



ICPSR 27561

Evaluation of Less-Lethal Technologies on Police Use-of-Force Outcomes in 13 Sites in the United States, 1992-2007

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Hierarchical Linear Modeling Aggregate Data
Codebook



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ICPSR CODEBOOK NOTES
Hierarchical Linear Modeling Aggregate Data

- 1) To protect respondent privacy, certain identifying information is restricted from general dissemination. Specifically, some variables that facilitate the identification of police agency sites, specific use of force incidents, or individuals in the Full Use of Force Incident Data (Part 1) and the Hierarchical Linear Modeling Incident Data (Part 3) are restricted from general dissemination. In addition, the Hierarchical Linear Modeling Aggregate Data (Part 2) are restricted from general dissemination. Users interested in obtaining these data must complete a Restricted Data Use Agreement form and specify the reasons for the request. A copy of the Restricted Data Use Agreement form can be requested by calling 800-999-0960. Researchers can also download this form as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file from the download page associated with this dataset.

Completed forms should be returned to: Director, National Archive of Criminal Justice Data, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, Institute for Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248, or by fax: 734-647-8200.

- 2) Due to confidentiality concerns, ICPSR masked the year variable in the downloadable datasets for Part 1 and Part 3. The site identification variable is also masked in the downloadable datasets. In the restricted versions of this data collection, the site identification variable is comprised of anonymized site ID values. Site names are not available to secondary users of the data, even under restricted access procedures. While the year and site variables are only available via restricted access procedures, users can replicate many analyses conducted in the final report for this study (Taylor et al., 2009; NCJ 237965) using the pre-period/post-period CED deployment variable and the CED site/Non-CED site indicator variable in conjunction with other collected measures.
- 3) Users should be aware that while data collection for this study occurred between 2006 and 2008, Part 1 includes incidents occurring in 2008 and 2009. According to the principal investigators, it is possible that those values are correct, or they could be mistypes. Additionally, a single incident is listed as occurring in 1975 and another in 1987, these are most likely a wild code. The time period used by the principal investigators for analysis in their report and for which data are included in Part 2 and Part 3 is 1998-2007. Part 1 contains additional data from before and after this time period, because some agencies gave the researchers their entire electronic Use of Force dataset.
- 4) ICPSR recoded blanks in numeric variables to -9 and labeled them "Blank".
- 5) ICPSR recoded the SITE "SITE ID" variable in the restricted version of the study, so that site numbering matched numbering used in the final report for this study. The same recoding scheme was used in Parts 1, 2, and 3 of this study so SITE can still be used to link Parts 1, 2, and 3.

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Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

ICPSR has an FAQ on [copyright and survey instruments](#).

Hierarchical Linear Modeling Aggregate Data

SITE: SITE

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	1	7.7 %
2	-	1	7.7 %
3	-	1	7.7 %
4	-	1	7.7 %
5	-	1	7.7 %
6	-	1	7.7 %
7	-	1	7.7 %
8	-	1	7.7 %
9	-	1	7.7 %
10	-	1	7.7 %
11	-	1	7.7 %
12	-	1	7.7 %
13	-	1	7.7 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 7.00
- Median: 7.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 13
- Standard Deviation: 3.89

Location: 1-2 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

BELOWPOV: PERCENT OF POPULATION BELOW THE POVERTY LINE (2000 CENSUS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3.3	-	1	7.7 %
3.6	-	1	7.7 %
3.7	-	1	7.7 %
4.5	-	1	7.7 %
6.6	-	1	7.7 %
6.8	-	1	7.7 %
7.7	-	1	7.7 %
8.6	-	1	7.7 %
10.6	-	1	7.7 %
11.8	-	1	7.7 %
14.4	-	1	7.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16.7	-	1	7.7 %
23.5	-	1	7.7 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 9.37
- Median: 7.70
- Minimum: 3
- Maximum: 24
- Standard Deviation: 5.98

Location: 3-6 (width: 4; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

MEDHINC: MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2000 CENSUS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
23483	-	1	7.7 %
37752	-	1	7.7 %
39500	-	1	7.7 %
40127	-	1	7.7 %
42189	-	1	7.7 %
44069	-	1	7.7 %
50579	-	1	7.7 %
50667	-	1	7.7 %
55946	-	1	7.7 %
56054	-	1	7.7 %
61768	-	1	7.7 %
65960	-	1	7.7 %
71551	-	1	7.7 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 49203.46
- Median: 50579.00
- Minimum: 23483
- Maximum: 71551
- Standard Deviation: 13163.30

