Location: 156-157 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have legal problems that require you to be in treatment.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	124	8.7 %	8.9%
2	Disagree	220	15.5 %	15.7%
3	Uncertain	76	5.3 %	5.4%
4	Agree	573	40.3 %	41.0%
5	Agree Strongly	406	28.6 %	29.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	22	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1399 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Study 27942 -

EP_MEAN External Pressures Index Scale Score

Location: 158-162 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: A 7-item mean score from the Treatment Needs / Motivation domain.

EXTERNAL PRESSURES INDEX SCALE

- CEST010 You have family members who want you to be in treatment.
- CEST025 You are concerned about legal problems.
- CEST044 You feel a lot of pressure to be in treatment.
- CEST049 You could be sent to jail or prison if you are not in treatment.
- CEST094 You have serious drug-related health problems.
- CEST121 Several people close to you have serious drug problems.
- CEST124 You have legal problems that require you to be in treatment.

Based upon 1410 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 32.71
- Median: 32.86
- Mode: 32.86
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 6.35

CEST017 SE - Much to be proud of

Location: 163-164 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have much to be proud of.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	42	3.0 %	3.0%
2	Disagree	109	7.7 %	7.8%
3	Uncertain	131	9.2 %	9.3%
4	Agree	509	35.8 %	36.3%
5	Agree Strongly	612	43.1 %	43.6%
-9 (M)	Missing	18	1.3 %	-

Based upon 1403 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST059 SE - Feel like a failure

Location: 165-166 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You feel like a failure.

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	469	33.0 %	33.6%
2	Disagree	520	36.6 %	37.3%
3	Uncertain	150	10.6 %	10.8%
4	Agree	194	13.7 %	13.9%
5	Agree Strongly	61	4.3 %	4.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	27	1.9 %	-

Based upon 1394 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST071 SE - Wish you had self respect

Location: 167-168 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You wish you had more respect for yourself.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	257	18.1 %	18.4%
2	Disagree	368	25.9 %	26.3%
3	Uncertain	87	6.1 %	6.2%
4	Agree	501	35.3 %	35.8%
5	Agree Strongly	185	13.0 %	13.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	23	1.6 %	-

Based upon 1398 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST088 SE - Feel you are no good

Location: 169-170 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You feel you are basically no good.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	693	48.8 %	49.6%
2	Disagree	508	35.7 %	36.4%
3	Uncertain	90	6.3 %	6.4%
4	Agree	83	5.8 %	5.9%
5	Agree Strongly	22	1.5 %	1.6%
-9 (M)	Missing	25	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1396 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST100 SE - Satisfied with yourself

Location: 171-172 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

- Study 27942 -

Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: In general, you are satisfied with yourself.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	12	0.8 %	0.9%
2	Disagree	118	8.3 %	8.4%
3	Uncertain	154	10.8 %	11.0%
4	Agree	713	50.2 %	50.9%
5	Agree Strongly	405	28.5 %	28.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	19	1.3 %	-

Based upon 1402 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST109 SE - Feel unimportant to others

Location: 173-174 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You feel you are unimportant to others.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	335	23.6 %	24.1%
2	Disagree	511	36.0 %	36.8%
3	Uncertain	192	13.5 %	13.8%
4	Agree	243	17.1 %	17.5%
5	Agree Strongly	108	7.6 %	7.8%
-9 (M)	Missing	32	2.3 %	-

Based upon 1389 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

SE_MEAN Self Esteem Scale Score

Location: 175-179 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: A 6-item mean score from the Psychological Functioning domain.

SELF ESTEEM SCALE

- CEST017 You have much to be proud of.
- CEST059 You feel like a failure. (R)
- CEST071 You wish you had more respect for yourself. (R)
- CEST088 You feel you are basically no good. (R)
- CEST100 In general you are satisfied with yourself.
- CEST109 You feel you are unimportant to others. (R)

[Items followed by (R) have been reverse coded for calculation.]

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1407 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 37.83
- Median: 38.33
- Mode: 40.00
- Minimum: 11.67
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 7.14

CEST057 DP - Feel interested in life

Location: 180-181 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You feel interested in life.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	7	0.5 %	0.5%
2	Disagree	16	1.1 %	1.1%
3	Uncertain	38	2.7 %	2.7%
4	Agree	410	28.9 %	29.2%
5	Agree Strongly	934	65.7 %	66.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	16	1.1 %	-

Based upon 1405 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST074 DP - Feel sad or depressed

Location: 182-183 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You feel sad or depressed.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	253	17.8 %	18.1%
2	Disagree	492	34.6 %	35.1%
3	Uncertain	216	15.2 %	15.4%
4	Agree	330	23.2 %	23.6%
5	Agree Strongly	110	7.7 %	7.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	20	1.4 %	-

Based upon 1401 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST076 DP - Extra tired or run down

Location: 184-185 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

- Study 27942 -

Question: You feel extra tired or run down.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	158	11.1 %	11.3%
2	Disagree	439	30.9 %	31.4%
3	Uncertain	127	8.9 %	9.1%
4	Agree	422	29.7 %	30.2%
5	Agree Strongly	253	17.8 %	18.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	22	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1399 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST090 DP - Worry or brood a lot

Location: 186-187 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You worry or brood a lot.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	198	13.9 %	14.2%
2	Disagree	431	30.3 %	30.9%
3	Uncertain	205	14.4 %	14.7%
4	Agree	427	30.0 %	30.6%
5	Agree Strongly	134	9.4 %	9.6%
-9 (M)	Missing	26	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1395 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST097 DP - Suicide thoughts

Location: 188-189 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You have thoughts of committing suicide.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	584	41.1 %	42.0%
2	Disagree	596	41.9 %	42.8%
3	Uncertain	126	8.9 %	9.1%
4	Agree	62	4.4 %	4.5%
5	Agree Strongly	23	1.6 %	1.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	30	2.1 %	-

Based upon 1391 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST123 DP - Feel lonely

- Study 27942 -

Location: 190-191 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You feel lonely.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	201	14.1 %	14.4%
2	Disagree	377	26.5 %	27.0%
3	Uncertain	172	12.1 %	12.3%
4	Agree	454	31.9 %	32.5%
5	Agree Strongly	192	13.5 %	13.8%
-9 (M)	Missing	25	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1396 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

DP_MEAN Depression Scale Score

Location: 192-196 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question:

A 6-item mean score from the Psychological Functioning domain.

DEPRESSION SCALE

- CEST057 You feel interested in life. (R)
- CEST074 You feel sad or depressed.
- CEST076 You feel extra tired or run down.
- CEST090 You worry or brood a lot.
- CEST097 You have thoughts of committing suicide.
- CEST123 You feel lonely.

[Items followed by (R) have been reverse coded for calculation.]

Based upon 1408 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 24.93
- Median: 25.00
- Mode: 23.33
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 46.67
- Standard Deviation: 7.36

CEST016 AX - Trouble sleeping

Location: 197-198 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have trouble sleeping.

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	303	21.3 %	21.8%
2	Disagree	478	33.6 %	34.3%
3	Uncertain	95	6.7 %	6.8%
4	Agree	345	24.3 %	24.8%
5	Agree Strongly	172	12.1 %	12.3%
-9 (M)	Missing	28	2.0 %	-

Based upon 1393 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST060 AX - Trouble concentrating

Location: 199-200 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have trouble concentrating or remembering things.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	205	14.4 %	14.6%
2	Disagree	459	32.3 %	32.8%
3	Uncertain	103	7.2 %	7.4%
4	Agree	446	31.4 %	31.9%
5	Agree Strongly	187	13.2 %	13.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	21	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1400 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST069 AX - Afraid of certain things

Location: 201-202 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You feel afraid of certain things, like elevators, crowds, or going out alone.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	623	43.8 %	44.6%
2	Disagree	470	33.1 %	33.6%
3	Uncertain	70	4.9 %	5.0%
4	Agree	170	12.0 %	12.2%
5	Agree Strongly	64	4.5 %	4.6%
-9 (M)	Missing	24	1.7 %	-

Based upon 1397 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST070 AX - Feel anxious or nervous

Location: 203-204 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

- Study 27942 -

Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You feel anxious or nervous.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	275	19.4 %	19.7%
2	Disagree	403	28.4 %	28.8%
3	Uncertain	166	11.7 %	11.9%
4	Agree	450	31.7 %	32.2%
5	Agree Strongly	105	7.4 %	7.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	22	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1399 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST078 AX - Trouble sitting still

Location: 205-206 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have trouble sitting still for long.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	164	11.5 %	11.7%
2	Disagree	474	33.4 %	33.8%
3	Uncertain	116	8.2 %	8.3%
4	Agree	438	30.8 %	31.2%
5	Agree Strongly	210	14.8 %	15.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	19	1.3 %	-

Based upon 1402 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST105 AX - Feel tense or keyed up

Location: 207-208 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You feel tense or keyed-up.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	152	10.7 %	10.9%
2	Disagree	487	34.3 %	35.0%
3	Uncertain	261	18.4 %	18.8%
4	Agree	396	27.9 %	28.4%
5	Agree Strongly	96	6.8 %	6.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	29	2.0 %	-

Based upon 1392 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Study 27942 -

CEST114 AX - Feel muscle tightness or tension

Location: 209-210 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You feel tightness or tension in your muscles.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Valid %
1	Disagree Strongly	123	8.7 %	8.8%
2	Disagree	432	30.4 %	30.9%
3	Uncertain	114	8.0 %	8.1%
4	Agree	569	40.0 %	40.7%
5	Agree Strongly	161	11.3 %	11.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	22	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1399 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

AX_MEAN Anxiety Scale Score

Location: 211-215 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: A 7-item mean score from the Psychological Functioning domain.

