

ICPSR | INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR
POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESEARCH

ICPSR 3154

**Health Behavior in School-Aged Children,
1995-1996**

World Health Organization

Part 1
SURVEY BOOKLET

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SUMMARY

Since 1982, the World Health Organization (WHO) Regional Office for Europe has sponsored a cross-national, school-based study of health-related attitudes and behaviors of young people. These studies, generally known as Health Behavior in School-Aged Children (HBSC), are based on nationally independent surveys of school-aged children in as many as 30 participating countries. The HBSC studies were conducted every four years since the 1985-1986 school year. The United States was one of three countries chosen to implement the survey out of cycle. The data available here are the results of the United States study from the 1995-1996 school year. The study results can be used as stand-alone data, or to compare to the other countries involved in the international HBSC. The HBSC study has two main objectives. The first objective is to monitor health-risk behaviors and attitudes in youth over time to provide background and identify targets for health promotion initiatives. The second objective is to provide researchers with relevant information to understand and explain the development of health attitudes and behaviors through early adolescence. The study contains variables dealing with many types of drugs such as tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, cocaine, inhalants, hallucinogens, and over-the-counter medications. The study also examines a person's health and health behaviors such as eating habits, depression, injuries, anti-social behavior including questions concerning bullying, fighting, using weapons, and how one deals with anger. There are also questions concerning problems with attention span at school and opinions about school itself.

SAMPLING

This study employed a three-stage cluster design in which the school district was the primary sampling unit (PSU) or first stage (sometimes smaller districts were combined as a single PSU), school was the second stage, and classroom was the third stage. The targeted mean in the age groups were 11.5, 13.5, and 15.5 years. The three selected age groups correspond approximately to grades 6, 8, and 10 in the United States. However, the degree of correspondence varied greatly, depending on the frequency with which students were left back (repeated a grade) and the time of year when the survey was administered.

UNIVERSE

Children in grades 6, 8, and 10 in the United States.

DATA TYPE

survey data

DATA SOURCE

self-enumerated questionnaires

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR STUDY 3522

<http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/cocoon/SAMHDA/STUDY/03154.xml>

STUDY CITATION

We appreciate the [appropriate citation](#) for study documentation obtained from SAMHDA. The study description for this study includes a [suggested bibliographic citation](#) for the data.

**1996 World Health Organization
Health Behavior in School Aged Children
Questionnaire**

Var.	Question	Responses
Q1	Are you male or female?	1 = Male 2 = Female
Q2	What month were you born?	01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
Q3	What year were you born?	01 = 1977 02 = 1978 03 = 1979 04 = 1980 05 = 1981 06 = 1982 07 = 1983 08 = 1984 09 = 1985 10 = 1986 11 = Other
Q4	What grade are you in now?	1 = 6th grade 2 = 8th grade 3 = 10th grade 4 = Ungraded 5 = Other
Q5	Which one best describes you?	1 = American Indian or Alaskan Native 2 = Asian or Pacific Islander 3 = Black or African American 4 = White
Q6	If you are Asian or Pacific Islander, which ONE best describes where your family or their ancestors came from?	01 = I am not Asian or a Pacific Islander 02 = China 03 = Japan 04 = Korea 05 = Southeast Asia (Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam) 06 = Phillipines 07 = Hawaii or other island in the Pacific 08 = Other 09 = Don't know
Q7	Are you Hispanic or Latino?	1 = Yes, I am Hispanic or Latino 2 = No, I am not Hispanic or Latino

