

ICPSR | INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR
POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESEARCH

ICPSR 2778

**GAMBLING IMPACT AND BEHAVIOR STUDY,
1997-1999**

National Gambling Impact Study Commission

Part 1 and Part 2
CONSOLIDATED QUESTIONNAIRE

Summary

The Gambling Impact and Behavior Study investigates the gambling behavior and attitudes of adults and youth in America, and also estimates the effects of gambling facilities on a variety of local economic and social indicators. The study includes three independent, unlinkable data files. The adult and youth questionnaire (Parts 1 and 2) covered areas such as demographic information, geographic region, gambling behavior and attitudes, motivations for gambling, gambling history, a problem-gambling diagnostic assessment, gambling treatment experience, family/marital status and issues, income and financial information, criminal activity, mental and general health, and substance use. Areas of substance abuse examined were the use of alcohol, marijuana, hashish, cocaine, crack, methamphetamine, stimulants, tranquilizers, amphetamines, and speed. The Community Database (Part 3) included the following: geographic locators (latitude, longitude), availability of gaming facilities, gaming spending estimates, employment patterns by industry, unemployment, bankruptcy, personal income, private and public earnings, government expenditures, income maintenance/AFDC, and vital statistics.

Universe

The universe consists of the civilian household population of the United States aged 16 and older. The telephone subuniverse consisted of those living in households with at least one working telephone line. The universe for the community database is biased toward smaller census designated places with populations of 10,000 or more.

Data Type

survey data and administrative records

Data Source

telephone interviews, personal interviews, self-administered questionnaires, interview-administered questionnaire, and selected data from the following sources: Regional Economic Indicator Series (REIS), City and County Data Book, FBI Uniform Crime Report

Additional Information for Study 2778

<http://webapp.icpsr.umich.edu/cocoon/SAMHDA-STUDY/02778.xml>

Study Citation

We appreciate the [appropriate citation](#) for study documentation obtained from SAMHDA. The study description for this study includes a [suggested bibliographic citation](#) for the data.

6. CONSOLIDATED QUESTIONNAIRE

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A. DEMOGRAPHICS

A0_ Before we begin the interview, I need to ask you a few questions about yourself. The information you provide will help us give the National Commission a good understanding of how closely our respondents represent the U.S. population as a whole. First,

A1_ **CODE WITHOUT ASKING QUESTION, UNLESS NOT OBVIOUS:**

I am required to ask whether you are male or female. Are you...

Male

Female

A3_ Are you of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or any other Spanish-speaking background?

YES

NO

A5_ Are you now attending any type of school?

YES

NO GO TO A7_

A7_ What is the highest grade or year of school you have ever attended, even if you did not complete that grade or year?

NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL

1ST THRU 8TH GRADE

9TH THRU 11TH GRADE

12TH GRADE

TECHNICAL SCHOOL

1 THROUGH 3 YEARS COLLEGE

4 YEARS COLLEGE

GRADUATE / PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL

A8_ **ASK IF R IS NOT IN HIGH SCHOOL OR GED PROGRAM (A6_) AND HIGHEST GRADE WAS 12 OR LESS:** Did you ever receive either a high school diploma or a GED?

YES

NO

SKIP TO A11_ UNLESS R (1) IS IN HIGH SCHOOL OR (2) IS NOT ATTENDING ANY TYPE OF SCHOOL AND IS AGED 16 TO 20 AND A7 NE 'NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL'

A9_ How were your grades during the last school year? Would you say they were

...

better than average,
average, or
not so good?

A10_ Have you ever been expelled or suspended from school for more than a day?

YES
NO

A11_ How often do you attend religious services? **USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY**

NEVER
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH
TWO TO THREE TIMES A MONTH
NEARLY EVERY WEEK
EVERY WEEK
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK

A12_ Some people say their faith in God is very important to them, others say faith in God is not at all important. How important to you is faith in God? Is it...

very important,
important,
not so important, or
not at all important?

A14_ How many times have you moved since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997?