ANXIETY SCALE

- CEST016 You have trouble sleeping.
- CEST060 You have trouble concentrating or remembering things.
- CEST069 You feel afraid of certain things, like elevators, crowds, or going out alone.
- CEST070 You feel anxious or nervous.
- CEST078 You have trouble sitting still for long.
- CEST105 You feel tensed or keyed-up.
- CEST114 You feel tightness or tension in your muscles.

Based upon 1407 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 27.85
- Median: 27.14
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 8.12

CEST048 DM - Consider actions affect others

Location: 216-217 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You consider how your actions will affect others.

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	33	2.3 %	2.4%
2	Disagree	109	7.7 %	7.8%
3	Uncertain	120	8.4 %	8.6%
4	Agree	831	58.5 %	59.4%
5	Agree Strongly	306	21.5 %	21.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	22	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1399 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST053 DM - You plan ahead

Location: 218-219 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You plan ahead.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	21	1.5 %	1.5%
2	Disagree	135	9.5 %	9.7%
3	Uncertain	118	8.3 %	8.4%
4	Agree	815	57.4 %	58.3%
5	Agree Strongly	308	21.7 %	22.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	24	1.7 %	-

Based upon 1397 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST075 DM - Think about probable results of your actions

Location: 220-221 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You think about probable results of your actions.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	26	1.8 %	1.9%
2	Disagree	106	7.5 %	7.5%
3	Uncertain	157	11.0 %	11.2%
4	Agree	866	60.9 %	61.7%
5	Agree Strongly	249	17.5 %	17.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	17	1.2 %	-

Based upon 1404 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST079 DM - Think what causes current problems

Location: 222-223 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

- Study 27942 -

Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You think about what causes your current problems.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	26	1.8 %	1.9%
2	Disagree	48	3.4 %	3.4%
3	Uncertain	70	4.9 %	5.0%
4	Agree	816	57.4 %	58.1%
5	Agree Strongly	445	31.3 %	31.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	16	1.1 %	-

Based upon 1405 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST087 DM - Think of ways to solve problems

Location: 224-225 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You think of several different ways to solve a problem.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	12	0.8 %	0.9%
2	Disagree	43	3.0 %	3.1%
3	Uncertain	71	5.0 %	5.1%
4	Agree	823	57.9 %	59.1%
5	Agree Strongly	444	31.2 %	31.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	28	2.0 %	-

Based upon 1393 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST093 DM - Trouble making decisions

Location: 226-227 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have trouble making decisions.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	223	15.7 %	16.0%
2	Disagree	649	45.7 %	46.6%
3	Uncertain	156	11.0 %	11.2%
4	Agree	307	21.6 %	22.0%
5	Agree Strongly	59	4.2 %	4.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	27	1.9 %	-

Based upon 1394 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Study 27942 -

CEST098 DM - Make good decisions

Location: 228-229 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You make good decisions.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	22	1.5 %	1.6%
2	Disagree	180	12.7 %	12.9%
3	Uncertain	321	22.6 %	23.0%
4	Agree	701	49.3 %	50.3%
5	Agree Strongly	171	12.0 %	12.3%
-9 (M)	Missing	26	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1395 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST103 DM - Make decisions without thinking of consequences

Location: 230-231 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You make decisions without thinking about consequences.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	206	14.5 %	14.7%
2	Disagree	538	37.9 %	38.5%
3	Uncertain	175	12.3 %	12.5%
4	Agree	395	27.8 %	28.2%
5	Agree Strongly	85	6.0 %	6.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	22	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1399 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST126 DM - Analyze problems by looking at choices

Location: 232-233 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You analyze problems by looking at all the choices.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	23	1.6 %	1.6%
2	Disagree	160	11.3 %	11.4%
3	Uncertain	206	14.5 %	14.7%
4	Agree	788	55.5 %	56.3%
5	Agree Strongly	223	15.7 %	15.9%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Missing	21	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1400 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

DM_MEAN	Decision Making Scale Score
----------------	------------------------------------

Location: 234-238 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: A 9-item mean score from the Psychological Functioning domain.

DECISION MAKING SCALE

- CEST048 You consider how your actions will affect others.
- CEST053 You plan ahead.
- CEST075 You think about probable results of your actions.
- CEST079 You think about what causes your current problems.
- CEST087 You think of several different ways to solve a problem.
- CEST093 You have trouble making decisions. (R)
- CEST098 You make good decisions.
- CEST103 You make decisions without thinking about consequences. (R)
- CEST126 You analyze problems that require you to be in treatment.

[Items followed by (R) have been reverse coded for calculation.]

Based upon 1406 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 37.85
- Median: 38.75
- Mode: 40.00
- Minimum: 17.78
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 5.29

CEST005	PM - Little control over things
----------------	--

Location: 239-240 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have little control over the things that happen to you.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	363	25.5 %	25.9%
2	Disagree	503	35.4 %	36.0%
3	Uncertain	155	10.9 %	11.1%
4	Agree	262	18.4 %	18.7%
5	Agree Strongly	116	8.2 %	8.3%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Missing	22	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1399 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST023 PM - Future depends on you

Location: 241-242 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: What happens to you in the future mostly depends on you.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	13	0.9 %	0.9%
2	Disagree	11	0.8 %	0.8%
3	Uncertain	18	1.3 %	1.3%
4	Agree	385	27.1 %	27.3%
5	Agree Strongly	981	69.0 %	69.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	13	0.9 %	-

Based upon 1408 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST033 PM - Little you can do to change things

Location: 243-244 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: There is little you can do to change many of the important things in your life.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	571	40.2 %	40.6%
2	Disagree	497	35.0 %	35.4%
3	Uncertain	115	8.1 %	8.2%
4	Agree	159	11.2 %	11.3%
5	Agree Strongly	63	4.4 %	4.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	16	1.1 %	-

Based upon 1405 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST045 PM - Life problems unsolvable

Location: 245-246 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: There is really no way you can solve some of the problems you have.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	344	24.2 %	24.5%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Disagree	570	40.1 %	40.6%
3	Uncertain	179	12.6 %	12.7%
4	Agree	248	17.5 %	17.7%
5	Agree Strongly	64	4.5 %	4.6%
-9 (M)	Missing	16	1.1 %	-

Based upon 1405 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST108

PM - Do what mind is set on

Location: 247-248 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You can do just about anything you really set your mind to do.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	8	0.6 %	0.6%
2	Disagree	20	1.4 %	1.4%
3	Uncertain	42	3.0 %	3.0%
4	Agree	517	36.4 %	37.0%
5	Agree Strongly	810	57.0 %	58.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	24	1.7 %	-

Based upon 1397 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST117

PM - Feel pushed around in life

Location: 249-250 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: Sometimes you feel that you are being pushed around in life.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	144	10.1 %	10.3%
2	Disagree	503	35.4 %	36.1%
3	Uncertain	200	14.1 %	14.3%
4	Agree	450	31.7 %	32.3%
5	Agree Strongly	98	6.9 %	7.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	26	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1395 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST120

PM - Feel helpless in dealing with problems

Location: 251-252 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

- Study 27942 -

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You often feel helpless in dealing with the problems of life.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	173	12.2 %	12.4%
2	Disagree	569	40.0 %	40.8%
3	Uncertain	195	13.7 %	14.0%
4	Agree	391	27.5 %	28.0%
5	Agree Strongly	67	4.7 %	4.8%
-9 (M)	Missing	26	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1395 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST028 HS - Have carried weapons

Location: 253-254 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You have carried weapons, like knives or guns.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	485	34.1 %	34.5%
2	Disagree	234	16.5 %	16.7%
3	Uncertain	27	1.9 %	1.9%
4	Agree	421	29.6 %	30.0%
5	Agree Strongly	238	16.7 %	16.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	16	1.1 %	-

Based upon 1405 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST036 HS - Lot of anger inside you

Location: 255-256 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You feel a lot of anger inside you.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	284	20.0 %	20.2%
2	Disagree	499	35.1 %	35.5%
3	Uncertain	154	10.8 %	11.0%
4	Agree	317	22.3 %	22.6%
5	Agree Strongly	151	10.6 %	10.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	16	1.1 %	-

Based upon 1405 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST041 HS - Have hot temper

- Study 27942 -

Location: 257-258 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have a hot temper.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	290	20.4 %	20.7%
2	Disagree	433	30.5 %	30.8%
3	Uncertain	148	10.4 %	10.5%
4	Agree	349	24.6 %	24.9%
5	Agree Strongly	184	12.9 %	13.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	17	1.2 %	-

Based upon 1404 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST046 HS - Like others to feel afraid

Location: 259-260 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You like others to feel afraid of you.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	642	45.2 %	45.9%
2	Disagree	621	43.7 %	44.4%
3	Uncertain	62	4.4 %	4.4%
4	Agree	61	4.3 %	4.4%
5	Agree Strongly	12	0.8 %	0.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	23	1.6 %	-

Based upon 1398 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST051 HS - Mistreated by other people

Location: 261-262 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You feel mistreated by other people.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	298	21.0 %	21.3%
2	Disagree	611	43.0 %	43.7%
3	Uncertain	159	11.2 %	11.4%
4	Agree	258	18.2 %	18.5%
5	Agree Strongly	72	5.1 %	5.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	23	1.6 %	-

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1398 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST092 HS - Get mad easily

Location: 263-264 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You get mad at other people easily.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	181	12.7 %	13.0%
2	Disagree	573	40.3 %	41.1%
3	Uncertain	155	10.9 %	11.1%
4	Agree	349	24.6 %	25.0%
5	Agree Strongly	136	9.6 %	9.8%
-9 (M)	Missing	27	1.9 %	-

Based upon 1394 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST102 HS - Urges to fight or hurt others

Location: 265-266 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have urges to fight or hurt others.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	554	39.0 %	39.6%
2	Disagree	488	34.3 %	34.9%
3	Uncertain	127	8.9 %	9.1%
4	Agree	159	11.2 %	11.4%
5	Agree Strongly	70	4.9 %	5.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	23	1.6 %	-

Based upon 1398 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST130 HS - Get into fights / trouble due to temper

Location: 267-268 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Your temper gets you into fights or other trouble.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	385	27.1 %	27.5%
2	Disagree	508	35.7 %	36.3%
3	Uncertain	107	7.5 %	7.6%
4	Agree	269	18.9 %	19.2%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
5	Agree Strongly	130	9.1 %	9.3%
-9 (M)	Missing	22	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1399 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

HS_MEAN

Hostility Scale Score

Location: 269-273 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: An 8-item mean score from the Social Functioning domain.