Var.	Question	Responses
Q8	If you are Hispanic or Latino, which ONE best describes where your family or their ancestors came from?	01 = I am not Hispanic or Latino 02 = Mexico 03 = Central or South America 04 = Cuba 05 = Puerto Rico 06 = Other 07 = Don't know
Q9	Where were you born?	1 = United States 2 = Other country
Q10	What languages do your parents or other people who are raising you speak at home?	1 = Only or mostly English 2 = Only or mostly a language other than English 3 = English and a language other than English, about equally
Q11	How healthy do you think you are?	1 = Very healthy 2 = Somewhat healthy 3 = Not very healthy
Q12	Outside of school hours, how many hours a week do you exercise so hard that your heart beats faster and you breathe harder?	1 = None 2 = About ½ hour 3 = About 1 hour 4 = About 2-3 hours 5 = About 4-6 hours 6 = About 7 hours
Q13	Yesterday, how many servings of fruit did you eat?	1 = 5 or more servings 2 = 4 servings 3 = 3 servings 4 = 2 servings 5 = 1 serving 6 = 0 servings
Q14	Yesterday, how many servings of vegetables did you eat?	1 = 5 or more servings 2 = 4 servings 3 = 3 servings 4 = 2 servings 5 = 1 serving 6 = 0 servings
Q15	Do you think you are:	1 = Very underweight 2 = Slightly underweight 3 = About the right weight 4 = Slightly overweight 5 = Very overweight
Q16	About how many days a week do you feel tired when you go to school in the morning?	01 = 5 days 02 = 4 days 03 = 3 days 04 = 2 days 05 = 1 day 06 = Not many times a year 07 = None

Var.	Question	Responses
Q17	How many other people do you live with now?	01 = More than 10 02 = 9 to 10 03 = 7 to 8 04 = 5 to 6 05 = 3 to 4 06 = 2 07 = 1
Q18a	Which of these people are living with you <u>now</u> ? Mother	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q18b	Which of these people are living with you <u>now</u> ? Father	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q18c	Which of these people are living with you <u>now</u> ? Brother, step-brother	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q18d	Which of these people are living with you <u>now</u> ? Sister, step-sister	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q18e	Which of these people are living with you <u>now</u> ? Stepmother	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q18f	Which of these people are living with you <u>now</u> ? Stepfather	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q18g	Which of these people are living with you <u>now</u> ? Grandmother	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q18h	Which of these people are living with you <u>now</u> ? Grandfather	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q18i	Which of these people are living with you <u>now</u> ? Other relatives (aunts, uncles, cousins)	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q18j	Which of these people are living with you <u>now</u> ? Other people not related to you	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q19	How many brothers and sisters do you have who live with you? Count any step-, half-, or foster brothers and sisters.	01 = More than 5 02 = 5 03 = 4 04 = 3 05 = 2 06 = 1 07 = None
Q20	What is your mother's highest level of education?	1 = She did not finish high school 2 = She graduated from high school 3 = She had some education after high school 4 = She graduated from college 5 = Don't know
Q21	What is your father's highest level of education?	1 = He did not finish high school 2 = He graduated from high school 3 = He had some education after high school 4 = He graduated from college 5 = Don't know

Var.	Question	Responses
Q22	About how many days a week are you at home or at a friend's house after school for more than an hour with no adult around?	1 = 5 days 2 = 4 days 3 = 3 days 4 = 2 days 5 = 1 day 6 = None
Q23	Have you ever smoked tobacco (at least one cigarette, cigar or pipe)?	1 = Yes 2 = No (SKIP TO QUESTION #27)
Q24	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke one or more cigarettes?	01 = All 30 days 02 = 20 to 29 days 03 = 10 to 19 days 04 = 6 to 9 days 05 = 3 to 5 days 06 = 1 or 2 days 07 = 0 days (SKIP TO QUESTION #27)
Q25	During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked one or more cigarettes, how many cigarettes did you typically smoke?	1 = More than 20 cigarettes per day 2 = 11 to 20 cigarettes per day 3 = 6 to 10 cigarettes per day 4 = 2 to 5 cigarettes per day 5 = 1 cigarette per day
Q26	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke one or more cigarettes ON SCHOOL PROPERTY ?	01 = All 30 days 02 = 20 to 29 days 03 = 10 to 19 days 04 = 6 to 9 days 05 = 3 to 5 days 06 = 1 to 2 days 07 = 0 days
Q27	Have you ever used chewing tobacco or snuff, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?	1 = Yes 2 = No (SKIP TO QUESTION #29)
Q28	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco or snuff?	01 = All 30 days 02 = 20 to 29 days 03 = 10 to 19 days 04 = 6 to 9 days 05 = 3 to 5 days 06 = 1 or 2 days 07 = 0 days
Q29	Have you ever tried to get help to stop smoking cigarettes or using other tobacco products?	1 = No, because I have never smoked cigarettes or used other tobacco products (SKIP TO #31) 2 = No, because I stopped smoking cigarettes or using other tobacco products on my own. (SKIP TO QUESTION #31) 3 = No, I smoked or used tobacco products but did not try to get help 4 = Yes, I tried to get help

