**ICPSR 26261** 

# Detroit Area Study, 1998: White Racial Ideology

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**Data Collection Instrument** 

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# WHITE RACIAL IDEOLOGY

Questionnaire

Spring/Summer 1998 Project #212 – (468718)



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#### VOLUNTARY STATEMENT (Q87)

## THIS STATEMENT MUST BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS:

This interview is completely voluntary and confidential. If we should come to any question you do not want to answer, just let me know and we'll go on to the next question. (For quality control purposes I would like to tape record this interview, if that's all right with you.)

## A1. (Q90)

Before we get started, I'd like to ask you a few questions about your background.

The first thing we'd like to know is how many years you have lived in the greater Detroit Area; that is, in Wayne, Macomb, or Oakland counties?

USE '95' YEARS FOR WHOLE LIFE

\_\_ YEARS \_\_ MONTHS

<<IF:A1 (95)>> <<SKIP to:A4>>

## A2. (Q92)

In what state or country were you born?

ALABAMA (AL)
MARYLAND (MD)
MISSISSIPPI (MS)
NORTH CAROLINA (NC)
OKLAHOMA (OK)
SOUTH CAROLINA (SC)
TENNESSEE (TN)
TEXAS (TX)
VIRGINIA (VA)
WEST VIRGINIA (WV)
CONNECTICUT (CT)
MAINE (ME)
MASSACHUSETTS (MA)
NEW HAMPSHIRE (NH)
NEW JERSEY (NJ)
NEW YORK (NY)
PENNSYLVANIA (PA)224
RHODE ISLAND (RI)225

VERMONT (VT)	6
ILLINOIS (IL)32	7
INDIANA (IN)	8
IOWA (IA)32	9
KANSAS (KS)33	0
MINNESOTA (MN)33	1
MISSOURI (MO)33	2
NEBRASKA (NE)33	3
NORTH DAKOTA (ND)33	4
OHIO (OH)33	5
SOUTH DAKOTA (SD)33	6
WISCONSIN (WI)	7
ALASKA (AK)43	8
ARIZONA (AZ)43	9
CALIFORNIA (CA)44	0
COLORADO (CO)44	1
HAWAII (HI)44	2
IDAHO (ID)44	3
MONTANA (MT)44	4
NEVADA (NV)44	5
NEW MEXICO (NM)44	6
OREGON (OR)44	7
UTAH (UT)44	8
WASHINGTON (WA)44	9
WYOMING (WY)45	0
MICHIGAN (MI)*50	0
PUERTO RICO80	0
OTHER +/ FOREIGN	7

# A3. (Q93)

In what state or country did you spend most of your formative years, say between the ages of 6 and 16?

[Refer to A2 for response codes.]

Note: Assigned "Michigan" if A1 (95).

<sup>\*</sup> Assigned if A1 (95)

A4. (Q96)  People often talk about social classes such as the poor, the working class, the middle class, and the upper class. Which of these social classes would you say you belong to: poor, working class, middle class, or upper class?  POOR
WORKING CLASS
< <if:a4 (dk="" *or*="" rf)="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:a6="">&gt;</skip></if:a4>
A5. (Q97)  Are most of your close friends of a higher social class than you, the same social class as you, or of a lower social class than you?
HIGHER
A6. (Q101)  Think of your three closest friends, other than relatives. How often do you engage in social activities with them:  more than once a week, once a week, once a month, less than once a month, or never?
MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK.       1         ONCE A WEEK.       2         ONCE A MONTH.       3         LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH.       4         NEVER.       5
A7. (Q102)  How many of these (three) friends are (Black/White)*?
NONE.       0         ONE.       1         TWO.       2         THREE.       3
* Fill with race other than that of the respondent.
< <if:a7 (0="" (5)="" *or*="" 3)="" a6="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:a9="">&gt;</skip></if:a7>

A8. (Q103)  How often do you engage in social activities with (that (Black friend/those (Black/White)* friends)? (More than once a week week, once a month, less than once a month, or never?)	
MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK. ONCE A WEEK. ONCE A MONTH. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH.	2 3
Fill with race other than that of the respondent.	
A9. (Q104)  In general, when it comes to politics, do you usually think or yourself as a liberal, a conservative, a moderate, or what?	f
LIBERAL.  CONSERVATIVE.  MODERATE/MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD.  NO PREFERENCE/NONE.  OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY)	2
A10. (Q108)  Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent or what?	
REPUBLICAN.  DEMOCRAT.  INDEPENDENT.  (IF VOL) NO PREFERENCE.  OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY)	2