_____ TIMES MOVED

B. GAMBLING BEHAVIOR

Most of this section is divided into subsections, starting with B56, covering participation in different gambling facilities or types. Each subsection is keyed to two initial “gate” questions about participation “ever” and then in the “past year.” The “gate” questions WILL ALL BE ASKED FIRST, starting with B6.

Now I would like to ask about your experience with various kinds of gambling. By gambling I mean placing a bet on the outcome of a race or a game of skill or chance, or playing a game—including for charity—in which you might win or lose your money. Do not include any gambling you may have done for a prize other than money, such as a car raffle.

All questions refer to any gambling you have done while in the United States only, including the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. DO NOT include gambling in U.S. territories such as Guam and the Virgin Islands; on cruise ships, ferries, or similar vehicles located in international waters; or in other countries, including Canada and Mexico.

B1_ I would like to start by asking you about casino gambling. Have you ever gambled at a casino in the U.S., that is, a large gambling hall with many different kinds of games, for example, a gambling hall on a riverboat or in a resort hotel?

YES GO TO B2_
NO GO TO B4_

B2_ How old were you the first time that you gambled at a casino?
AGE IN YEARS

B3_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, have you gambled at this type of location?

YES (R WILL BE ASKED B33_)
NO

B4_ Have you ever gambled at a race track, jai alai fronton [**HI-lie FRAHN-ton**], or off-track betting parlor in the U.S.? Please include if you played slot machines, cards, or other types of games there. (Interviewer: A jai alai fronton is a building in which the game of jai alai is played in front of spectators, who generally bet on the outcome. Race track and off-track betting include dog and horse racing.)

YES GO TO B5_
NO GO TO B7_

B5_ How old were you the first time that you gambled at a race track, jai alai fronton [**HI-lie FRAHN-ton**], or off-track betting parlor?
AGE IN YEARS

B6_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, have you gambled at a race track, jai alai fronton, or off-track betting parlor?
YES (R WILL BE ASKED B54_)
NO

B7_ Have you ever bought a lottery ticket for games like Lotto or Powerball, dailies like pick-4, or instants and scratch-offs? Please include state-run lottery games only. [INCLUDE MULTI-STATE; DO NOT INCLUDE LOTTERY GAMES THAT CAN ONLY BE PLAYED ON THE INTERNET.]
YES GO TO B8_
NO GO TO B10_

B8_ How old were you the first time that you bought a lottery ticket?
AGE IN YEARS _____

B9_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, have you bought a lottery ticket?
YES (R WILL BE ASKED B73_)
NO

B10_ Have you ever played bingo for money in a bingo hall? Please do not include any bingo you may have played in a casino.
YES GO TO B11_
NO GO TO B13_

B11_ How old were you the first time that you played bingo?
AGE IN YEARS

B12_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, have you played bingo?
YES (R WILL BE ASKED B94_)
NO

B13_ Have you ever bet money on a game conducted for a charitable cause, such pull-tabs or Las Vegas Nights? Do not include bingo, or raffles for a prize other than money. [DO NOT INCLUDE CHARITABLE AUCTIONS]
YES GO TO B14_
NO GO TO B16_

B14_ How old were you the first time that you bet money on a game conducted for a charitable cause?
AGE IN YEARS

B15_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, have you bet money on a game conducted for a charitable cause?
YES (R WILL BE ASKED B109_)
NO

B16_ Have you ever gambled in a cardroom, that is, a business with premises devoted to playing card games for money such as poker, pai gow [**pie GOW**] poker, or super pan nine? Please do not include card games in any of the gambling facilities I have already asked about.
YES GO TO B17_
NO GO TO B19_

B17_ How old were you the first time that you gambled in a cardroom?
AGE IN YEARS

B18_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, have you gambled in a cardroom?
YES (R WILL BE ASKED B125_)
NO