Var.	Question	Responses
Q30	Do you want to quit smoking cigarettes or using other tobacco products now?	1 = I am not smoking or using other tobacco products now 2 = I would like to quit 3 = I do not want to quit 4 = I do not want to quit, but I would like to smoke or use tobacco products less
Q31	Have you ever had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips or for religious purposes?	1 = Yes 2 = No (SKIP TO QUESTION #37)
Q32	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?	01 = All 30 days 02 = 20 to 29 days 03 = 10 to 19 days 04 = 6 to 9 days 05 = 3 to 5 days 06 = 1 or 2 days 07 = 0 days
Q33	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	01 = All 30 days 02 = 20 to 29 days 03 = 10 to 19 days 04 = 6 to 9 days 05 = 3 to 5 days 06 = 2 days 07 = 1 day 08 = 0 days
Q34	During the past 12 months, how often did you have at least one drink of alcohol?	1 = Every day 2 = Every week 3 = Every month 4 = Less than once a month 5 = Never
Q35	Have you ever tried to get help to stop drinking?	1 = No, because I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips or for religious purposes (SKIP TO QUESTION #37) 2 = No, because I stopped drinking without help (SKIP TO QUESTION #37) 3 = No, I drank alcohol but did not try to get help 4 = Yes, I tried to get help
Q36	Do you want to stop drinking now?	1 = I am not drinking alcohol now 2 = I would like to stop drinking alcohol 3 = I do not want to stop drinking alcohol 4 = I do not want to stop drinking alcohol, but I would like to drink less
Q37a	Have you ever used: Marijuana (weed, dope, grass)	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q37b	Have you ever used: Cocaine (including powder, crack or freebase)	1 = Yes 2 = No

Var.	Question	Responses
Q37c	Have you ever used: Inhalants (including huffing or sniffing glue, aerosol cans, or paint to get high)	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q37d	Have you ever used: LSD or other hallucinogens	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q38	In the past 30 days, how many days did you use marijuana?	01 = I never used marijuana 02 = All 30 days 03 = 20 to 29 days 04 = 10 to 19 days 05 = 6 to 9 days 06 = 3 to 5 days 07 = 1 to 2 days 08 = 0 days
Q39	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol, smoke marijuana or use any other illegal drug, just before school or ON SCHOOL PROPERTY?	01 = I have never had a drink of alcohol, smoked marijuana, or used any other illegal drug 02 = All 30 days 03 = 20 to 29 days 04 = 10 to 19 days 05 = 6 to 9 days 06 = 3 to 5 days 07 = 1 to 2 days 08 = 0 days
Q40	In the past 12 months, how often did you use marijuana?	1 = Every day 2 = Every week 3 = Every month 4 = Less than once a month 5 = Never
Q41	In the past 12 months, how often did you use any other illegal drug such as cocaine, including crack, LSD, PCP, ecstasy, mushrooms, speed, ice, or heroin?	1 = Every day 2 = Every week 3 = Every month 4 = Less than once a month 5 = Never
Q42	During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q43	Have you ever tried to get help to stop using illegal drugs?	1 = No, because I never used illegal drugs (SKIP TO #45) 2 = No, because I stopped using illegal drugs without help (SKIP TO #45) 3 = No, I have used illegal drugs but never tried to get help 4 = Yes, I tried to get help
Q44	Do you want to stop using illegal drugs now?	1 = I am not using illegal drugs now 2 = I would like to stop using illegal drugs 3 = I do not want to stop using illegal drugs 4 = I do not want to stop using illegal drugs, but I would like to use less