HOSTILITY SCALE

- CEST028 You have carried weapons, like knives or guns.
- CEST036 You feel a lot of anger inside you.
- CEST041 You have a hot temper.
- CEST046 You like others to feel afraid of you.
- CEST051 You feel mistreated by other people.
- CEST092 You get mad at other people easily.
- CEST102 You have urges to fight or hurt others.
- CEST130 Your temper gets you into fights or other trouble.

Based upon 1410 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 24.61
- Median: 23.75
- Mode: 22.50
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 8.42

CEST009

RT - Do things that feel safe

Location: 274-275 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You only do things that feel safe.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	93	6.5 %	6.6%
2	Disagree	415	29.2 %	29.6%
3	Uncertain	192	13.5 %	13.7%
4	Agree	515	36.2 %	36.8%
5	Agree Strongly	185	13.0 %	13.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	21	1.5 %	-

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1400 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST061 RT - Avoid anything dangerous

Location: 276-277 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You avoid anything dangerous.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	99	7.0 %	7.1%
2	Disagree	386	27.2 %	27.6%
3	Uncertain	193	13.6 %	13.8%
4	Agree	485	34.1 %	34.7%
5	Agree Strongly	236	16.6 %	16.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	22	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1399 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST073 RT - Careful and cautious

Location: 278-279 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You are very careful and cautious.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	25	1.8 %	1.8%
2	Disagree	152	10.7 %	10.8%
3	Uncertain	187	13.2 %	13.3%
4	Agree	794	55.9 %	56.7%
5	Agree Strongly	243	17.1 %	17.3%
-9 (M)	Missing	20	1.4 %	-

Based upon 1401 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST096 RT - Like strange / exciting things

Location: 280-281 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You like to do things that are strange or exciting.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	58	4.1 %	4.1%
2	Disagree	243	17.1 %	17.4%
3	Uncertain	159	11.2 %	11.4%
4	Agree	692	48.7 %	49.4%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
5	Agree Strongly	248	17.5 %	17.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	21	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1400 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST106 RT - Like to take chances

Location: 282-283 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You like to take chances.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	86	6.1 %	6.2%
2	Disagree	323	22.7 %	23.2%
3	Uncertain	209	14.7 %	15.0%
4	Agree	631	44.4 %	45.4%
5	Agree Strongly	141	9.9 %	10.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	31	2.2 %	-

Based upon 1390 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST111 RT - Like the fast life

Location: 284-285 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You like the "fast" life.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	139	9.8 %	10.0%
2	Disagree	403	28.4 %	28.9%
3	Uncertain	135	9.5 %	9.7%
4	Agree	465	32.7 %	33.3%
5	Agree Strongly	254	17.9 %	18.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	25	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1396 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST119 RT - Like wild friends

Location: 286-287 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You like friends who are wild.

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	212	14.9 %	15.2%
2	Disagree	591	41.6 %	42.3%
3	Uncertain	163	11.5 %	11.7%
4	Agree	342	24.1 %	24.5%
5	Agree Strongly	89	6.3 %	6.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	24	1.7 %	-

Based upon 1397 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

RT_MEAN	Risk Taking Scale Score
----------------	--------------------------------

Location: 288-292 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: A 7-item mean score from the Social Functioning domain.

RISK TAKING SCALE

- CEST009 You only do things that feel safe. (R)
- CEST061 You avoid anything dangerous. (R)
- CEST073 You are very careful and cautious. (R)
- CEST096 You like to do things that are strange or exciting.
- CEST106 You like to take chances.
- CEST111 You like the "fast" life.
- CEST119 You like friends who are wild.

[Items followed by (R) have been reverse coded for calculation.]

Based upon 1404 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 29.29
- Median: 28.57
- Mode: 28.57
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 7.21

CEST004	SC - Religion important
----------------	--------------------------------

Location: 293-294 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Your religious beliefs are very important in your life.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	39	2.7 %	2.8%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Disagree	49	3.4 %	3.5%
3	Uncertain	104	7.3 %	7.4%
4	Agree	383	27.0 %	27.3%
5	Agree Strongly	829	58.3 %	59.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	17	1.2 %	-

Based upon 1404 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST012 SC - Keep same friends for long time

Location: 295-296 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You keep the same friends for a long time.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	112	7.9 %	7.9%
2	Disagree	331	23.3 %	23.4%
3	Uncertain	146	10.3 %	10.3%
4	Agree	532	37.4 %	37.7%
5	Agree Strongly	292	20.5 %	20.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	8	0.6 %	-

Based upon 1413 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST022 SC - People are important to you

Location: 297-298 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You feel people are important to you.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	26	1.8 %	1.8%
2	Disagree	74	5.2 %	5.3%
3	Uncertain	145	10.2 %	10.3%
4	Agree	699	49.2 %	49.7%
5	Agree Strongly	462	32.5 %	32.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	15	1.1 %	-

Based upon 1406 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST034 SC - Trouble following rules

Location: 299-300 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

- Study 27942 -

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You have trouble following rules and laws.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	315	22.2 %	22.5%
2	Disagree	563	39.6 %	40.2%
3	Uncertain	122	8.6 %	8.7%
4	Agree	312	22.0 %	22.3%
5	Agree Strongly	90	6.3 %	6.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	19	1.3 %	-

Based upon 1402 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST040 SC - Care of family important

Location: 301-302 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: Taking care of your family is very important.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	10	0.7 %	0.7%
2	Disagree	20	1.4 %	1.4%
3	Uncertain	25	1.8 %	1.8%
4	Agree	245	17.2 %	17.4%
5	Agree Strongly	1109	78.0 %	78.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	12	0.8 %	-

Based upon 1409 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST101 SC - Honesty is required

Location: 303-304 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You feel honesty is required in every situation.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	25	1.8 %	1.8%
2	Disagree	77	5.4 %	5.5%
3	Uncertain	102	7.2 %	7.3%
4	Agree	594	41.8 %	42.5%
5	Agree Strongly	599	42.2 %	42.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	24	1.7 %	-

Based upon 1397 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST112 SC - Work hard to keep job

- Study 27942 -

Location: 305-306 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You work hard to keep a job.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	47	3.3 %	3.4%
2	Disagree	167	11.8 %	12.0%
3	Uncertain	135	9.5 %	9.7%
4	Agree	594	41.8 %	42.6%
5	Agree Strongly	452	31.8 %	32.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	26	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1395 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST129 SC - Depend on things more than people

Location: 307-308 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You depend on "things" more than "people".

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	142	10.0 %	10.2%
2	Disagree	567	39.9 %	40.6%
3	Uncertain	301	21.2 %	21.5%
4	Agree	314	22.1 %	22.5%
5	Agree Strongly	73	5.1 %	5.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	24	1.7 %	-

Based upon 1397 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST019 TP - Willing to talk about feelings

Location: 309-310 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You are willing to talk about your feelings during counseling.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	59	4.2 %	4.2%
2	Disagree	87	6.1 %	6.2%
3	Uncertain	146	10.3 %	10.4%
4	Agree	609	42.9 %	43.3%
5	Agree Strongly	505	35.5 %	35.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	15	1.1 %	-

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1406 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST026 TP - Made progress with drug / alcohol problems

Location: 311-312 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have made progress with your drug/alcohol problems.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	36	2.5 %	2.6%
2	Disagree	25	1.8 %	1.8%
3	Uncertain	106	7.5 %	7.6%
4	Agree	578	40.7 %	41.2%
5	Agree Strongly	657	46.2 %	46.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	19	1.3 %	-

Based upon 1402 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST031 TP - Learned to solve problems

Location: 313-314 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have learned to analyze and plan ways to solve your problems.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	23	1.6 %	1.6%
2	Disagree	45	3.2 %	3.2%
3	Uncertain	121	8.5 %	8.6%
4	Agree	841	59.2 %	59.6%
5	Agree Strongly	381	26.8 %	27.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	10	0.7 %	-

Based upon 1411 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST035 TP - Made progress toward treatment goals

Location: 315-316 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have made progress toward your treatment program goals.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	21	1.5 %	1.5%
2	Disagree	33	2.3 %	2.4%
3	Uncertain	85	6.0 %	6.1%
4	Agree	714	50.2 %	51.0%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
5	Agree Strongly	548	38.6 %	39.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	20	1.4 %	-

Based upon 1401 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST037 TP - Always attend scheduled counseling

Location: 317-318 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You always attend the counseling sessions scheduled for you.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	23	1.6 %	1.6%
2	Disagree	26	1.8 %	1.9%
3	Uncertain	27	1.9 %	1.9%
4	Agree	566	39.8 %	40.3%
5	Agree Strongly	761	53.6 %	54.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	18	1.3 %	-

Based upon 1403 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST062 TP - Stopped or greatly reduced drug use

Location: 319-320 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have stopped or greatly reduced your drug use while in this program.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	48	3.4 %	3.5%
2	Disagree	17	1.2 %	1.2%
3	Uncertain	52	3.7 %	3.7%
4	Agree	265	18.6 %	19.1%
5	Agree Strongly	1007	70.9 %	72.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	32	2.3 %	-

Based upon 1389 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST066 TP - Participate in counseling sessions

Location: 321-322 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You always participate actively in your counseling sessions.