	Q112) What is the highest grade of school or year of college that you have completed?
	00.       .00         01.       .01         02.       .02         03.       .03         04.       .04         05.       .05         06.       .06         07.       .07         08.       .08         09.       .09         10.       .10         11.       .11         12.       .12         1 Year College       .13         2 Years College       .14         3 Years College       .15         4 Years College       .15         4 Years College       .16         5+ Years College       .16
	(Q116) We are also interested in the kind of work people do. Are you doing any work for pay now?
	YES, WORKING FOR PAY
< <ski &lt;<if:< td=""><td>A12 (1)&gt;&gt; P to:A15&gt;&gt; A12 (DK *OR* RF)&gt;&gt; P to:A17&gt;&gt;</td></if:<></ski 	A12 (1)>> P to:A15>> A12 (DK *OR* RF)>> P to:A17>>
	(Q117) Are you retired, laid off, unemployed, disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
	LAID OFF.       1         RETIRED.       2         UNEMPLOYED.       3         DISABLED.       4         HOMEMAKER.       5         STUDENT.       6         OTHER (SPECIFY)       7
	A13 (1 *OR* 2)>> P to:A15>>

A14. (Q118) Have you ever worked for pay?
YES, HAVE WORKED FOR PAY
< <if (dk="" *or*="" 5)="" a14="" rf="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:a17="">&gt;</skip></if>
A15. (Q119) What kind of work (do/did) you normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?
(What (do/did) you actually do in that job?) (Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?)
A16. (Q120) What kind of place (do/did) you work for?
(What (do/did) they make or do at the place where you (work/worked)?)
A17. (Q122)  Now I have a question about your neighborhood. In general, in the past year or so do you think that your neighborhood has gotten to be a better place to live, a worse place to live, or has it stayed the same?
BETTER
< <if (dk="" *or*="" 2)="" a17="" rf="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:b1="">&gt;</skip></if>
Al7a. (Q123) What is the most important way in which it has become (better/worse)?
B1. (Q131)  The following questions are about your views on the role of government in addressing the needs of minorities and the poor in our nation.
In general, do you think it is a good idea or a bad idea for children to go to school with children from diverse social class backgrounds?
GOOD IDEA

B2.	(Q132) Some people feel that if Blacks are not getting fair treatment in jobs, the government in Washington should see to it that they do. Others feel that this is not the government's business. How do you feel on this matter? Should the government ensure fair treatment of Blacks or is it not the government's business?
	GOVERNMENT SHOULD ENSURE FAIR TREATMENT OF BLACKS
в3.	(Q133) Generally speaking, the poor score lower than the middle and upper classes on standardized tests. Should the federal government provide educational programs to reverse this trend?
	YES
В4.	(Q134) In general, do you feel that having friends of different social class backgrounds is a good idea or a bad idea?
	A GOOD IDEA
В5.	(Q135) Do any (Black/White)* families live on your block?
	YES
	* Fill with race other than that of the respondent.
	B5 (5)>> IP to:B6a>>
В5а.	(Q136) What proportion of the families on your block would you say are (Black/White)*?
	PERCENT:
	* Fill with race other than that of the respondent.
	:B5a ( *NOT* DK)>> IP to:B6>>

B5b. (Q137) Would you say that the proportion of (Black/White)* families on your block is less than 10 percent, between 10 and 20 percent, or more than 20 percent?
LESS THAN 10%       .1         10%-20%       .2         MORE THAN 20%       .3
* Fill with race other than that of the respondent.
B6. (Q138) How do you feel about having (Black/White)* neighbors?
* Fill with race other than that of the respondent.
B6a. (Q139)  If you could find the housing that you would want and like, would you rather live in a neighborhood that is all (White/Black)*; mostly (White/Black)*; half (White/Black)* and half (Black/White)**; or mostly (Black/White)**?
ALL (White/Black)*
* Fill with race of the respondent. ** Fill with race other than that of the respondent.
< <if:b5 (1)="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:b7="">&gt; &lt;<if:b6a (3="" *or*="" 4)="">&gt; &lt;<skip b6c="" to:="">&gt;</skip></if:b6a></skip></if:b5>
B6b. (Q140)  If a (Black/White)* family with about the same income and education as you moved next door, would you mind it a lot, a little, or not at all?
A LOT
* Fill with race other than that of the respondent.
< <if:race of="" r(black)="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:b7="">&gt;</skip></if:race>