Var.	Question	Responses
Q45	How many times, if ever, have you taken an over-the-counter medicine to get high or just to see what it felt like?	1 = 6 or more times 2 = 4 or 5 times 3 = 2 or 3 times 4 = 1 time 5 = 0 times
Q46a	If you wanted help because you or a friend were having a problem with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs, who would you go to for help? Parent/guardian	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q46b	If you wanted help because you or a friend were having a problem with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs, who would you go to for help? Brother or sister	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q46c	If you wanted help because you or a friend were having a problem with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs, who would you go to for help? Other relative (aunt/uncle, or grandparent)	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q46d	If you wanted help because you or a friend were having a problem with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs, who would you go to for help? Teacher, coach, school counselor, school nurse, or other adult at school	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q46e	If you wanted help because you or a friend were having a problem with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs, who would you go to for help? Nurse, doctor, dentist, or other health person (not at school)	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q46f	If you wanted help because you or a friend were having a problem with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs, who would you go to for help? Counselor, psychologist, or someone whose job is to help children (for example, at a crisis center or an organization)	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q46g	If you wanted help because you or a friend were having a problem with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs, who would you go to for help? Friend who is under 18 years old	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q46h	If you wanted help because you or a friend were having a problem with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs, who would you go to for help? Person at church, temple, or synagogue	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q46i	If you wanted help because you or a friend were having a problem with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs, who would you go to for help? Another adult in my neighborhood	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q46j	If you wanted help because you or a friend were having a problem with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs, who would you go to for help? No one	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q47	During the past 12 months, did you ever feel sad, blue, down, or depressed almost every day for TWO WEEKS OR MORE IN A ROW ?	1 = Yes 2 = No

Var.	Question	Responses
Q48	Have you ever tried to get help because you felt sad, blue, down or depressed?	1 = I did not feel sad, blue, down, or depressed (SKIP TO QUESTION #51) 2 = Yes, I did try to get help 3 = No, I felt depressed but did not try to get help (SKIP TO QUESTION #50)
Q49a	Who did you go to for help when you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed? Parent/guardian	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q49b	Who did you go to for help when you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed? Brother or sister	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q49c	Who did you go to for help when you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed? Other relative (aunt/uncle, or grandparent)	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q49d	Who did you go to for help when you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed? Teacher, coach, school counselor, school nurse, or other adult at school	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q49e	Who did you go to for help when you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed? Nurse, doctor, dentist, or other health person (not at school)	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q49f	Who did you go to for help when you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed? Counselor, psychologist, or someone whose job is to help children (for example, at a crisis center or an organization)	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q49g	Who did you go to for help when you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed? Friend who is under 18 years old	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q49h	Who did you go to for help when you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed? Person at church, temple, or synagogue	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q49i	Who did you go to for help when you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed? Another adult in my neighborhood	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q49j	Who did you go to for help when you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed? No one	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q50a	When you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed for two weeks or more, which of the following was true about you? I was irritable or grouchy most of the time	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q50b	When you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed for two weeks or more, which of the following was true about you? I wasn't interested in doing much of anything	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q50c	When you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed for two weeks or more, which of the following was true about you? I gained weight	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q50d	When you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed for two weeks or more, which of the following was true about you? I lost weight	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q50e	When you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed for two weeks or more, which of the following was true about you? I couldn't concentrate as well as usual	1 = Yes 2 = No

Var.	Question	Responses
Q50f	When you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed for two weeks or more, which of the following was true about you? I couldn't sleep and was awake all night	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q50g	When you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed for two weeks or more, which of the following was true about you? I slept nearly every minute I could	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q50h	When you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed for two weeks or more, which of the following was true about you? I felt I was a really rotten person	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q50i	When you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed for two weeks or more, which of the following was true about you? I thought about hurting myself	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q50j	When you felt sad, blue, down, or depressed for two weeks or more, which of the following was true about you? I thought about death a lot	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q51a	During the past 12 months, did you ever: Steal something from a person face-to-face	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q51b	During the past 12 months, did you ever: Shoplift or steal something from a person who didn't see you	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q51c	During the past 12 months, did you ever: Physically hurt animals on purpose	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q51d	During the past 12 months, did you ever: Physically hurt someone on purpose	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q51e	During the past 12 months, did you ever: Use a weapon that could seriously hurt someone	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q51f	During the past 12 months, did you ever: Destroy someone's property on purpose	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q51g	During the past 12 months, did you ever: Set fires to damage something of value	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q51h	During the past 12 months, did you ever: Break into someone else's house, building or car without permission	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q51i	During the past 12 months, did you ever: Tell a lie to get something important you wanted	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q51j	During the past 12 months, did you ever: Stay out late at night when your parents said to be home	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q51k	During the past 12 months, did you ever: Cut or skip school without permission	1 = Yes 2 = No