B19_ Have you ever gambled on a private game such as dice, dominos, poker in someone's home, pool, golf, or bowling? DO NOT INCLUDE PRIVATE GAMES ON THE INTERNET IF A THIRD PARTY IS TAKING A CUT, OR PLAYERS ARE PLAYING AGAINST "THE HOUSE."
YES GO TO B20_
NO GO TO B22_

B20_ How old were you the first time that you gambled on a private game?
AGE IN YEARS

B21_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, have you gambled on a private game?
YES (R WILL BE ASKED B140_)
NO

B22_ Have you ever gambled at a store, bar, restaurant, truck stop, or similar location that had only one or two kinds of games, such as slot machines, video poker, or pull-tabs? Please do not count locations I have already asked you about, including cardrooms or places that only sell lottery tickets. You may include a bingo hall if you gambled on a game other than, or in addition to, bingo.

YES GO TO B23_
NO GO TO B25_

B23_ How old were you the first time that you gambled at one of these locations that had only one or two kinds of games?
AGE IN YEARS

B24_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, have you gambled at such a location that had only one or two kinds of games?
YES (R WILL BE ASKED B146_)
NO

B25_ Now I'd like to talk with you about types of gambling that are run like a business but probably without a license. Please do not include any gambling you've done that you've already told me about. Have you ever participated in a sports pool, placed a bet with a bookmaker, bought a policy or played nonlicensed numbers games, or played in a nonlicensed casino or "blind pig"?
YES GO TO B26_
NO GO TO B28_

B26_ How old were you the first time that you participated in one of these gambling activities?
AGE IN YEARS

B27_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, have you participated in a sports pool, placed a bet with a bookmaker, bought a policy or played nonlicensed numbers games, or played in a nonlicensed casino or "blind pig"?
YES (R WILL BE ASKED B165_)
NO

B28_ Next I'd like to ask you about placing wagers via computer on the Internet and World Wide Web. Please include lottery games that can only be played in this fashion. Have you ever gambled on the Internet or World Wide Web? **INCLUDE ALL WAGERS AND BETS PLACED WHILE R WAS PHYSICALLY IN THE U.S., REGARDLESS OF LOCATION OF THE GAMING COMPANY OR ITS COMPUTER SERVER. INCLUDE TRIBALLY RUN INTERNET GAMBLING. DO NOT INCLUDE GAMES PLAYED AMONG ACQUAINTANCES UNLESS A FEE IS CHARGED BY THE BUSINESS THAT IS HOSTING THE GAME.**
YES GO TO B29_
NO GO TO B30_

B29_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, have you gambled on the Internet or World-Wide-Web?

YES (R WILL BE ASKED B171_)

NO

B30_ Lastly, I'd like to ask you about Indian or tribal gaming. We'd like to learn about your experience in tribally run casinos, cardrooms, and bingo halls, as well as charitable gambling in places like a tribally run school. We'd also like you to include tribally sponsored games that you might find in a non-Indian facility in some states, for example, paper pull-tab dispensers in a bar or restaurant. Have you ever wagered or placed a bet on a tribally sponsored game or in a facility that you know was run by an Indian tribe?

YES GO TO B31_

NO GO TO B32_

B31_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, have you gambled at an Indian or Tribal facility or on a tribally sponsored game?

YES

NO

IF R HAS NEVER GAMBLED OR HAS NOT GAMBLED IN PAST YEAR, SKIP TO SECTION C

B32_ Do you consider yourself a professional gambler?

YES

NO

Casino Module

IF B3=YES, ELSE GO TO NEXT MODULE

B33_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, think about how often you gambled at a casino in the U.S., that is, a large gambling hall with many different kinds of games, for example the kind of casino that you might find on a riverboat or in a resort hotel. Did you play...

about every day,

one to three times a week,

once or twice a month,

a few days all year,

only one day in the past year? GO TO B50_

B34_ **ASK IF B31=YES** In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, did you gamble at a casino you knew to be owned by an Indian tribe?

YES

NO

B35_ Now please think about the last time, the most recent day, when you gambled at a casino. Was it located in Nevada, in Atlantic City, in Biloxi/Gulf Coast, Mississippi, on an Indian reservation, or in another location?