В6с.	(Q141) Suppose that Black families move into your neighborhood, and although they are about the same social class as the people already living there, other residents begin moving out. What about you: would you stay or move out?
	STAY
	:B6c (DK *OR* RF)>> IP to:B7>>
В6d.	(Q142) Why is that?
В7.	(Q144) How do you feel about the following statement: The government should tax the rich and big businesses more heavily than the working and middle class. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with that statement?
	STRONGLY AGREE
в8.	(Q145) What about this statement: Blacks should not push themselves where they are not wanted. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with that statement?
	STRONGLY AGREE
в9.	(Q146) What about this statement: Discrimination against Blacks is no longer a problem in the United States. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with that statement?)
	STRONGLY AGREE

в10.	(Q147)
	What about this statement: The government should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of Blacks living in the United States. (Do you strongly agree, agree,
	disagree, or strongly disagree with that statement?)
	STRONGLY AGREE
	(Q148) What about this statement: Over the past few years, Blacks have gotten more, economically, than they deserve. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with that statement?)
	STRONGLY AGREE
	Some people feel that we should expand government services that benefit the poor. Others feel that this is not the government's business. How about you? Do you think the government should expand its services on behalf of the poor, or not?  GOVERNMENT SHOULD EXPAND ITS SERVICES ON BEHALF OF THE POOR1 NOT EXPAND SERVICES/NOT THE GOVERNMENT'S BUSINESS
	(Q151) Now turning to a different topic: How strongly would you object if a member of your family had a friendship with a (Black/White)* person: would you strongly object, object somewhat, or not object at all?
	STRONGLY OBJECT
	* Fill with race other than that of the respondent

B14.	(Q152)
	Does any member of your immediate family have close (Black/White)* friends?
	YES
	* Fill with race other than that of the respondent.
	(Q153) Do you approve or disapprove of marriage between Blacks and Whites?
	APPROVE
	(Q155) Suppose your own child married a (Black/White)* person. Would you mind it a lot, a little, or not at all?
	A LOT
	* Fill with race other than that of the respondent.
	(Q157) Generally speaking, do you favor full racial separation, integration in some areas of life, or full integration of the races?
	FULL SEPARATION
	(Q159) Some people feel that because of past disadvantages, there are some groups in society that should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that it is unfair to give these groups special preferences. What about you: do you strongly favor giving special preferences to these groups, favor it, oppose it, or strongly oppose it?
	STRONGLY FAVOR

B19.	. (Q160) One of the policies used to achieve racial integration in schools is busing. Do you support or oppose this policy?
	SUPPORT
B20.	. (Q161) On the whole, do you think most Whites in the Detroit area want to see Blacks get a better break, do they want to keep Blacks down, or do most people not care?
	BETTER BREAK
B21.	. (Q163) Some say that the civil rights leaders have been trying to push too fast. Others feel they haven't pushed fast enough. How about you? Do you think that civil rights leaders are trying to push too fast, are going too slowly, or are they moving at about the right speed?
	TOO FAST
B22.	. (Q164) As you see it, what's the best way for Blacks to gain their rights: use laws and persuasion, use nonviolent protest, or be ready to use violence?
	USE LAWS AND PERSUASION
B23.	Q166) Some people say that over the last 10 or 15 years, there has been a lot of progress in getting rid of racial discrimination. Others say there hasn't been much real change for most Blacks over that time. Which would you agree with most: that there has been a lot of progress, or not much real change?
	LOT OF PROGRESS

C1.	(Q183)* The next section deals with characteristics that some people associate with different groups. We want to know your views on these matters, but please remember that there are no right or wrong answers to these questions.
	Please tell me if you find each of the following phrases more descriptive of (Blacks/Whites)* or more descriptive of (Whites/Blacks)
	First, violent. Do you find that more descriptive of (Blacks/Whites)* or (Whites/Blacks)*?
	MORE DESCRIPTIVE OF BLACKS
	* Which race comes first is determined randomly for C1 - C10.
C2.	(Q187) Law-abiding? (Do you find that more descriptive of (Blacks/Whites) or (Whites/Blacks)?)
	MORE DESCRIPTIVE OF BLACKS
C3.	(Q189) Musical? (Do you find that more descriptive of (Blacks/Whites) or (Whites/Blacks)?)
	MORE DESCRIPTIVE OF BLACKS
C4.	(Q195) Lazy? (Do you find that more descriptive of (Blacks/Whites) or (Whites/Blacks)?)
	MORE DESCRIPTIVE OF BLACKS