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	18	1.3 %	1.3%
2	Disagree	82	5.8 %	5.8%
3	Uncertain	77	5.4 %	5.5%
4	Agree	756	53.2 %	53.9%
5	Agree Strongly	470	33.1 %	33.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	18	1.3 %	-

Based upon 1403 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST067 TP - Progress understanding feelings and behavior

Location: 323-324 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have made progress in understanding your feelings and behavior.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	18	1.3 %	1.3%
2	Disagree	18	1.3 %	1.3%
3	Uncertain	66	4.6 %	4.7%
4	Agree	740	52.1 %	52.7%
5	Agree Strongly	562	39.5 %	40.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	17	1.2 %	-

Based upon 1404 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST077 TP - Improved relationships because of treatment

Location: 325-326 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have improved your relations with other people because of this treatment.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	78	5.5 %	5.6%
2	Disagree	137	9.6 %	9.8%
3	Uncertain	208	14.6 %	14.9%
4	Agree	602	42.4 %	43.1%
5	Agree Strongly	373	26.2 %	26.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	23	1.6 %	-

Based upon 1398 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST083 TP - Progress with emotional / psychological issues

Location: 327-328 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

- Study 27942 -

Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have made progress with your emotional or psychological issues.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	27	1.9 %	1.9%
2	Disagree	58	4.1 %	4.1%
3	Uncertain	149	10.5 %	10.7%
4	Agree	726	51.1 %	51.9%
5	Agree Strongly	438	30.8 %	31.3%
-9 (M)	Missing	23	1.6 %	-

Based upon 1398 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST104 TP - Provide honest feedback during counseling

Location: 329-330 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You give honest feedback during counseling.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	13	0.9 %	0.9%
2	Disagree	46	3.2 %	3.3%
3	Uncertain	89	6.3 %	6.4%
4	Agree	768	54.0 %	55.1%
5	Agree Strongly	479	33.7 %	34.3%
-9 (M)	Missing	26	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1395 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST127 TP - Following your counselor's guidance

Location: 331-332 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You are following your counselor's guidance.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	41	2.9 %	2.9%
2	Disagree	75	5.3 %	5.4%
3	Uncertain	190	13.4 %	13.6%
4	Agree	798	56.2 %	57.0%
5	Agree Strongly	296	20.8 %	21.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	21	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1400 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Study 27942 -

Location: 340-341 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: This program expects you to learn responsibility and self-discipline.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	36	2.5 %	2.5%
2	Disagree	21	1.5 %	1.5%
3	Uncertain	67	4.7 %	4.7%
4	Agree	498	35.0 %	35.3%
5	Agree Strongly	790	55.6 %	55.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	9	0.6 %	-

Based upon 1412 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST020 TS - Program organized / run well

Location: 342-343 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: This program is organized and run well.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	265	18.6 %	18.9%
2	Disagree	331	23.3 %	23.6%
3	Uncertain	275	19.4 %	19.6%
4	Agree	408	28.7 %	29.1%
5	Agree Strongly	123	8.7 %	8.8%
-9 (M)	Missing	19	1.3 %	-

Based upon 1402 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST030 TS - Satisfied with program

Location: 344-345 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You are satisfied with this program.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	213	15.0 %	15.2%
2	Disagree	222	15.6 %	15.8%
3	Uncertain	283	19.9 %	20.1%
4	Agree	520	36.6 %	37.0%
5	Agree Strongly	167	11.8 %	11.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	16	1.1 %	-

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1405 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST080 TS - Staff efficient at job

Location: 346-347 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: The staff here are efficient at doing their job.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	149	10.5 %	10.7%
2	Disagree	259	18.2 %	18.6%
3	Uncertain	268	18.9 %	19.2%
4	Agree	573	40.3 %	41.0%
5	Agree Strongly	147	10.3 %	10.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	25	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1396 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST115 TS - Personal counseling at program

Location: 348-349 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You can get plenty of personal counseling at this program.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	222	15.6 %	15.9%
2	Disagree	459	32.3 %	32.9%
3	Uncertain	227	16.0 %	16.3%
4	Agree	377	26.5 %	27.0%
5	Agree Strongly	111	7.8 %	8.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	25	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1396 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST122 TS - Location is convenient

Location: 350-351 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: This program location is convenient for you.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	469	33.0 %	33.7%
2	Disagree	340	23.9 %	24.4%
3	Uncertain	135	9.5 %	9.7%
4	Agree	323	22.7 %	23.2%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
5	Agree Strongly	124	8.7 %	8.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	30	2.1 %	-

Based upon 1391 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

TS_MEAN Treatment Satisfaction Scale Score

Location: 352-356 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00

Question: A 7-item mean score from the Treatment Process domain.

TREATMENT SATISFACTION SCALE

- CEST007 Time schedules for counseling sessions at this program are convenient for you.
- CEST011 This program expects you to learn responsibility and self-discipline.
- CEST020 This program is organized and run well.
- CEST030 You are satisfied with this program.
- CEST080 The staff here are efficient at doing their job.
- CEST115 You can get plenty of personal counseling at this program.
- CEST122 This program location is convenient for you.

Based upon 1413 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 31.71
- Median: 32.86
- Mode: 32.86
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 8.08

CEST002 CR - Trust your counselor

Location: 357-358 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You trust your counselor.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	72	5.1 %	5.1%
2	Disagree	63	4.4 %	4.5%
3	Uncertain	245	17.2 %	17.4%
4	Agree	516	36.3 %	36.6%
5	Agree Strongly	514	36.2 %	36.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	11	0.8 %	-

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1410 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST008 CR - Easy to understand counselor

Location: 359-360 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: It's always easy to follow or understand what your counselor is trying to tell you.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	70	4.9 %	5.0%
2	Disagree	188	13.2 %	13.4%
3	Uncertain	191	13.4 %	13.6%
4	Agree	636	44.8 %	45.3%
5	Agree Strongly	320	22.5 %	22.8%
-9 (M)	Missing	16	1.1 %	-

Based upon 1405 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST015 CR - Counselor easy to talk to

Location: 361-362 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Your counselor is easy to talk to.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	69	4.9 %	4.9%
2	Disagree	134	9.4 %	9.5%
3	Uncertain	150	10.6 %	10.7%
4	Agree	571	40.2 %	40.7%
5	Agree Strongly	480	33.8 %	34.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	17	1.2 %	-

Based upon 1404 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST021 CR - Motivated and encouraged by counselor

Location: 363-364 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You are motivated and encouraged by your counselor.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	72	5.1 %	5.1%
2	Disagree	134	9.4 %	9.5%
3	Uncertain	179	12.6 %	12.7%
4	Agree	603	42.4 %	42.8%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
5	Agree Strongly	422	29.7 %	29.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	11	0.8 %	-

Based upon 1410 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST038 CR - Counselor recognizes your progress

Location: 365-366 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Your counselor recognizes the progress you make in treatment.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	53	3.7 %	3.8%
2	Disagree	47	3.3 %	3.3%
3	Uncertain	306	21.5 %	21.8%
4	Agree	528	37.2 %	37.6%
5	Agree Strongly	469	33.0 %	33.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	18	1.3 %	-

Based upon 1403 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST042 CR - Counselor organized and prepared

Location: 367-368 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Your counselor is well organized and prepared for each counseling session.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	96	6.8 %	6.9%
2	Disagree	150	10.6 %	10.7%
3	Uncertain	236	16.6 %	16.9%
4	Agree	554	39.0 %	39.6%
5	Agree Strongly	364	25.6 %	26.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	21	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1400 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST043 CR - Counselor sensitive to problems

Location: 369-370 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Your counselor is sensitive to your situation and problems.