Var.	Question	Responses
Q52	Did any of the things you said "yes" to in Question #51 happen in the past SIX months?	1 = I said "no" to everything in Question #51 2 = Yes, one or more of the things I said "yes" to in Question #51 happened in the past SIX months 3 = No, one or more of the things I said "yes" to in Question #51 did not happen in the past SIX months
Q53	During the past 12 months, how many times were you away from home without your parent's or guardian's permission for at least one entire night?	1 = 6 or more times 2 = 4 or 5 times 3 = 2 or 3 times 4 = 1 time 5 = 0 times (SKIP TO QUESTION #55)
Q54	During the past 12 months, what was the longest number of nights in a row you were away from home without your parent's or guardian's permission?	1 = More than 7 nights 2 = 6 to 7 nights 3 = 3 to 5 nights 4 = 2 nights 5 = 1 night 6 = 0 nights
Q55a	What do you usually do when you get angry? Go somewhere by myself	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q55b	What do you usually do when you get angry? Find someone to talk to	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q55c	What do you usually do when you get angry? Drink alcohol	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q55d	What do you usually do when you get angry? Take drugs	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q55e	What do you usually do when you get angry? Stuff myself with food	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q55f	What do you usually do when you get angry? Listen to music	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q55g	What do you usually do when you get angry? Get into a physical fight	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q55h	What do you usually do when you get angry? Get into a verbal argument	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q55i	What do you usually do when you get angry? Break something	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q55j	What do you usually do when you get angry? Go exercise or work out	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q55k	What do you usually do when you get angry? Go ride a bike	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q55l	What do you usually do when you get angry? Go drive a car, truck or other vehicle	1 = Yes 2 = No

Var.	Question	Responses
Q55m	What do you usually do when you get angry? Think about hurting myself on purpose	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q55n	What do you usually do when you get angry? Smoke a cigarette	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q55o	What do you usually do when you get angry? Cry	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q55p	What do you usually do when you get angry? Go for a walk	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q55q	What do you usually do when you get angry? Pray	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q56a	Which of the following is <u>often</u> true for you? I have trouble sitting still in school	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q56b	Which of the following is <u>often</u> true for you? I have difficulty paying attention or listening in school	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q56c	Which of the following is <u>often</u> true for you? It is hard for me to learn new things	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q56d	Which of the following is <u>often</u> true for you? I am easily distracted in school	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q56e	Which of the following is <u>often</u> true for you? I often forget to do the things I'm supposed to do	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q56f	Which of the following is <u>often</u> true for you? I have trouble waiting for my turn	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q56g	Which of the following is <u>often</u> true for you? I make careless mistakes in schoolwork	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q56h	Which of the following is <u>often</u> true for you? I have trouble getting myself organized	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q56i	Which of the following is <u>often</u> true for you? I lose things I need for schoolwork	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q56j	Which of the following is <u>often</u> true for you? I check things over and over, even though I know they have been taken care of	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q57a	During the past 6 months have you had any of the following problems at least <u>once a week</u> ? Had a headache	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q57b	During the past 6 months have you had any of the following problems at least <u>once a week</u> ? Had a stomach ache	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q57c	During the past 6 months have you had any of the following problems at least <u>once a week</u> ? Had a backache	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q57d	During the past 6 months have you had any of the following problems at least <u>once a week</u> ? Been in a bad mood	1 = Yes 2 = No