C5.	(Q199) Naturally athletic? (Do you find that more descriptive of (Blacks/Whites) or (Whites/Blacks)?)
	MORE DESCRIPTIVE OF BLACKS
C6.	(Q201) Sexually well-endowed? (Do you find that more descriptive of (Blacks/Whites) or (Whites/Blacks)?)
	MORE DESCRIPTIVE OF BLACKS
C7.	(Q207) Arrogant? (Do you find that more descriptive of (Blacks/Whites) or (Whites/Blacks)?)
	MORE DESCRIPTIVE OF BLACKS
C8.	(Q209) Flashy? (Do you find that more descriptive of (Blacks/Whites) or (Whites/Blacks)?)
	MORE DESCRIPTIVE OF BLACKS
C9.	(Q213) Intelligent? (Do you find that more descriptive of (Blacks/Whites) or (Whites/Blacks)?)
	MORE DESCRIPTIVE OF BLACKS

C10. (Q217) Welfare-dependent? (Do you find that more descriptive of (Blacks/Whites) or (Whites/Blacks)?)	
MORE DESCRIPTIVE OF BLACKS	
C11. (Q224)  The federal budget covers many social programs. For each of the following programs, please tell me whether you would like to see an increase in federal spending, a decrease, or no change at all.	
First, what about federal spending on programs that assist the poor? Should it be increased, decreased, or not changed at all?	
INCREASE SPENDING	
C12. (Q225)  How about programs that assist Blacks? Should spending be increased decreased, or not changed at all?	١,
INCREASE SPENDING	
C13. (Q226)  Programs to improve and protect the environment? (Should spending be increased, decreased, or not changed at all?)	
INCREASE SPENDING	
C14. (Q228) Welfare programs? (Should spending be increased, decreased, or not changed at all?)	
INCREASE SPENDING	

C15.	(Q230) Social Security? (Should spending be increased, decreased, or not changed at all?)
	INCREASE SPENDING
C16.	(Q232) Programs that assist women? (Should spending be increased, decreased, or not changed at all?)
	INCREASE SPENDING
C17.	(Q237) The following are statements that some people make. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements.
	Equal opportunity for Blacks and Whites to succeed is important, but it's not really the government's job to guarantee it. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?
	STRONGLY AGREE
	(Q238) How about this statement: It's surprising that Black people do as well as they do, considering all the obstacles they face. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?
	STRONGLY AGREE

C19	. (Q239) How about this statement: Blacks don't seem to use opportunities to own and operate their own businesses. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)
	STRONGLY AGREE
C20	. (Q240) (How about this statement:) Sometimes Black job seekers should be given special consideration in hiring. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)
	STRONGLY AGREE
C21	. (Q241)  (And how about this statement:) The root cause of most of the social and economic problems of Blacks is the weakness and instability of the Black family. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)
	STRONGLY AGREE
C22.	(Q243) I am going to mention several reasons that some people give for why Blacks may not do as well as whites in the United States. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following reasons.
	A small group of powerful and wealthy white people control things and act to keep blacks down. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with that statement?
	STRONGLY AGREE

C23. (Q245)
(How about this statement:) It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if Blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.
(Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with that statement?)
STRONGLY AGREE
C24. (Q246)  (How about this statement:) Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Blacks to work their way out of the lower class.  (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with that statement?)
STRONGLY AGREE
C25. (Q248) (How about this statement:) Whites have more in-born ability than Blacks. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with that statement?)
STRONGLY AGREE

D1.	(Q286) Suppose that two candidates, one White and one Black, apply for a job at a company that has a workforce that is 97% White. They take an examination and both get the same high score. The company decides to hire the Black applicant to address the lack of diversity of its workforce. Do you agree or disagree with that decision?
	AGREE
	:D1 (DK *OR* RF)>> IP to:D2>>
D1a.	. (Q287) Briefly, why do you feel that way?
	:D1 (5)>> IP to:D3>>
D2.	(Q290) Now suppose the situation is different. This time, the White applicant scores slightly higher than the Black applicant, although both do well As before, the company decides to hire the Black applicant to address the lack of diversity in its work force. Do you agree or disagree with that decision?
	AGREE
	D2 (DK *OR* RF)>> IP to:D3>>
	. (Q291) Briefly, why do you feel that way?