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	92	6.5 %	6.6%
2	Disagree	153	10.8 %	10.9%
3	Uncertain	324	22.8 %	23.1%
4	Agree	531	37.4 %	37.9%
5	Agree Strongly	301	21.2 %	21.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	20	1.4 %	-

Based upon 1401 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST050 CR - Counselor makes you feel foolish or ashamed

Location: 371-372 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Your counselor makes you feel foolish or ashamed.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	559	39.3 %	40.0%
2	Disagree	605	42.6 %	43.2%
3	Uncertain	109	7.7 %	7.8%
4	Agree	78	5.5 %	5.6%
5	Agree Strongly	48	3.4 %	3.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	22	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1399 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST052 CR - Counselor views problems realistically

Location: 373-374 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Your counselor views your problems and situations realistically.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	52	3.7 %	3.7%
2	Disagree	93	6.5 %	6.7%
3	Uncertain	269	18.9 %	19.3%
4	Agree	684	48.1 %	49.0%
5	Agree Strongly	298	21.0 %	21.3%
-9 (M)	Missing	25	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1396 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST063 CR - Counselor helps develop your confidence

Location: 375-376 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

- Study 27942 -

Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Your counselor helps you develop confidence in yourself.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	75	5.3 %	5.3%
2	Disagree	141	9.9 %	10.0%
3	Uncertain	193	13.6 %	13.8%
4	Agree	619	43.6 %	44.1%
5	Agree Strongly	375	26.4 %	26.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	18	1.3 %	-

Based upon 1403 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST084 CR - Counselor respects you

Location: 377-378 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Your counselor respects you and your opinions.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	59	4.2 %	4.2%
2	Disagree	67	4.7 %	4.8%
3	Uncertain	261	18.4 %	18.6%
4	Agree	646	45.5 %	46.1%
5	Agree Strongly	367	25.8 %	26.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	21	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1400 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST110 CR - Depend on counselors understanding

Location: 379-380 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You can depend on your counselor's understanding.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	95	6.7 %	6.8%
2	Disagree	115	8.1 %	8.3%
3	Uncertain	338	23.8 %	24.3%
4	Agree	576	40.5 %	41.3%
5	Agree Strongly	269	18.9 %	19.3%
-9 (M)	Missing	28	2.0 %	-

Based upon 1393 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Study 27942 -

CEST128 CR - Reasonable treatment objectives

Location: 381-382 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Your treatment plan has reasonable objectives.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Valid %
1	Disagree Strongly	55	3.9 %	3.9%
2	Disagree	80	5.6 %	5.7%
3	Uncertain	214	15.1 %	15.4%
4	Agree	807	56.8 %	57.9%
5	Agree Strongly	238	16.7 %	17.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	27	1.9 %	-

Based upon 1394 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CR_MEAN Counselor Rapport Scale Score

Location: 383-387 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: A 13-item mean score from the Treatment Process domain.

COUNSELING RAPPORT SCALE

- CEST002 You trust your counselor.
- CEST008 It's always easy to follow or understand what your counselor is trying to tell you.
- CEST015 Your counselor is easy to talk to.
- CEST021 You are motivated and encouraged by your counselor.
- CEST038 Your counselor recognizes the progress you make in treatment.
- CEST042 Your counselor is well organized and prepared for each counseling session.
- CEST043 Your counselor is sensitive to your situation and problems.
- CEST050 Your counselor makes you feel foolish or ashamed. (R)
- CEST052 Your counselor views your problems and situations realistically.
- CEST063 Your counselor helps you develop confidence in yourself.
- CEST084 Your counselor respects you and your opinions.
- CEST110 You can depend on your counselor's understanding.
- CEST128 Your treatment plan has reasonable objectives.

[Items followed by (R) have been reverse coded for calculation.]

Based upon 1411 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 37.98
- Median: 40.00
- Mode: 40.00
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 8.03

- Study 27942 -

CEST058 PT - Other clients care about your problems

Location: 388-389 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Other clients at this program care about you and your problems.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	173	12.2 %	12.4%
2	Disagree	207	14.6 %	14.8%
3	Uncertain	354	24.9 %	25.3%
4	Agree	477	33.6 %	34.1%
5	Agree Strongly	187	13.2 %	13.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	23	1.6 %	-

Based upon 1398 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST072 PT - Other clients helpful to you

Location: 390-391 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Other clients at this program are helpful to you.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	86	6.1 %	6.1%
2	Disagree	157	11.0 %	11.2%
3	Uncertain	202	14.2 %	14.4%
4	Agree	752	52.9 %	53.6%
5	Agree Strongly	207	14.6 %	14.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	17	1.2 %	-

Based upon 1404 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST081 PT - Similar to other clients

Location: 392-393 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You are similar to (or like) other clients of this program.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	89	6.3 %	6.4%
2	Disagree	153	10.8 %	10.9%
3	Uncertain	156	11.0 %	11.1%
4	Agree	796	56.0 %	56.9%
5	Agree Strongly	206	14.5 %	14.7%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Missing	21	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1400 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST099 PT - Developed trusting friendships

Location: 394-395 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have developed positive trusting friendships while in this program.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	105	7.4 %	7.5%
2	Disagree	235	16.5 %	16.8%
3	Uncertain	302	21.3 %	21.6%
4	Agree	564	39.7 %	40.3%
5	Agree Strongly	194	13.7 %	13.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	21	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1400 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST113 PT - Sense of family in program

Location: 396-397 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: There is a sense of family (or community) in this program.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	203	14.3 %	14.5%
2	Disagree	229	16.1 %	16.3%
3	Uncertain	266	18.7 %	19.0%
4	Agree	531	37.4 %	37.9%
5	Agree Strongly	172	12.1 %	12.3%
-9 (M)	Missing	20	1.4 %	-

Based upon 1401 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

PT_MEAN Peer Support Scale Score

Location: 398-402 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: A 5-item mean score from the Treatment Process domain.

PEER SUPPORT SCALE

- Study 27942 -

CEST058 Other clients at this program care about you and your problems.
 CEST072 Other clients at this program are helpful to you.
 CEST081 You are similar to (or like) other clients of this program.
 CEST099 You have developed positive trusting friendships while at this program.
 CEST113 There is a sense of family (or community) in this program.

Based upon 1405 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 33.93
- Median: 34.00
- Mode: 40.00
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 8.54

CEST001 SS - People close to you motivate / encourage recovery

Location: 403-404 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have people close to you who motivate and encourage your recovery.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	41	2.9 %	2.9%
2	Disagree	43	3.0 %	3.1%
3	Uncertain	84	5.9 %	6.0%
4	Agree	391	27.5 %	28.0%
5	Agree Strongly	839	59.0 %	60.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	23	1.6 %	-

Based upon 1398 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST018 SS - Family wants you to stay away from drugs

Location: 405-406 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have close family members who want to help you stay away from drugs.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	28	2.0 %	2.0%
2	Disagree	34	2.4 %	2.4%
3	Uncertain	73	5.1 %	5.2%
4	Agree	351	24.7 %	25.0%
5	Agree Strongly	916	64.5 %	65.3%
-9 (M)	Missing	19	1.3 %	-

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1402 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST027 SS - Good friends do not use drugs

Location: 407-408 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have good friends who do not use drugs.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	70	4.9 %	5.0%
2	Disagree	141	9.9 %	10.0%
3	Uncertain	99	7.0 %	7.0%
4	Agree	543	38.2 %	38.6%
5	Agree Strongly	555	39.1 %	39.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	13	0.9 %	-

Based upon 1408 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST029 SS - People close to you can be trusted

Location: 409-410 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have people close to you who can always be trusted.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	59	4.2 %	4.2%
2	Disagree	101	7.1 %	7.2%
3	Uncertain	167	11.8 %	11.9%
4	Agree	459	32.3 %	32.6%
5	Agree Strongly	623	43.8 %	44.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	12	0.8 %	-

Based upon 1409 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST064 SS - People close to you who understand your problems

Location: 411-412 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have people close to you who understand your situation and problems.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	38	2.7 %	2.7%
2	Disagree	79	5.6 %	5.6%
3	Uncertain	108	7.6 %	7.7%
4	Agree	666	46.9 %	47.3%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
5	Agree Strongly	516	36.3 %	36.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	14	1.0 %	-

Based upon 1407 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST085 SS - Drug use common at work

Location: 413-414 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You work in situations where drug use is common.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	304	21.4 %	21.8%
2	Disagree	485	34.1 %	34.8%
3	Uncertain	174	12.2 %	12.5%
4	Agree	334	23.5 %	24.0%
5	Agree Strongly	95	6.7 %	6.8%
-9 (M)	Missing	29	2.0 %	-

Based upon 1392 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST091 SS - People expect you to make positive changes

Location: 415-416 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have people close to you who expect you to make positive changes in your life.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	21	1.5 %	1.5%
2	Disagree	23	1.6 %	1.6%
3	Uncertain	66	4.6 %	4.7%
4	Agree	515	36.2 %	36.9%
5	Agree Strongly	770	54.2 %	55.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	26	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1395 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST095 SS - Have people who help develop self confidence

Location: 417-418 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have people close to you who help you develop confidence in yourself.

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	29	2.0 %	2.1%
2	Disagree	75	5.3 %	5.4%
3	Uncertain	108	7.6 %	7.7%
4	Agree	636	44.8 %	45.6%
5	Agree Strongly	548	38.6 %	39.3%
-9 (M)	Missing	25	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1396 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CEST107 SS - People respect you in program

Location: 419-420 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have people close to you who respect you and your efforts in this program.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	29	2.0 %	2.1%
2	Disagree	55	3.9 %	3.9%
3	Uncertain	143	10.1 %	10.2%
4	Agree	605	42.6 %	43.3%
5	Agree Strongly	565	39.8 %	40.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	24	1.7 %	-

Based upon 1397 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

SS_MEAN Social Support Scale Score

Location: 421-425 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: A 9-item mean score from the Treatment Process domain.

SOCIAL SUPPORT SCALE

- CEST001 You have people close to you who motivate and encourage your recovery.
- CEST018 You have close family members who want to help you stay away from drugs.
- CEST027 You have good friends who do not use drugs.
- CEST029 You have people close to you who can always be trusted.
- CEST064 You have people close to you who understand your situation and problems.
- CEST085 You work in situations where drug use is common. (R)
- CEST091 You have people close to you who expect you to make positive changes in your life.
- CEST095 You have people close to you who help you develop confidence in yourself.
- CEST107 You have people close to you who respect you and your efforts in this program.

[Items followed by (R) have been reverse coded for calculation.]