Var.	Question	Responses
Q57e	During the past 6 months have you had any of the following problems at least <u>once a week</u> ? Felt nervous	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q57f	During the past 6 months have you had any of the following problems at least <u>once a week</u> ? Had difficulties going to sleep	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q57g	During the past 6 months have you had any of the following problems at least <u>once a week</u> ? Felt dizzy	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q58a	In the past 30 days have you taken medicine for any of the following problems: A cough	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q58b	In the past 30 days have you taken medicine for any of the following problems: A cold or flu	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q58c	In the past 30 days have you taken medicine for any of the following problems: A headache	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q58d	In the past 30 days have you taken medicine for any of the following problems: A stomach ache	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q58e	In the past 30 days have you taken medicine for any of the following problems: To help you sleep	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q58f	In the past 30 days have you taken medicine for any of the following problems: Because you felt nervous	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q59	During the past 12 months, how often did you wear a seat belt when driving a car or riding in a car driven by someone else?	1 = Always 2 = Most of the time 3 = Sometimes 4 = Hardly ever 5 = Never 6 = Usually there is no seat belt where I sit
Q60	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	1 = 6 or more times 2 = 4 or 5 times 3 = 2 or 3 times 4 = 1 time 5 = 0 times
Q61	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who was under the influence of drugs?	1 = 6 or more times 2 = 4 or 5 times 3 = 2 or 3 times 4 = 1 time 5 = 0 times
Q62	When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	1 = I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months 2 = Always wore a helmet 3 = Most of the time I wore a helmet 4 = Sometimes wore a helmet 5 = Hardly ever wore a helmet 6 = Never wore a helmet

Var.	Question	Responses
Q63	During the past 12 months, have you ever been hurt or injured so that you had to stay home from school, see a doctor or nurse, or cut back on other usual activities?	1 = Yes 2 = No (SKIP TO QUESTION #75)
Q64	During the past 12 months, how many times were you hurt or injured so that you missed any school or had to cut back on your other usual activities?	1 = 6 or more times 2 = 4 or 5 times 3 = 2 or 3 times 4 = 1 time 5 = 0 times
Q65	During the past 12 months, how many times were you injured and saw either a doctor or nurse about it?	1 = 6 or more times 2 = 4 or 5 times 3 = 2 or 3 times 4 = 1 time 5 = 0 times
Q66	Which one of the following best describes the ONE main result of the most serious injury you had during the past 12 months?	01 = Bone was broken or dislocated or out of joint 02 = Sprain, strain or pulled a muscle 03 = Cuts, puncture, or stab wounds 04 = Concussion or other head or neck injury, knocked out, whiplash 05 = Bruises, black and blue marks, or internal bleeding 06 = Burn 07 = Poisoning 08 = Animal bites or stings 09 = Bullet wound 10 = Other: Write it here
Q67	How did this injury or accident happen?	01 = I was in an accident while riding in or driving a car 02 = I was hit by a car or other vehicle 03 = I was accidently struck, hit, or cut by an object 04 = I accidently tripped or fell down 05 = I was shot 06 = I was stabbed or cut 07 = I was bitten by an animal or insect 08 = I was hit by someone on purpose 09 = I fell off something 10 = Other: Write it here
Q68	What were you doing when this injury happened?	01 = Riding a bicycle 02 = Roller skating or using a skateboard 03 = Riding in a car or other vehicle 04 = Playing/training for sports team 05 = Playing during recess or free time at school 06 = Fighting 07 = Walking/running 08 = Swimming or diving 09 = Sitting, laying down, or sleeping 10 = Working 11 = Other: Write it here

