



DATA

# Multi-Method Evaluation of Police Use of Force Outcomes: Cities, Counties, and National, 1998-2007 [United States]

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Seattle, Washington Data Codebook



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**ICPSR CODEBOOK NOTES**  
**Seattle, Washington Data**

- 1) ICPSR added the variable label "CASE IDENTIFIER CREATED BY THE PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS" to the CASEID variable.



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## **Multi-Method Evaluation of Police Use of Force Outcomes: Cities, Counties, and National, 1998-2007 [United States]**

### **Variable Description and Frequencies**

**Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.**

**Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.**

# Multi-Method Evaluation of Police Use of Force Outcomes: Cities, Counties, and National, 1998-2007 [United States]

## Seattle, Washington Data

### CASEID CASE IDENTIFIER CREATED BY THE PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS

Location: 1-3 (width: 3; decimal: 0)  
Variable Type: numeric  
Based upon 676 valid cases out of 676 total cases.

### SINJURY SUSPECT INJURED

Location: 4-6 (width: 3; decimal: 0)  
Variable Type: numeric  
Range of Missing Values (M): -99

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Not injured	246	36.4 %
1	Injured	430	63.6 %

Based upon 676 valid cases out of 676 total cases.

- Mean: 0.64
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.48

### OINJURY 1 OR MORE OFFICERS INJURED 1 OR MORE TIMES

Location: 7-9 (width: 3; decimal: 0)  
Variable Type: numeric  
Range of Missing Values (M): -99

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No officer(s) injured	542	80.2 %
1	1+ officers injured 1+ times	134	19.8 %

Based upon 676 valid cases out of 676 total cases.

- Mean: 0.20
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.40



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**PHYSICAL 1 OR MORE OFFICERS USED BODILY FORCE 1 OR MORE TIMES**

Location: 10-12 (width: 3; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -99

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Other	160	23.7 %
1	1+ officers used bodily force 1+ times	516	76.3 %

Based upon 676 valid cases out of 676 total cases.

- Mean: 0.76
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.43

**PEPPER 1 OR MORE OFFICER USED PEPPER SPRAY 1OR MORE TIMES**

Location: 13-15 (width: 3; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -99

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Other	619	91.6 %
1	1+ officers used pepper spray 1+ times	57	8.4 %

Based upon 676 valid cases out of 676 total cases.

- Mean: 0.08
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.28

**CED 1 OR MORE OFFICER USED CED 1OR MORE TIMES**

Location: 16-18 (width: 3; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -99

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Other	430	63.6 %
1	1+ officers used CED 1+ times	246	36.4 %

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Based upon 676 valid cases out of 676 total cases.

- Mean: 0.36
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.48

**NCOPS # OFFICERS INVOLVED IN INCIDENT**

Location: 19-21 (width: 3; decimal: 0)  
Variable Type: numeric  
Range of Missing Values (M): -99

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-99 (M)	Missing

\* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

Based upon 671 valid cases out of 676 total cases.

- Mean: 1.72
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 11.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.99

**OAGE AVERAGE AGE OF OFFICERS INVOLVED IN INCIDENT**

Location: 22-29 (width: 8; decimal: 4)  
Variable Type: numeric  
Range of Missing Values (M): -99

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-99 (M)	Missing

\* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

Based upon 676 valid cases out of 676 total cases.

- Mean: 36.4762
- Minimum: 22.3682
- Maximum: 58.7598
- Standard Deviation: 5.9323

**OSEX ONE OR MORE OFFICERS INVOLVED IN INCIDENT WERE FEMALE**

Location: 30-32 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

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Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -99

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Male officer(s) only	564	83.4 %
1	One or more officers female	112	16.6 %

Based upon 676 valid cases out of 676 total cases.

- Mean: 0.17
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.37

**ORACE PROPORTION OF NONWHITE OFFICERS INVOLVED IN INCIDENT**

Location: 33-40 (width: 8; decimal: 4)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -99.0000

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-99.0000 (M)	Missing

\* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

Based upon 676 valid cases out of 676 total cases.

- Mean: 0.2009
- Median: 0.0000
- Mode: 0.0000
- Minimum: 0.0000
- Maximum: 1.0000
- Standard Deviation: 0.3378

**SRESIST SUSPECT USED PHYSICAL FORCE OR USED/THREATENED USE OF A WEAPON**

Location: 41-43 (width: 3; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -99

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Less than physical resistance	193	28.6 %
1	Physical force or use/threatened use of weapon	483	71.4 %

Based upon 676 valid cases out of 676 total cases.

- Mean: 0.71

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- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.45

**IMPAIRED SUBJECT IMPAIRED BY ALCOHOL, DRUGS, MENTAL ILLNESS**

Location: 44-46 (width: 3; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -99

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Not impaired	152	22.5 %
1	Impaired	479	70.9 %
-99 (M)	Missing	45	6.7 %

Based upon 631 valid cases out of 676 total cases.

- Mean: 0.76
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.43

**SRACE SUSPECT RACE - DICHOTOMIZED**

Location: 47-49 (width: 3; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -99

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	White suspect	325	48.1 %
1	Nonwhite suspect	350	51.8 %
-99 (M)	Missing	1	0.1 %

Based upon 675 valid cases out of 676 total cases.

- Mean: 0.52
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.50

**SSEX SUSPECT SEX**

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Location: 50-52 (width: 3; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -99

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Female suspect	84	12.4 %
1	Male suspect	592	87.6 %

Based upon 676 valid cases out of 676 total cases.

- Mean: 0.88
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.33

**SAGE**

**SUSPECT AGE**

Location: 53-60 (width: 8; decimal: 4)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -99

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-99 (M)	Missing

\* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

Based upon 675 valid cases out of 676 total cases.

- Mean: 32.8670
- Minimum: 10.8364
- Maximum: 75.7810
- Standard Deviation: 10.9900