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1408 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 41.27
- Median: 42.22
- Mode: 41.11
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 5.81

CES2003 PI - In prison because of bad luck

Location: 426-427 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You are in prison now because you had a run of bad luck.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	314	22.1 %	22.4%
2	Disagree	672	47.3 %	48.0%
3	Uncertain	68	4.8 %	4.9%
4	Agree	256	18.0 %	18.3%
5	Agree Strongly	91	6.4 %	6.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	20	1.4 %	-

Based upon 1401 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2018 PI - Need to learn better ways to control behavior

Location: 428-429 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You need to learn better ways to control your behavior.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	61	4.3 %	4.4%
2	Disagree	239	16.8 %	17.3%
3	Uncertain	87	6.1 %	6.3%
4	Agree	764	53.8 %	55.2%
5	Agree Strongly	233	16.4 %	16.8%
-9 (M)	Missing	37	2.6 %	-

Based upon 1384 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2024 PI - Forced to do bad things

Location: 430-431 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

- Study 27942 -

Question:

You have been forced to do some bad things you knew were wrong.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	246	17.3 %	17.8%
2	Disagree	588	41.4 %	42.6%
3	Uncertain	105	7.4 %	7.6%
4	Agree	366	25.8 %	26.5%
5	Agree Strongly	75	5.3 %	5.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	41	2.9 %	-

Based upon 1380 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2029

PI - Nothing makes difference in way treated

Location:

432-433 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Range of Missing Values (M):

-9

Question:

Nothing you do here is going to make a difference in the way you are treated.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	295	20.8 %	21.3%
2	Disagree	621	43.7 %	44.9%
3	Uncertain	168	11.8 %	12.1%
4	Agree	221	15.6 %	16.0%
5	Agree Strongly	78	5.5 %	5.6%
-9 (M)	Missing	38	2.7 %	-

Based upon 1383 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2037

PI - Responsible for mistakes

Location:

434-435 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Range of Missing Values (M):

-9

Question:

You feel responsible for your mistakes.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	25	1.8 %	1.8%
2	Disagree	18	1.3 %	1.3%
3	Uncertain	39	2.7 %	2.8%
4	Agree	708	49.8 %	51.4%
5	Agree Strongly	588	41.4 %	42.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	43	3.0 %	-

Based upon 1378 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2039

PI - You are not to blame

- Study 27942 -

Location: 436-437 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You are not to blame for everything you have done.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	259	18.2 %	18.8%
2	Disagree	622	43.8 %	45.0%
3	Uncertain	127	8.9 %	9.2%
4	Agree	312	22.0 %	22.6%
5	Agree Strongly	61	4.3 %	4.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	40	2.8 %	-

Based upon 1381 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2043 PI - In prison because of bad choices

Location: 438-439 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You are in prison now because of the bad choices you made.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	25	1.8 %	1.8%
2	Disagree	19	1.3 %	1.4%
3	Uncertain	19	1.3 %	1.4%
4	Agree	566	39.8 %	40.8%
5	Agree Strongly	757	53.3 %	54.6%
-9 (M)	Missing	35	2.5 %	-

Based upon 1386 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2056 PI - Environment made you criminal

Location: 440-441 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You may be a criminal, but your environment made you that way.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	543	38.2 %	39.3%
2	Disagree	549	38.6 %	39.7%
3	Uncertain	115	8.1 %	8.3%
4	Agree	136	9.6 %	9.8%
5	Agree Strongly	39	2.7 %	2.8%
-9 (M)	Missing	39	2.7 %	-

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1382 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

PI_MEAN Personal Irresponsibility Scale Score

Location: 442-446 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: An 8-item mean score from the Criminal Thinking domain.

PERSONAL IRRESPONSIBILITY SCALE

- CES2003 You are in prison now because you had a run of bad luck.
- CES2018 You need to learn better ways to control your behavior. (R)
- CES2024 You have been forced to do some bad things you knew were wrong.
- CES2029 Nothing you do here is going to make a difference in the way you are treated.
- CES2037 You feel responsible for your mistakes. (R)
- CES2039 You are not to blame for everything you have done.
- CES2043 You are in prison now because of the bad choices you made. (R)
- CES2056 You may be a criminal, but your environment made you that way.

[Items followed by (R) have been reverse coded for calculation.]

Based upon 1390 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 21.42
- Median: 20.00
- Mode: 20.00
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 6.57

CES2004 CN - Reason in prison is race

Location: 447-448 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: The real reason you are in prison is because of your race.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	707	49.8 %	50.6%
2	Disagree	591	41.6 %	42.3%
3	Uncertain	53	3.7 %	3.8%
4	Agree	32	2.3 %	2.3%
5	Agree Strongly	14	1.0 %	1.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	24	1.7 %	-

Based upon 1397 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2006 CN - Right connections in court

- Study 27942 -

Location: 449-450 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Anything can be fixed in court if you have the right connections.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	181	12.7 %	12.9%
2	Disagree	382	26.9 %	27.3%
3	Uncertain	200	14.1 %	14.3%
4	Agree	414	29.1 %	29.6%
5	Agree Strongly	223	15.7 %	15.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	21	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1400 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2009 CN - Bankers, lawyers etc. get away with breaking law

Location: 451-452 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Bankers, lawyers, and politicians get away with breaking the law everyday.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	87	6.1 %	6.2%
2	Disagree	237	16.7 %	17.0%
3	Uncertain	201	14.1 %	14.4%
4	Agree	539	37.9 %	38.6%
5	Agree Strongly	332	23.4 %	23.8%
-9 (M)	Missing	25	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1396 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2023 CN - Justice system treats everyone equally

Location: 453-454 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: This country's justice system was designed to treat everyone equally.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	302	21.3 %	21.8%
2	Disagree	316	22.2 %	22.8%
3	Uncertain	257	18.1 %	18.5%
4	Agree	392	27.6 %	28.3%
5	Agree Strongly	119	8.4 %	8.6%
-9 (M)	Missing	35	2.5 %	-

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1386 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2025 CN - Police do worse things

Location: 455-456 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Police do worse things than do the "criminals" they lock up.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	83	5.8 %	6.0%
2	Disagree	221	15.6 %	15.9%
3	Uncertain	373	26.2 %	26.9%
4	Agree	480	33.8 %	34.6%
5	Agree Strongly	229	16.1 %	16.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	35	2.5 %	-

Based upon 1386 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2026 CN - Laws protect everyone

Location: 457-458 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Laws exist to protect everyone, not just a few people who have lots of money.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	82	5.8 %	5.9%
2	Disagree	201	14.1 %	14.5%
3	Uncertain	189	13.3 %	13.7%
4	Agree	652	45.9 %	47.1%
5	Agree Strongly	260	18.3 %	18.8%
-9 (M)	Missing	37	2.6 %	-

Based upon 1384 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2045 CN - Laws keep poor people down

Location: 459-460 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Laws are just a way to keep poor people down.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	414	29.1 %	30.0%
2	Disagree	708	49.8 %	51.3%
3	Uncertain	128	9.0 %	9.3%
4	Agree	90	6.3 %	6.5%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
5	Agree Strongly	40	2.8 %	2.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	41	2.9 %	-

Based upon 1380 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2050 CN - Prosecutors tell witnesses to lie

Location: 461-462 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Prosecutors often tell witnesses to lie in court.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	118	8.3 %	8.5%
2	Disagree	265	18.6 %	19.2%
3	Uncertain	413	29.1 %	29.9%
4	Agree	393	27.7 %	28.4%
5	Agree Strongly	194	13.7 %	14.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	38	2.7 %	-

Based upon 1383 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CN_MEAN Criminal Rationalization Scale Score

Location: 463-467 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: An 8-item mean score from the Criminal Thinking domain.

CRIMINAL RATIONALIZATION SCALE

- CES2004 The real reason you are in prison is because of your race.
- CES2006 Anything can be fixed in court if you have the right connections.
- CES2009 Bankers, lawyers, and politicians get away with breaking the law everyday.
- CES2023 This country's justice system was designed to treat everyone equally. (R)
- CES2025 Police do worse things than do the "criminals" they lock up.
- CES2026 Laws exist to protect everyone, not just a few people who have lots of money. (R)
- CES2045 Laws are just a way to keep poor people down.
- CES2050 Prosecutors often tell witnesses to lie in court.

[Items followed by (R) have been reverse coded for calculation.]

Based upon 1393 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 32.05
- Median: 31.67
- Mode: 30.00

- Study 27942 -

- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 8.03

CES2015 SV - People know you can take care of yourself

Location: 468-469 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: People need to know that you can take care of yourself just by looking at you.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Valid %
1	Disagree Strongly	85	6.0 %	6.1%
2	Disagree	401	28.2 %	28.9%
3	Uncertain	240	16.9 %	17.3%
4	Agree	541	38.1 %	39.0%
5	Agree Strongly	120	8.4 %	8.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	34	2.4 %	-

Based upon 1387 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2019 SV - Straigten others out by getting physical

Location: 470-471 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: If someone disrespects you, then you have to straigten them out, even if you have to get physical with them to do it.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Valid %
1	Disagree Strongly	336	23.6 %	24.3%
2	Disagree	652	45.9 %	47.2%
3	Uncertain	128	9.0 %	9.3%
4	Agree	189	13.3 %	13.7%
5	Agree Strongly	76	5.3 %	5.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	40	2.8 %	-

Based upon 1381 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2027 SV - Pay back people who mess with you

Location: 472-473 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You think you have to pay back people who mess with you.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Valid %
1	Disagree Strongly	276	19.4 %	19.9%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Disagree	702	49.4 %	50.7%
3	Uncertain	145	10.2 %	10.5%
4	Agree	211	14.8 %	15.2%
5	Agree Strongly	50	3.5 %	3.6%
-9 (M)	Missing	37	2.6 %	-

Based upon 1384 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2038 SV - Fight to protect yourself