Var.	Question	Responses
Q69	Where were you when this injury happened?	01 = In my home, garden, or yard 02 = In someone else's home 03 = At school 04 = At a building or field where we play sports 05 = In the street/road <u>near</u> my home 06 = In the street/road <u>not</u> near my home 07 = In a mall or shopping center 08 = In a park or other recreational place 09 = In a parking lot 10 = On a farm 11 = At work 12 = Other: Write it here
Q70a	For this <u>ONE</u> injury did you: Talk to or see a doctor or nurse about it	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q70b	For this <u>ONE</u> injury did you: Have a cast put on	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q70c	For this <u>ONE</u> injury did you: Get stitches	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q70d	For this <u>ONE</u> injury did you: Have a brace or an ace bandage put on	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q70e	For this <u>ONE</u> injury did you: Need crutches or a wheelchair	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q70f	For this <u>ONE</u> injury did you: Have an operation	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q70g	For this <u>ONE</u> injury did you: Stay in a hospital overnight	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q71	How many days did this injury keep you from going to school?	1 = More than 5 days 2 = 3 to 5 days 3 = 2 days 4 = 1 day 5 = I was injured but did not miss ONE FULL DAY of school
Q72	How many days did this injury keep you from playing sports or doing other things you usually do?	1 = More than 5 days 2 = 3 to 5 days 3 = 2 days 4 = 1 day 5 = I was injured but I did not miss ONE FULL DAY of playing sports or doing other things I usually do

Var.	Question	Responses
Q73	In what month did this injury happen?	01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December 13 = Don't know
Q74	In what year did this injury happen?	1 = 1995 2 = 1996 3 = Don't know
Q75	During the past 12 months, how many times have you been picked on, ganged up on, or bullied, ON SCHOOL PROPERTY ?	01 = Several times a week 02 = About once a week 03 = About once a month 04 = 6-9 times over 12 months 05 = 3-5 times over 12 months 06 = 2 times over 12 months 07 = 1 time over 12 months 08 = 0 times over 12 months
Q76	During the past 12 months, how many times have you been picked on, ganged up on, or bullied, <u>away from</u> school property this year?	01 = Several times a week 02 = About once a week 03 = About once a month 04 = 6-9 times over 12 months 05 = 3-5 times over 12 months 06 = 2 times over 12 months 07 = 1 time over 12 months 08 = 0 times over 12 months
Q77	During the past 12 months, how many times have you <u>been involved</u> in picking on, ganging up on, or bullying other students ON SCHOOL PROPERTY ?	01 = Several times a week 02 = About once a week 03 = About once a month 04 = 6-9 times over 12 months 05 = 3-5 times over 12 months 06 = 2 times over 12 months 07 = 1 time over 12 months 08 = 0 times over 12 months
Q78	During the past 12 months, how many times have you <u>been involved</u> in picking on, ganging up on, or bullying other students <u>away from</u> school property?	01 = Several times a week 02 = About once a week 03 = About once a month 04 = 6-9 times over 12 months 05 = 3-5 times over 12 months 06 = 2 times over 12 months 07 = 1 time over 12 months 08 = 0 times over 12 months

Var.	Question	Responses
Q79	During the past 12 months, how many times have you been in a physical fight where a group of your friends were against another group?	01 = 12 or more times 02 = 10 or 11 times 03 = 8 or 9 times 04 = 6 or 7 times 05 = 4 or 5 times 06 = 2 or 3 times 07 = 1 time 08 = 0 times
Q80	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife or club?	1 = 6 or more days 2 = 4 to 5 days 3 = 2 to 3 days 4 = 1 day 5 = 0 days
Q81	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club <u>ON SCHOOL PROPERTY?</u>	1 = 6 or more days 2 = 4 to 5 days 3 = 2 to 3 days 4 = 1 day 5 = 0 days
Q82	During the past 12 months, on the days you carried a weapon, did you use alcohol or drugs?	1 = I never carried a weapon 2 = Always used alcohol or drugs when I carried a weapon 3 = Most of the time used alcohol or drugs when I carried a weapon 4 = Sometimes used alcohol or drugs when I carried a weapon 5 = Hardly ever used alcohol or drugs when I carried a weapon 6 = Never used alcohol or drugs when I carried a weapon
Q83	During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club?	01 = 12 or more times 02 = 10 or 11 times 03 = 8 or 9 times 04 = 6 or 7 times 05 = 4 or 5 times 06 = 2 or 3 times 07 = 1 time 08 = 0 times
Q84	During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club <u>ON SCHOOL PROPERTY?</u>	01 = 12 or more times 02 = 10 or 11 times 03 = 8 or 9 times 04 = 6 or 7 times 05 = 4 or 5 times 06 = 2 or 3 times 07 = 1 time 08 = 0 times