## D3. (Q294)

# ~IF D1 (5)

Now, suppose the situation is different. As before, both the White and Black applicants get the same high score, and again the company decides to hire the Black applicant

## ~ELSE

Finally, suppose that the White and Black applicants both get the same high score. As before, the company decides to hire the Black applicant ~END

but this time the decision is not based on concerns about diversity, but to make up for past discrimination by the company. Under these circumstances, do you agree or disagree with that decision?

AGRI	ΞΕ					 L
(IF	VOL)	NEITHER	AGREE	NOR	DISAGREE	 3
DISA	AGREE					 5

<<IF D3 (DK \*OR\* RF)>> <<SKIP to:D4>>

# D3a. (Q295)

Briefly, why do you feel that way?

#### D4. (Q298)

The following is a statement made by a White man.

As a White man, I have been targeted as the oppressor, and frankly I'm getting a little tired of it, because I haven't done a whole lot of oppressing in my life... I haven't oppressed anybody, but I've experienced feeling oppressed.

How do you feel about that statement?

#### D5. (Q300)

The following is a statement by a Black man.

If you are a Black man in this country, you don't have a chance, that's all, not a chance. I've been looking for work for over two years now and there's nothing. White people are complaining all the time that Black folks are getting a break. Yeah, well I don't know who those people are, because it's not me or anybody else I know.

How do you feel about that statement?

E1.	(Q319) Here are some statements on a different topic. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one.
	Black people in America have good reason to be angry. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?
	STRONGLY AGREE
E2.	(Q320) Irish, Italian, Jewish, and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks and other minorities should do the same without any special favors. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)
	STRONGLY AGREE
E3.	(Q321) Blacks are in the position that they are as a group because of present day discrimination. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)
	STRONGLY AGREE
E4.	(Q323) Next are statements people make about why they think some people succeed in life while others do not.
	First: Any person who is willing to work hard has a good chance of succeeding. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)
	STRONGLY AGREE

E5.	(Q324) (What about this statement:) Some people are just better cut out than others for important positions in society. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)
	STRONGLY AGREE
E6.	(Q325) (What about this statement:) Poor people are poor because of the failure of industry to provide enough jobs. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)
	STRONGLY AGREE
E7.	(Q326) (What about this statement:) Poor people are poor because they do not work hard enough. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)
	STRONGLY AGREE
	(Q327) (What about this statement:) Some people are better at running things and should be allowed to do so. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)
	STRONGLY AGREE

E9.	(Q328) (What about this statement:) Poor people are poor because of their loose morals and drunkenness. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)
	STRONGLY AGREE
E10.	(Q329) (What about this statement:) Poor people are poor because of the failure of society to provide good schools for many Americans. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)
	STRONGLY AGREE
E11.	. (Q330) (What about this statement:) Most people who don't get ahead should not blame the system; they have only themselves to blame. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)
	STRONGLY AGREE
	(Q351) Do you think that being (Black/White)* is an advantage or a disadvantage in America today?
	ADVANTAGE
	* Fill with race other than that of the respondent.
	F1 (DK *OR* RF)>> IP to:F2>>
F1a	. Why is that?

F2.	(Q354) What do you think are the chances these days that a White person won't get a job or a promotion while an equally or less qualified Black person gets one instead: very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely?
	VERY LIKELY
F3.	(Q355) What do you think are the chances these days that a White person won't get admitted to a school while an equally or less qualified Black person gets admitted? Very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely?
	VERY LIKELY
F4.	(Q357) A proposition to eliminate affirmative action passed by a large margin in California in 1996. A similar proposal may be put on the ballot in Michigan. Would you support the elimination of affirmative action or would you support keeping it in place?  SUPPORT THE ELIMINATION OF AFFIRMATIVE ACTION
	SUPPORT KEEPING AFFIRMATIVE ACTION
G1.	(Q415) Now I have some questions about crime.
	Are you fearful about crime in your neighborhood?
	YES
G2.	(Q416) Does your neighborhood have more violent crime than the average neighborhood in the Detroit area, an average amount of crime, less than an average amount of violent crime, or none at all?  MORE THAN AVERAGE
	AVERAGE