Location: 474-475 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: The only way to protect yourself is to be ready to fight.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	293	20.6 %	21.2%
2	Disagree	616	43.3 %	44.6%
3	Uncertain	170	12.0 %	12.3%
4	Agree	226	15.9 %	16.4%
5	Agree Strongly	75	5.3 %	5.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	41	2.9 %	-

Based upon 1380 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2051 SV - Feel you will die young so do not worry about future

Location: 476-477 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You feel you are going to die young anyway, so you do not worry much about the future.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	560	39.4 %	40.6%
2	Disagree	618	43.5 %	44.8%
3	Uncertain	98	6.9 %	7.1%
4	Agree	82	5.8 %	5.9%
5	Agree Strongly	23	1.6 %	1.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	40	2.8 %	-

Based upon 1381 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2052 SV - Trust people to get along

Location: 478-479 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

- Study 27942 -

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: To get along in this life, you have to trust people most of the time.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	104	7.3 %	7.5%
2	Disagree	339	23.9 %	24.6%
3	Uncertain	249	17.5 %	18.1%
4	Agree	583	41.0 %	42.3%
5	Agree Strongly	104	7.3 %	7.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	42	3.0 %	-

Based upon 1379 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2053 SV - Risk dying preferable to being weak

Location: 480-481 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: It is better to risk dying in a fight than to back down and have everyone think you are weak.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	548	38.6 %	39.5%
2	Disagree	608	42.8 %	43.9%
3	Uncertain	111	7.8 %	8.0%
4	Agree	88	6.2 %	6.3%
5	Agree Strongly	31	2.2 %	2.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	35	2.5 %	-

Based upon 1386 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2055 SV - Survive by being in gang

Location: 482-483 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: The best way to survive on the street or in prison is to be in a gang.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	757	53.3 %	54.6%
2	Disagree	526	37.0 %	38.0%
3	Uncertain	61	4.3 %	4.4%
4	Agree	27	1.9 %	1.9%
5	Agree Strongly	15	1.1 %	1.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	35	2.5 %	-

Based upon 1386 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2001 CH - Upset about someone losing all in a disaster

- Study 27942 -

Location: 484-485 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You get upset when you hear about someone who has lost everything in a natural disaster.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	51	3.6 %	3.6%
2	Disagree	204	14.4 %	14.6%
3	Uncertain	149	10.5 %	10.7%
4	Agree	692	48.7 %	49.5%
5	Agree Strongly	303	21.3 %	21.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	22	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1399 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2007 CH - Sad to see others crying

Location: 486-487 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: Seeing someone cry makes you sad.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	48	3.4 %	3.4%
2	Disagree	158	11.1 %	11.3%
3	Uncertain	153	10.8 %	11.0%
4	Agree	745	52.4 %	53.3%
5	Agree Strongly	293	20.6 %	21.0%
-9 (M)	Missing	24	1.7 %	-

Based upon 1397 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2010 CH - Do not worry about hurting feelings

Location: 488-489 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You do not worry too much about hurting someone's feelings.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	319	22.4 %	22.9%
2	Disagree	702	49.4 %	50.4%
3	Uncertain	131	9.2 %	9.4%
4	Agree	197	13.9 %	14.2%
5	Agree Strongly	43	3.0 %	3.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	29	2.0 %	-

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1392 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2014 CH - Angry about injustices

Location: 490-491 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You get angry when you think about the injustices that happen in this world.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	63	4.4 %	4.5%
2	Disagree	254	17.9 %	18.3%
3	Uncertain	170	12.0 %	12.2%
4	Agree	692	48.7 %	49.8%
5	Agree Strongly	211	14.8 %	15.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	31	2.2 %	-

Based upon 1390 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2016 CH - Indescribable feelings by some experiences

Location: 492-493 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You are sometimes so moved by an experience that you feel emotions that you cannot describe.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	44	3.1 %	3.2%
2	Disagree	236	16.6 %	17.0%
3	Uncertain	182	12.8 %	13.1%
4	Agree	725	51.0 %	52.2%
5	Agree Strongly	202	14.2 %	14.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	32	2.3 %	-

Based upon 1389 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2028 CH - Enjoy watching sports when player gets hurt

Location: 494-495 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: You like watching sports more when you see a player get hurt.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	414	29.1 %	29.8%
2	Disagree	651	45.8 %	46.9%
3	Uncertain	96	6.8 %	6.9%
4	Agree	175	12.3 %	12.6%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
5	Agree Strongly	51	3.6 %	3.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	34	2.4 %	-

Based upon 1387 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2036 CH - Worry for friend with personal problems

Location: 496-497 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You worry when a friend is having personal problems.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	33	2.3 %	2.4%
2	Disagree	121	8.5 %	8.7%
3	Uncertain	116	8.2 %	8.4%
4	Agree	876	61.6 %	63.2%
5	Agree Strongly	239	16.8 %	17.3%
-9 (M)	Missing	36	2.5 %	-

Based upon 1385 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2041 CH - Not bothered by telling bad news

Location: 498-499 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You really are not bothered by having to tell someone bad news.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	259	18.2 %	18.7%
2	Disagree	677	47.6 %	48.8%
3	Uncertain	202	14.2 %	14.6%
4	Agree	216	15.2 %	15.6%
5	Agree Strongly	33	2.3 %	2.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	34	2.4 %	-

Based upon 1387 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CH_MEAN Cold Heartedness Scale Score

Location: 500-504 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: An 8-item mean score from the Criminal Thinking domain.

- Study 27942 -

COLD HEARTEDNESS SCALE

- CES2001 You get upset when you hear about someone who has lost everything in a natural disaster. (R)
- CES2007 Seeing someone cry makes you sad. (R)
- CES2010 You do not worry too much about hurting someone's feelings.
- CES2014 You get angry when you think about the injustices that happen in this world. (R)
- CES2016 You are sometimes so moved by an experience that you feel emotions that you cannot describe. (R)
- CES2028 You like watching sports more when you see a player get hurt.
- CES2036 You worry when a friend is having personal problems. (R)
- CES2041 You really are not bothered by having to tell someone bad news.

[Items followed by (R) have been reverse coded for calculation.]

Based upon 1403 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 22.08
- Median: 22.00
- Mode: 20.00
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 6.26

CES2005 PO - Aggressive when told what to do

Location: 505-506 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: When people tell you what to do, you become aggressive.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	264	18.6 %	18.9%
2	Disagree	623	43.8 %	44.5%
3	Uncertain	169	11.9 %	12.1%
4	Agree	285	20.1 %	20.4%
5	Agree Strongly	59	4.2 %	4.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	21	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1400 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2012 PO - Exert power for control

Location: 507-508 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: When not in control of a situation, you feel the need to exert power over others.

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	314	22.1 %	22.5%
2	Disagree	719	50.6 %	51.5%
3	Uncertain	151	10.6 %	10.8%
4	Agree	191	13.4 %	13.7%
5	Agree Strongly	20	1.4 %	1.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	26	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1395 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2017 PO - Argue over trivial matters

Location: 509-510 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You argue with others over relatively trivial matters.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	199	14.0 %	14.4%
2	Disagree	647	45.5 %	46.9%
3	Uncertain	168	11.8 %	12.2%
4	Agree	328	23.1 %	23.8%
5	Agree Strongly	39	2.7 %	2.8%
-9 (M)	Missing	40	2.8 %	-

Based upon 1381 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2020 PO - You like to be in control

Location: 511-512 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You like to be in control.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	113	8.0 %	8.2%
2	Disagree	371	26.1 %	26.8%
3	Uncertain	195	13.7 %	14.1%
4	Agree	575	40.5 %	41.5%
5	Agree Strongly	132	9.3 %	9.5%
-9 (M)	Missing	35	2.5 %	-

Based upon 1386 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2033 PO - Nothing worse than being seen as weak

Location: 513-514 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

- Study 27942 -

Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: There is nothing worse than being seen as weak or helpless.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	169	11.9 %	12.2%
2	Disagree	438	30.8 %	31.7%
3	Uncertain	193	13.6 %	14.0%
4	Agree	445	31.3 %	32.2%
5	Agree Strongly	136	9.6 %	9.8%
-9 (M)	Missing	40	2.8 %	-

Based upon 1381 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2040 PO - Like center stage in relationships

Location: 515-516 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You like to be on "center stage" in your relationships and conversations with others.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	181	12.7 %	13.1%
2	Disagree	631	44.4 %	45.7%
3	Uncertain	204	14.4 %	14.8%
4	Agree	300	21.1 %	21.7%
5	Agree Strongly	64	4.5 %	4.6%
-9 (M)	Missing	41	2.9 %	-

Based upon 1380 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2044 PO - Taking from others improves self worth

Location: 517-518 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Taking from others keeps you from appearing worthless.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	468	32.9 %	33.9%
2	Disagree	719	50.6 %	52.0%
3	Uncertain	104	7.3 %	7.5%
4	Agree	71	5.0 %	5.1%
5	Agree Strongly	20	1.4 %	1.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	39	2.7 %	-

Based upon 1382 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Study 27942 -

CES2047 PO - Size up others for strength or weakness

Location: 519-520 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: When you size up another person, you first consider whether they look strong or weak.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Valid %
1	Disagree Strongly	224	15.8 %	16.2%
2	Disagree	553	38.9 %	40.1%
3	Uncertain	193	13.6 %	14.0%
4	Agree	363	25.5 %	26.3%
5	Agree Strongly	46	3.2 %	3.3%
-9 (M)	Missing	42	3.0 %	-

Based upon 1379 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2048 PO - Life too short to control others

Location: 521-522 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Life is too short to spend time trying to control other people and situations.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Valid %
1	Disagree Strongly	42	3.0 %	3.0%
2	Disagree	73	5.1 %	5.3%
3	Uncertain	101	7.1 %	7.3%
4	Agree	739	52.0 %	53.6%
5	Agree Strongly	424	29.8 %	30.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	42	3.0 %	-

Based upon 1379 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

PO_MEAN Power Orientation Scale Score

Location: 523-527 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: A 9-item mean score from the Criminal Thinking domain.