Location: 7-11 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

UNEMP: PERCENT UNEMPLOYED (2000 CENSUS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2.1	-	1	7.7 %
2.2	-	2	15.4 %
2.3	-	1	7.7 %
3.2	-	1	7.7 %
3.6	-	1	7.7 %
3.7	-	2	15.4 %
3.8	-	1	7.7 %
4.4	-	1	7.7 %
5.0	-	1	7.7 %
5.9	-	1	7.7 %
6.8	-	1	7.7 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 3.76
- Median: 3.70
- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 7
- Standard Deviation: 1.47

Location: 12-14 (width: 3; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

POP DEN: POPULATION PER SQ. MILE (2000 CENSUS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
529.7	-	1	7.7 %
831.3	-	1	7.7 %
1177.2	-	1	7.7 %
1260.1	-	1	7.7 %
1321.5	-	1	7.7 %
1762.5	-	1	7.7 %
1957.4	-	1	7.7 %
2344.2	-	1	7.7 %
3616.8	-	1	7.7 %
4222.5	-	1	7.7 %
8452.0	-	1	7.7 %
9316.4	-	1	7.7 %
10160.9	-	1	7.7 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 3611.73

- Median: 1957.40
- Minimum: 530
- Maximum: 10161
- Standard Deviation: 3426.99

Location: 15-21 (width: 7; decimal: 1)
 Variable Type: numeric

FHHKID: PERCENT FEMALE-HEADED HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN (2000 CENSUS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5.0	-	1	7.7 %
5.9	-	1	7.7 %
6.3	-	1	7.7 %
6.4	-	1	7.7 %
7.0	-	1	7.7 %
7.2	-	1	7.7 %
7.3	-	1	7.7 %
7.5	-	1	7.7 %
7.6	-	1	7.7 %
8.2	-	1	7.7 %
9.2	-	1	7.7 %
9.9	-	2	15.4 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 7.49
- Median: 7.30
- Mode: 9.90
- Minimum: 5
- Maximum: 10
- Standard Deviation: 1.49

Location: 22-25 (width: 4; decimal: 1)
 Variable Type: numeric

RESSTAB: PERCENT OWNER-OCCUPIED DWELLINGS (2000 CENSUS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
34.9	-	1	7.7 %
40.0	-	1	7.7 %
40.8	-	1	7.7 %
47.9	-	1	7.7 %
52.5	-	1	7.7 %
54.7	-	1	7.7 %
59.1	-	1	7.7 %
60.4	-	1	7.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
62.3	-	1	7.7 %
67.6	-	1	7.7 %
68.7	-	1	7.7 %
71.7	-	1	7.7 %
75.5	-	1	7.7 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 56.62
- Median: 59.10
- Minimum: 35
- Maximum: 76
- Standard Deviation: 12.90

Location: 26-29 (width: 4; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

PERNWHITE: PERCENT NON-WHITE (2000 CENSUS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
18.8	-	1	7.7 %
25.6	-	1	7.7 %
30.1	-	1	7.7 %
31.1	-	1	7.7 %
33.4	-	1	7.7 %
34.7	-	1	7.7 %
35.2	-	1	7.7 %
36.0	-	1	7.7 %
40.2	-	1	7.7 %
44.7	-	1	7.7 %
51.2	-	1	7.7 %
51.3	-	1	7.7 %
69.2	-	1	7.7 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 38.58
- Median: 35.20
- Minimum: 19
- Maximum: 69
- Standard Deviation: 13.06

Location: 30-33 (width: 4; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

PERMALE: PERCENT MALE (2000 CENSUS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
47.1	-	1	7.7 %
47.4	-	1	7.7 %
47.9	-	1	7.7 %
48.2	-	1	7.7 %
48.3	-	1	7.7 %
49.1	-	2	15.4 %
49.4	-	1	7.7 %
49.7	-	2	15.4 %
49.8	-	1	7.7 %
49.9	-	1	7.7 %
50.5	-	1	7.7 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 48.93
- Median: 49.10
- Minimum: 47
- Maximum: 50
- Standard Deviation: 1.05

Location: 34-37 (width: 4; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

PER1524: PERCENT AGED 15 TO 24 (2000 CENSUS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10.9	-	1	7.7 %
11.4	-	1	7.7 %
12.2	-	1	7.7 %
12.6	-	3	23.1 %
13.4	-	2	15.4 %
13.6	-	1	7.7 %
14.0	-	1	7.7 %
14.6	-	1	7.7 %
15.2	-	1	7.7 %
15.7	-	1	7.7 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 13.25
- Median: 13.40
- Mode: 12.60

- Minimum: 11
- Maximum: 16
- Standard Deviation: 1.40

Location: 38-41 (width: 4; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

AVGARRPRE: AVERAGE NUMBER OF ARRESTS (PRE-PERIOD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5069.0	-	1	7.7 %
10697.0	-	1	7.7 %
12131.0	-	1	7.7 %
20762.0	-	1	7.7 %
27292.5	-	1	7.7 %
33841.0	-	1	7.7 %
39095.5	-	1	7.7 %
56475.5	-	1	7.7 %
64568.0	-	1	7.7 %
114416.0	-	1	7.7 %
407822.0	-	1	7.7 %
Missing Data			
-9.0	Blank	2	15.4 %
Total		13	100%