G3.	(Q418) Who do you think commits most of the crime in this country: Whites, Blacks, or members of another racial group?
	WHITES
G4.	(Q419) In general, which of the following do you rely on most for news about crime: television, magazines, newspapers, radio, or what?
	TELEVISION
G5.	(Q420) In the last year, have you been a victim of a crime?
	YES
	G5 (5 *OR* DK *OR* RF)>> IP to:G7>>
G5a.	. (Q421) Do you mind telling me what happened?
G5b.	. (Q422) Do you know the race of (any of) the criminal(s)?
	YES
	G5b (5 *OR* DK *OR* RF)>> IP to:G7>>

G5c	. (Q423) What was it?
	WHITES
G7. ((	Consider a case in which three (Black/White)* teenagers, about 18 years old, were arrested for a series of "carjackings," where cars are stolen from their owners by forcing the owner off the road and ordering them out of the car. Lawyers for the three suspects maintain that their clients were arrested only because they were (Black/driving an old car and had long hair).* If the suspects were found guilty of the crime, do you think a minimum 10 year prison term would be too lenient, about right, or too severe?
	TOO LENIENT
G8.	(Q427) A (Black/White)* woman was raped while jogging in her neighborhood. Although she did not see her attacker clearly, the police arrested a 22-year old (Black/White)** man based on evidence at the scene of the crime. In your opinion, how likely is it that the man is guilty of the crime? (Would you say that it is very likely, likely, unlikely, or very unlikely?)
	VERY LIKELY.       1         LIKELY.       2         (IF VOL) NEITHER.       3         UNLIKELY.       4         VERY UNLIKELY.       5
	<ul> <li>* For Black respondent, the victim is always White. For White respondent, victim is randomly assigned to be Black or White.</li> <li>** For Black respondent, the accused is always Black. For White respondent, the accused is randomly assigned to be Black or White.</li> </ul>

G9.	(Q428) A successful (Black/White)* businessman was arrested for possession of cocaine. His lawyer claimed that the police planted the evidence. In your opinion, how likely is it that the police planted the evidence? (Would you say that it is very likely, likely, unlikely, or very unlikely?)
	VERY LIKELY       1         LIKELY       2         (IF VOL) NEITHER       3         UNLIKELY       4         VERY UNLIKELY       5
	* If Black respondent, the businessman is always Black. If White respondent, the businessman is randomly assigned to be Black or White.
G10	. (Q429) Many Black leaders oppose the death penalty because they believe that it is applied in a discriminatory fashion. Do you think that this is a legitimate concern?
	YES
	G10 (DK *OR* RF)>> IP to:H1>>
G10	a. (Q430) On what information do you base your opinion?
н1.	(Q458) Now I have a few more questions about your background.
	In what month and year were you born?  MONTH: YEAR: 19
	JANUARY       01         FEBRUARY       02         MARCH       03         APRIL       04         MAY       05         JUNE       06         JULY       07         AUGUST       08         SEPTEMBER       09         OCTOBER       10         NOVEMBER       11         DECEMBER       12

н2.	(Q464) Do you consider yourself Hispanic or Latino?
	YES
н3.	(Q465) Do you consider yourself primarily White or Caucasian, Black or African American, American Indian, Asian, or something else?
	WHITE/CAUCASIAN
н4.	(Q470) Are you currently married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?
	MARRIED
< <ski &lt;<if &lt;<ski &lt;<if< td=""><td>H4 (1)&gt;&gt; EP to:H7&gt;&gt; H4 (2)&gt;&gt; EP to:H6&gt;&gt; H4 (6 *OR* DK *OR* RF)&gt;&gt; EP to:H11&gt;&gt;</td></if<></ski </if </ski 	H4 (1)>> EP to:H7>> H4 (2)>> EP to:H6>> H4 (6 *OR* DK *OR* RF)>> EP to:H11>>
Н5.	(Q471) How long have you been (Widowed/Divorced/Separated)?
	YEARS MONTHS
< <ski< td=""><td>TP to:H11&gt;&gt;</td></ski<>	TP to:H11>>
н6. (С	2473) Do you think of this relationship as a marriage?
	YES
	H6 (5 OR *DK* *OR* RF)>> TP to:H9>>