POWER ORIENTATION SCALE

- CES2005 When people tell you what to do, you become aggressive.
- CES2012 When not in control of a situation, you feel the need to exert power over others.
- CES2017 You argue with others over relatively trivial matters.
- CES2020 You like to be in control.
- CES2033 There is nothing worse than being seen as weak or helpless.

- Study 27942 -

CES2040 You like to be on "center stage" in your relationships and conversations with others.

CES2044 Taking from others keeps you from appearing worthless.

CES2047 When you size up another person, you first consider whether they look strong or weak.

CES2048 Life is too short to spend time trying to control other people and situations. (R)

[Items followed by (R) have been reverse coded for calculation.]

Based upon 1390 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 24.84
- Median: 24.29
- Mode: 20.00
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00
- Standard Deviation: 7.48

CES2002 EN - You deserve special consideration

Location: 528-529 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You deserve special consideration.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	145	10.2 %	10.4%
2	Disagree	654	46.0 %	47.0%
3	Uncertain	248	17.5 %	17.8%
4	Agree	284	20.0 %	20.4%
5	Agree Strongly	61	4.3 %	4.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	29	2.0 %	-

Based upon 1392 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2011 EN - Paid dues in life and feel justified in taking

Location: 530-531 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You have paid your dues in life and are justified in taking what you want.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	455	32.0 %	32.7%
2	Disagree	742	52.2 %	53.4%
3	Uncertain	107	7.5 %	7.7%
4	Agree	70	4.9 %	5.0%

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
5	Agree Strongly	16	1.1 %	1.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	31	2.2 %	-

Based upon 1390 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2030 EN - You are above the law

Location: 532-533 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You feel you are above the law.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	590	41.5 %	42.6%
2	Disagree	705	49.6 %	50.9%
3	Uncertain	52	3.7 %	3.8%
4	Agree	26	1.8 %	1.9%
5	Agree Strongly	11	0.8 %	0.8%
-9 (M)	Missing	37	2.6 %	-

Based upon 1384 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2031 EN - Okay to commit crime to pay for needed things

Location: 534-535 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: It is okay to commit crime in order to pay for the things you need.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	593	41.7 %	42.9%
2	Disagree	655	46.1 %	47.4%
3	Uncertain	64	4.5 %	4.6%
4	Agree	57	4.0 %	4.1%
5	Agree Strongly	13	0.9 %	0.9%
-9 (M)	Missing	39	2.7 %	-

Based upon 1382 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2032 EN - Society owes you

Location: 536-537 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Society owes you a better life.

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	506	35.6 %	36.6%
2	Disagree	672	47.3 %	48.6%
3	Uncertain	100	7.0 %	7.2%
4	Agree	80	5.6 %	5.8%
5	Agree Strongly	25	1.8 %	1.8%
-9 (M)	Missing	38	2.7 %	-

Based upon 1383 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2046 EN - Good behavior allows irresponsibility

Location: 538-539 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Your good behavior should allow you to be irresponsible sometimes.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	386	27.2 %	28.0%
2	Disagree	748	52.6 %	54.2%
3	Uncertain	113	8.0 %	8.2%
4	Agree	119	8.4 %	8.6%
5	Agree Strongly	15	1.1 %	1.1%
-9 (M)	Missing	40	2.8 %	-

Based upon 1381 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2049 EN - Life you deserve permits crime

Location: 540-541 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: It is okay to commit crime in order to live the life you deserve.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	577	40.6 %	41.8%
2	Disagree	653	46.0 %	47.4%
3	Uncertain	74	5.2 %	5.4%
4	Agree	59	4.2 %	4.3%
5	Agree Strongly	16	1.1 %	1.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	42	3.0 %	-

Based upon 1379 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

EN_MEAN Entitlement Scale Score

Location: 542-546 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

- Study 27942 -

Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: A 7-item mean score from the Criminal Thinking domain.

ENTITLEMENT SCALE

- CES2002 You deserve special consideration.
- CES2011 You have paid your dues in life and are justified in taking what you want.
- CES2030 You feel you are above the law.
- CES2031 It is okay to commit crime in order to pay for the things you need.
- CES2032 Society owes you a better life.
- CES2046 Your good behavior should allow you to be irresponsible sometimes.
- CES2049 It is okay to commit crime in order to live the life you deserve.

Based upon 1390 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 19.34
- Median: 20.00
- Mode: 20.00
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 41.43
- Standard Deviation: 5.66

CES2008 ML - Rationalize irresponsible actions

Location: 547-548 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You rationalize your irresponsible actions with statements like "Everyone else is doing it, so why shouldn't I?".

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	274	19.3 %	19.6%
2	Disagree	682	48.0 %	48.9%
3	Uncertain	147	10.3 %	10.5%
4	Agree	256	18.0 %	18.3%
5	Agree Strongly	37	2.6 %	2.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	25	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1396 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2013 ML - Justify behavior due to hard life

Location: 549-550 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: When questioned about the motives for engaging in crime, you justify your behavior by pointing out how hard your life has been.

- Study 27942 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	359	25.3 %	25.8%
2	Disagree	686	48.3 %	49.3%
3	Uncertain	116	8.2 %	8.3%
4	Agree	197	13.9 %	14.2%
5	Agree Strongly	33	2.3 %	2.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	30	2.1 %	-

Based upon 1391 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2021 ML - Blame crime victims

Location: 551-552 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You find yourself blaming the victims of some of your crimes.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	412	29.0 %	29.8%
2	Disagree	673	47.4 %	48.6%
3	Uncertain	87	6.1 %	6.3%
4	Agree	188	13.2 %	13.6%
5	Agree Strongly	24	1.7 %	1.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	37	2.6 %	-

Based upon 1384 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2022 ML - Committed crime due to lack of good job

Location: 553-554 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You would not have committed crimes if you had had a good job.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	326	22.9 %	23.6%
2	Disagree	574	40.4 %	41.5%
3	Uncertain	145	10.2 %	10.5%
4	Agree	205	14.4 %	14.8%
5	Agree Strongly	132	9.3 %	9.6%
-9 (M)	Missing	39	2.7 %	-

Based upon 1382 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2034 ML - Breaking law no big deal

Location: 555-556 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

- Study 27942 -

Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: Breaking the law is no big deal as long as you do not physically harm someone.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	520	36.6 %	37.6%
2	Disagree	687	48.3 %	49.7%
3	Uncertain	82	5.8 %	5.9%
4	Agree	74	5.2 %	5.4%
5	Agree Strongly	19	1.3 %	1.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	39	2.7 %	-

Based upon 1382 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2035 ML - Blaming society for problems

Location: 557-558 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You find yourself blaming society and external circumstances for the problems in your life.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	386	27.2 %	27.9%
2	Disagree	720	50.7 %	52.1%
3	Uncertain	107	7.5 %	7.7%
4	Agree	150	10.6 %	10.8%
5	Agree Strongly	20	1.4 %	1.4%
-9 (M)	Missing	38	2.7 %	-

Based upon 1383 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2042 ML - Unfair imprisonment while others get away with crimes

Location: 559-560 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: It is unfair that you are imprisoned for your crimes when bank presidents, lawyers, and politicians get away with their crimes.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	228	16.0 %	16.5%
2	Disagree	501	35.3 %	36.2%
3	Uncertain	185	13.0 %	13.4%
4	Agree	308	21.7 %	22.3%
5	Agree Strongly	162	11.4 %	11.7%
-9 (M)	Missing	37	2.6 %	-

- Study 27942 -

Based upon 1384 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

CES2054 ML - Justify crime by telling self that someone else would have done it

Location: 561-562 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9
 Question: You justify the crimes you have committed by telling yourself that if you had not done it, someone else would have.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Disagree Strongly	505	35.5 %	36.5%
2	Disagree	652	45.9 %	47.1%
3	Uncertain	82	5.8 %	5.9%
4	Agree	128	9.0 %	9.3%
5	Agree Strongly	16	1.1 %	1.2%
-9 (M)	Missing	38	2.7 %	-

Based upon 1383 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

ML_MEAN Mollification Scale Score

Location: 563-567 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
 Variable Type: numeric
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9.00
 Question: An 8-item mean score from the Criminal Thinking domain.

MOLLIFICATION SCALE

- CES2008 You rationalize your irresponsible actions with statements like "Everyone else is doing it, so why shouldn't I?"
- CES2013 When questioned about the motives for engaging in crime, you justify your behavior by pointing out how hard your life has been.
- CES2021 You find yourself blaming the victims of some of your crimes.
- CES2022 You would not have committed crimes if you had had a good job.
- CES2034 Breaking the law is no big deal as long as you do not physically harm someone.
- CES2035 You find yourself blaming society and external circumstances for the problems in your life.
- CES2042 It is unfair that you are imprisoned for your crimes when bank presidents, lawyers, and politicians get away with their crimes.
- CES2054 You justify the crimes you have committed by telling yourself that if you had not done it, someone else would have.

Based upon 1394 valid cases out of 1421 total cases.

- Mean: 20.71
- Median: 20.00
- Mode: 20.00
- Minimum: 10.00
- Maximum: 50.00

- Study 27942 -

- Standard Deviation: 6.64