Based upon 11 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 72015.41
- Median: 33841.00
- Minimum: 5069
- Maximum: 407822
- Standard Deviation: 115696.50

Location: 42-49 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9.0

AVGARRPOST: AVERAGE NUMBER OF ARRESTS (POST-PERIOD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5027	-	1	7.7 %
9674	-	1	7.7 %
18474	-	1	7.7 %
27174	-	1	7.7 %
36431	-	1	7.7 %
40114	-	1	7.7 %
57664	-	1	7.7 %
112737	-	1	7.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
340553	-	1	7.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9	Blank	4	30.8 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 9 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 71983.11
- Median: 36431.00
- Minimum: 5027
- Maximum: 340553
- Standard Deviation: 105778.02

Location: 50-55 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

AVGOFFPRE: AVERAGE NUMBER OF SWORN OFFICERS (PRE-PERIOD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
299.0	-	1	7.7 %
397.0	-	1	7.7 %
480.5	-	1	7.7 %
629.0	-	1	7.7 %
931.5	-	1	7.7 %
1078.0	-	1	7.7 %
1102.5	-	1	7.7 %
1482.5	-	1	7.7 %
1511.5	-	1	7.7 %
1709.0	-	1	7.7 %
1923.0	-	1	7.7 %
3757.0	-	1	7.7 %
6591.0	-	1	7.7 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 1683.96
- Median: 1102.50
- Minimum: 299
- Maximum: 6591
- Standard Deviation: 1729.93

Location: 56-61 (width: 6; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

AVGOFFPOST: AVERAGE NUMBER OF SWORN OFFICERS (POST-PERIOD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
317.5	-	1	7.7 %
493.0	-	1	7.7 %
527.5	-	1	7.7 %
650.5	-	1	7.7 %
935.0	-	1	7.7 %
1024.5	-	1	7.7 %
1126.0	-	1	7.7 %
1439.0	-	1	7.7 %
1536.5	-	1	7.7 %
1763.0	-	1	7.7 %
2142.0	-	1	7.7 %
3853.0	-	1	7.7 %
7881.0	-	1	7.7 %
Total		13	100%

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 1822.19
- Median: 1126.00
- Minimum: 318
- Maximum: 7881
- Standard Deviation: 2044.42

Location: 62-67 (width: 6; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

AVGPOPPRE: AVERAGE POPULATION PRE-PERIOD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
131337.0	-	1	7.7 %
226388.0	-	1	7.7 %
282979.5	-	1	7.7 %
381201.5	-	1	7.7 %
509605.5	-	1	7.7 %
550500.0	-	1	7.7 %
575379.0	-	1	7.7 %
669502.5	-	1	7.7 %
740671.5	-	1	7.7 %
860125.5	-	1	7.7 %
1258234.0	-	1	7.7 %
1492269.5	-	1	7.7 %
9303193.0	-	1	7.7 %
Total		13	100%

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 1306260.50
- Median: 575379.00
- Minimum: 131337
- Maximum: 9303193
- Standard Deviation: 2434160.57

Location: 68-76 (width: 9; decimal: 1)
 Variable Type: numeric

AVGPOPOST: AVERAGE POPULATION POST-PERIOD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
133371.0	-	1	7.7 %
210802.0	-	1	7.7 %
341443.0	-	1	7.7 %
383418.5	-	1	7.7 %
512445.0	-	1	7.7 %
564120.0	-	1	7.7 %
584911.0	-	1	7.7 %
716344.5	-	1	7.7 %
771404.5	-	1	7.7 %
909309.0	-	1	7.7 %
1464898.0	-	1	7.7 %
1511441.0	-	1	7.7 %
9782654.0	-	1	7.7 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 1375889.35
- Median: 584911.00
- Minimum: 133371
- Maximum: 9782654
- Standard Deviation: 2560999.12

Location: 77-85 (width: 9; decimal: 1)
 Variable Type: numeric

AVGVARRPRE: AVERAGE NUMBER OF ARRESTS (VIOLENT CRIME) PRE-PERIOD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
150.5	-	1	7.7 %
281.0	-	1	7.7 %
651.0	-	1	7.7 %
757.5	-	1	7.7 %
764.0	-	1	7.7 %
1544.5	-	1	7.7 %
2342.5	-	1	7.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2575.0	-	1	7.7 %
2965.0	-	1	7.7 %
4565.5	-	1	7.7 %
44490.0	-	1	7.7 %
Missing Data			
-9.0	Blank	2	15.4 %
Total		13	100%