Var.	Question	Responses
Q85	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	01 = 12 or more times 02 = 10 or 11 times 03 = 8 or 9 times 04 = 6 or 7 times 05 = 4 or 5 times 06 = 2 or 3 times 07 = 1 time 08 = 0 times
Q86	The last time you were in a physical fight, with whom did you fight?	01 = I have never been in a physical fight 02 = A total stranger 03 = A friend or someone I know 04 = A boyfriend, girlfriend, or date 05 = A parent, brother or sister, or other family member 06 = Someone not listed above 07 = More than one of the persons listed above
Q87	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight <u>ON SCHOOL PROPERTY</u> ?	01 = 12 or more times 02 = 10 or 11 times 03 = 8 or 9 times 04 = 6 or 7 times 05 = 4 or 5 times 06 = 2 or 3 times 07 = 1 time 08 = 0 times
Q88	During the past 12 months, how many times has someone stolen or purposely damaged, broken, or ruined your belongings, such as your clothing or books, <u>ON SCHOOL PROPERTY</u> ?	01 = 12 or more times 02 = 10 or 11 times 03 = 8 or 9 times 04 = 6 or 7 times 05 = 4 or 5 times 06 = 2 or 3 times 07 = 1 time 08 = 0 times
Q89	During the past 12 months, have you tried to injure yourself on purpose?	1 = Yes 2 = No (SKIP TO QUESTION #91)
Q90	Did you see either a doctor or nurse because of it?	1 = Yes 2 = No
Q91	In the past 3 years, how many times have you changed schools for reasons other than graduation?	1 = 6 or more times 2 = 4 to 5 times 3 = 2 to 3 times 4 = 1 time 5 = 0 times
Q92	How do you feel about school right now?	1 = I like it a lot 2 = I like it some 3 = I don't like it very much 4 = I don't like it at all

Var.	Question	Responses
Q93	How far do you think you will go in school?	1 = I plan to graduate from high school and go to college 2 = I plan to graduate from high school and join the Army, Navy or other military organization 3 = I plan to graduate from high school and go to a trade or technical school 4 = I plan to graduate from high school but not go to college 5 = I do not think I will graduate from high school
Q94	Which grades do you get mostly?	01 = Mostly A's 02 = Mostly A's and B's 03 = Mostly B's 04 = Mostly B's and C's 05 = Mostly C's 06 = Mostly C's and D's 07 = Mostly D's, and F's
Q95	During the past 30 days, how many whole days have you been absent from school for any reason?	1 = 11 or more days 2 = 6 to 10 days 3 = 4 to 5 days 4 = 2 to 3 days 5 = 1 day 6 = 0 days
Q96	During the past 12 months, how many times were you given detention at school?	1 = There is no such thing as detention in my school 2 = 6 or more times 3 = 4 to 5 times 4 = 2 to 3 times 5 = 1 time 6 = 0 times
Q97	Students are treated too strictly in my school.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree
Q98	The rules in this school are fair.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree
Q99	I feel I belong at this school.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree

Var.	Question	Responses
Q100	I feel safe at school.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree
Q101	I am encouraged to express my own views in most of my classes.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree
Q102	Most of our teachers treat us fairly.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree
Q103	When I need extra help in school, I can get it.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree
Q104	Most of my teachers are interested in me as a person.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree
Q105	Most of my teachers expect too much of me at school.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree
Q106	Most of the students in my classes enjoy being together.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree
Q107	Most of the students in my classes are kind and helpful.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree
Q108	Most students accept me as I am.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree

Var.	Question	Responses
Q109	I feel pressured by the school work I have to do.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree
Q110	I end up being alone in school because other students don't want to spend time with me.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree
Q111	My parent(s) or other people who are raising me expect too much of me at school.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree
Q112	If I have problems at school, my parent(s) or other people who are raising me are ready to help.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree
Q113	My parent(s) or other people who are raising me are willing to come to the school to talk to teachers.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree
Q114	My parent(s) or other people who are raising me cheer me on to do well at school.	1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Neither agree nor disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly disagree