	(Q474)
~11	H4 (2) How many years have you been living together?
~ELS	
	How many years have you been married?
~ENI	
	YEARS MONTHS
Н8. (9	2476)
	What is the highest grade of school or year of college that your
	(husband/wife/partner) has completed?
	00       00         01       01         02       02         03       03         04       04         05       06         07       07         08       09         10       10         11       12         1 Year College       13         2 Years College       14         3 Years College       15         4 Years College       16         5+ Years College       17
Н9.	(Q477) Does your (husband/wife/partner) consider (himself/herself) Hispanic or
	Latino?
	YES1
	NO5
10	(0.470)
HIO	. (Q478) Does your (husband/wife/partner) consider (himself/herself) primarily
	White or Caucasian, Black or African American, American Indian, Asian, or
	something else?
	WHITE/CAUCASIAN1
	BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN
	AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKAN NATIVE3
	ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER4
	OTHER (SPECIFY)7

H11. (Q479) *	
~IF (H3(1) *AND* H10(2)) *OR* (H3(2) *AND* H10(1)) *OR* H3(3 *OR* 4 *OR* *OR* H10(3 *OR* 4 *OR* 7) SKIP to:H13	7)
~ELSE	
Have you ever had a romantic relationship with a (Black/White) ** person	on?
YES	
<ul><li>* H11 is asked only of respondents in a same race relationship and respondents who are not currently in a relationship.</li><li>** Fill with race other than that of the respondent.</li></ul>	i of
< <if:h11 (5="" (6)="" *or*="" dk="" h4="" rf)="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h13="">&gt;</skip></if:h11>	
H12. (Q480) Have you ever been married to a (Black/White)* person?	
YES	
* Fill with race other than that of the respondent.	
H13. (Q481)  Do you own your home or apartment, pay rent, or what?	
OWN	

# H14. (Q483)

As a part of our research, we need to get a clear picture of the financial situation of all our study participants. Please tell me the total income you (and your family) had in 1997, before taxes, considering all sources such as wages, profits, interest, social security, welfare payments, and so on (for all family members living here).

[DO NOT PROBE DK OR RF]
\$
< <if:h14 (="" *and*="" *not*="" dk="" rf)="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h15="">&gt;</skip></if:h14>
H14a. (Q484)  Could you tell me whether the total income you (and your family) had in 1997, before taxes, was less than \$25,000, more than \$25,000, or what?
LESS THAN \$25,000
< <if (1)="" h14a="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h14b="">&gt; &lt;<if (3="" *or*="" dk="" h14a="" rf)="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h15="">&gt; &lt;<if (5)="" h14a="">&gt; &lt;<if (5)="" h14a="">&gt;</if></if></skip></if></skip></if>
H14b. (Q485) (Was it) less than \$10,000, more than \$10,000, or what?
LESS THAN \$10,000
< <pre>&lt;<if (1)="" h14b="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h14c="">&gt; &lt;<if (3="" *or*="" dk="" h14b="" rf)="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h15="">&gt; &lt;<if (5)="" h14b="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h14d="">&gt;</skip></if></skip></if></skip></if></pre>

H14c. (Q486) (Was it) less than \$5,000, more than \$5,000, or what?
LESS THAN \$5,000
< <skip to:h15="">&gt;</skip>
H14d. (Q487) (Was it) less than \$20,000, more than \$20,000, or what?
LESS THAN \$20,000
< <skip to:h15="">&gt;</skip>
H14e. (Q488) (Was it) less than \$50,000, more than \$50,000, or what?
LESS THAN \$50,000
< <if (1)="" h14e="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h14f="">&gt; &lt;<if (3="" *or*="" dk="" h14e="" rf)="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h15="">&gt; &lt;<if (5)="" h14e="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h14g="">&gt;</skip></if></skip></if></skip></if>
H14f. (Q489) (Was it) less than \$35,000, more than \$35,000, or what?
LESS THAN \$35,000
< <skip to:h15="">&gt;</skip>