Based upon 11 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 5553.32
- Median: 1544.50
- Minimum: 150
- Maximum: 44490
- Standard Deviation: 12984.41

Location: 86-92 (width: 7; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9.0

AVGVARRPOST: AVERAGE NUMBER OF ARRESTS (VIOLENT CRIME) POST-PERIOD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
185.0	-	1	7.7 %
311.0	-	1	7.7 %
676.0	-	1	7.7 %
862.0	-	1	7.7 %
1330.0	-	1	7.7 %
2476.0	-	1	7.7 %
2906.0	-	1	7.7 %
4018.0	-	1	7.7 %
40187.5	-	1	7.7 %
Missing Data			
-9.0	Blank	4	30.8 %
Total		13	100%

Based upon 9 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 5883.50
- Median: 1330.00
- Minimum: 185
- Maximum: 40188
- Standard Deviation: 12929.20

Location: 93-99 (width: 7; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9.0

AVGUCRPRE: AVERAGE NUMBER OF PART I CRIMES PRE-PERIOD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4718.0	-	1	7.7 %
11764.5	-	1	7.7 %
18071.0	-	1	7.7 %
31516.0	-	1	7.7 %
32977.0	-	1	7.7 %
37775.0	-	1	7.7 %
53824.0	-	1	7.7 %
54694.0	-	1	7.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9.0	Blank	5	38.5 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 8 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 30667.44
- Median: 32246.50
- Minimum: 4718
- Maximum: 54694
- Standard Deviation: 18359.26

Location: 100-106 (width: 7; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9.0

AVGUCRPOST: AVERAGE NUMBER OF PART I CRIME POST-PERIOD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3718.0	-	1	7.7 %
3726.5	-	1	7.7 %
8362.5	-	1	7.7 %
11221.0	-	1	7.7 %
18018.0	-	1	7.7 %
32463.5	-	1	7.7 %
35081.5	-	1	7.7 %
36878.0	-	1	7.7 %
57832.0	-	1	7.7 %
73355.5	-	1	7.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9.0	Blank	3	23.1 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 10 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 28065.65

- Median: 25240.75
- Minimum: 3718
- Maximum: 73356
- Standard Deviation: 23667.94

Location: 107-113 (width: 7; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9.0

AVGVIOLPRE: AVERAGE NUMBER OF VIOLENT CRIMES (PRE-PERIOD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
395.5	-	1	7.7 %
1247.5	-	1	7.7 %
2841.0	-	1	7.7 %
3090.5	-	1	7.7 %
7543.5	-	1	7.7 %
7604.0	-	1	7.7 %
8265.0	-	1	7.7 %
34423.0	-	1	7.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9.0	Blank	5	38.5 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 8 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 8176.25
- Median: 5317.00
- Minimum: 396
- Maximum: 34423
- Standard Deviation: 11035.69

Location: 114-120 (width: 7; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9.0

AVGVIOLPOST: AVERAGE NUMBER OF VIOLENT CRIMES (POST-PERIOD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
455.0	-	1	7.7 %
505.0	-	1	7.7 %
645.0	-	1	7.7 %
1251.5	-	1	7.7 %
2705.0	-	1	7.7 %
4491.0	-	1	7.7 %
6809.0	-	1	7.7 %
7382.5	-	1	7.7 %
8166.0	-	1	7.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
11230.5	-	1	7.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9.0	Blank	3	23.1 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 10 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 4364.05
- Median: 3598.00
- Minimum: 455
- Maximum: 11230
- Standard Deviation: 3846.39

Location: 121-127 (width: 7; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9.0

AVGHOMPRES: AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOMICIDES (PRE-PERIOD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2.5	-	1	7.7 %
13.0	-	1	7.7 %
26.5	-	1	7.7 %
48.0	-	1	7.7 %
66.0	-	1	7.7 %
72.0	-	1	7.7 %
135.0	-	1	7.7 %
195.0	-	1	7.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9.0	Blank	5	38.5 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 8 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 69.75
- Median: 57.00
- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 195
- Standard Deviation: 65.52

Location: 128-132 (width: 5; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9.0

AVGHOMPOST: AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOMICIDES (POST-PERIOD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5.0	-	1	7.7 %
9.0	-	1	7.7 %
12.0	-	1	7.7 %
13.0	-	1	7.7 %
27.5	-	1	7.7 %
71.5	-	1	7.7 %
73.0	-	1	7.7 %
79.5	-	1	7.7 %
148.5	-	1	7.7 %
175.0	-	1	7.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9.0	Blank	3	23.1 %
	Total	13	100%

Based upon 10 valid cases out of 13 total cases.

- Mean: 61.40
- Median: 49.50
- Minimum: 5
- Maximum: 175
- Standard Deviation: 60.47

Location: 133-137 (width: 5; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9.0