H14g. (Q490) (Was it) less than \$100,000, more than \$100,000, or what?
LESS THAN \$100,000
< <if (1)="" h14g="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h14h="">&gt; &lt;<if (3="" *or*="" dk="" h14g="" rf)="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h15="">&gt; &lt;<if (5)="" h14g="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h14j="">&gt;</skip></if></skip></if></skip></if>
H14h. (Q491) (Was it) less than \$75,000, more than \$75,000, or what?
LESS THAN \$75,000
< <skip to:h15="">&gt;</skip>
H14j. (Q492) (Was it) less than \$125,000, more than \$125,000, or what?  LESS THAN \$125,000
MORE THAN \$125,0005 < <skip to:h15="">&gt;</skip>
H15. (Q493)  About how much of the total family income was earned or received by you, either from a job or some other source of income?
[DO NOT PROBE DK OR RF]
ENTER EITHER A DOLLAR AMOUNT: \$
OR PERCENT OF TOTAL FAMILY INCOME:
< <if %)="" (\$="" *or*="" h15="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h16="">&gt;</skip></if>

H15a. (Q496) Was it less than \$25,000, more than \$25,000, or what?
LESS THAN \$25,000
< <if (1)="" h15a="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h15b="">&gt; &lt;<if (3="" *or*="" dk="" h15a="" rf)="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h16="">&gt; &lt;<if (5)="" h15a="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h15e="">&gt;</skip></if></skip></if></skip></if>
H15b. (Q497) (Was it) less than \$10,000, more than \$10,000, or what?
LESS THAN \$10,000
< <if (1)="" h15b="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h15c="">&gt; &lt;<if (3="" *or*="" dk="" h15b="" rf)="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h16="">&gt; &lt;<if (5)="" h15b="">&gt; &lt;<skip to:h15d="">&gt;</skip></if></skip></if></skip></if>
H15c. (Q498) (Was it) less than \$5,000, more than \$5,000, or what?
LESS THAN \$5,000
< <skip to:h16="">&gt;</skip>
H15d. (Q499) (Was it) less than \$20,000, more than \$20,000, or what?
LESS THAN \$20,000
< <skip to:h16="">&gt;</skip>

H15e. (W	(Q500) (as it) less than \$50,000, more than \$50,000, or what?
	LESS THAN \$50,000
< <skip &lt;<if h1<br="">&lt;<skip &lt;<if h1<="" td=""><td>5e (1)&gt;&gt; to:H15f&gt;&gt; 5e (3 *OR* DK *OR* RF)&gt;&gt; to:H16&gt;&gt; 5e (5)&gt;&gt; to:H15g&gt;&gt;</td></if></skip </if></skip 	5e (1)>> to:H15f>> 5e (3 *OR* DK *OR* RF)>> to:H16>> 5e (5)>> to:H15g>>
:	(Q501) (as it) less than \$35,000, more than \$35,000, or what?  LESS THAN \$35,000
< <skip< td=""><td>to:H16&gt;&gt;</td></skip<>	to:H16>>
	(Q502) (as it) less than \$100,000, more than \$100,000, or what?  LESS THAN \$100,000
< <skip &lt;<if h1<br="">&lt;<skip &lt;<if h1<="" td=""><td>5g (1)&gt;&gt; to:H15h&gt;&gt; 5g (3 *OR* DK *OR* RF)&gt;&gt; to:H16&gt;&gt; 5g (5)&gt;&gt; to:H15j&gt;&gt;</td></if></skip </if></skip 	5g (1)>> to:H15h>> 5g (3 *OR* DK *OR* RF)>> to:H16>> 5g (5)>> to:H15j>>
H15h.	(Q503) as it) less than \$75,000, more than \$75,000, or what?
	LESS THAN \$75,000
< <skip< td=""><td>to:H16&gt;&gt;</td></skip<>	to:H16>>

H15j. (Q504) (Was it) less than \$125,000, more than \$125,000, or what?
LESS THAN \$125,000
< <skip to:h16="">&gt;</skip>
H16. (Q507)  That completes the interview itself, but I have a final question.  Before we started, did you think this was going to be a very interesting survey, a somewhat interesting survey, or not interesting at all?
VERY INTERESTING
INTERVIEWER: RECORD IN THE BOX ANY COMMENTS THAT R MAKES ABOUT WHAT S/HE THOUGHT THE TOPIC WAS, OR HIS/HER INTEREST IN IT.
H17. (Q510)  Is there anything you would like to add to any of the subjects we've discussed?
H69. (Q528)  Thank you very much for your participation in our study. We will be producing a report on the results of this study and would be happy to send you a copy. If you would like a copy of the report, would you please give me your name and mailing address?
ADDRESS PROVIDED
H18. (Q531) Those are all of the questions I have.
Thank you for participating in this interview.