NEVADA GO TO B36_
ATLANTIC CITY GO TO B36_
BILOXI/GULF COAST, MISSISSIPPI GO TO B36_
ANOTHER LOCATION GO TO B35O_
B35O_

B36_ How far did you have to travel from home to get there: Was it less than 10 miles, between 10 and 50 miles, more than 50 but not more than 250 miles, or more than 250 miles?

LESS THAN 10 MILES
BETWEEN 10 AND 50 MILES
MORE THAN 50 MILES BUT NOT MORE THAN 250 MILES
MORE THAN 250 MILES

B37_ On that day, did you gamble there for
less than two hours,
two to four hours,
five to ten hours, or
more than ten hours?

B38_ Did you spend most of your time on one kind of game or gambling activity?

YES GO TO B39_
NO GO TO B40_

B39_ Was the game you spent most of your time at a table game like blackjack or craps, a machine game like a slot machine or video poker, a keno-type game, a sports event, a horse or dog race, or something else?

TABLE GAME
MACHINE
KENO TYPE
SPORTS
DOG/HORSE RACE BETTING (OFF-TRACK BETTING)
BINGO
PULL-TABS

B40_ On that last day that you gambled at a casino, did you budget beforehand a certain amount of money that was the most you were willing to lose?

YES GO TO B41_
NO GO TO B42_

B41_ How many dollars were the most you were willing to lose?
\$\$ _____ I've written down \$XXXX--is that correct?

B42_ On that day, how much money did you take to gamble with?
\$\$ _____ I've written down \$XXXX--is that correct?

B43_ And on that day, after you started gambling, did you acquire more money to gamble with, for example, by using an ATM, credit card, or cashing a check? [DONOT INCLUDE WINNINGS]
YES GO TO B44_
NO GO TO B45_

B44_ Please tell me which of the following ways you got more money to continue gambling. Did you ... **CHECK ALL THAT APPLY**
cash a check?
take money from a bank account using an ATM machine?
buy chips with a credit card?
get a credit card cash advance?
use a line of credit from the casino?
borrow money from a family member or friend?

B45_ IF GOT MONEY FROM AN ATM:

Where was the ATM machine that you used? Was it
in the place where you were gambling,
within walking distance of where you were gambling, or
would someone have to drive to get there?

B46_ Did you come out ahead or behind on the money you wagered?
AHEAD GO TO B47A_
BEHIND GO TO B47B_
BROKE EVEN GO TO B48_

B47A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B47B_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

- under \$100
- \$100 to \$500
- \$501 to \$1,000
- \$1,001 to \$5,000
- \$5,001 to \$10,000
- \$10,001 to \$50,000
- \$50,001 to \$100,000
- \$100,001 to \$1 million
- over \$1 million

B48_ Did you win/lose most of that money at one particular game or activity?

- YES GO TO B49_
- NO GO TO B50_

B49_ Was the game you [won/lost] most of that money on a table game like blackjack or craps, a machine game like a slot machine or video poker, a keno-type game, a sports event, a horse or dog race, or something else?

- TABLE GAME
- MACHINE
- KENO TYPE
- SPORTS
- DOG/HORSE RACE BETTING
- BINGO
- PULL-TABS

B50_ **ASK IF B31_ = YES; IF B34_ <> 1 SKIP TO B51_.** On that day, was the casino you played in owned by an Indian tribe?

- YES
- NO

B51_ [Now please think about all of the times in the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, that you gambled at a casino. During this year, **/IF B33_ = ONE DAY IN PAST YEAR:** On that day,] did you come out ahead or behind on your gambling?

- AHEAD GO TO B52A_
- BEHIND GO TO B52B_
- BROKE EVEN GO TO B53_

B52A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

- under \$100
- \$100 to \$500
- \$501 to \$1,000
- \$1,001 to \$5,000

\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B52B_CD How much did you come out behind?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B53_ **DON'T READ IF R INDICATES CREDIT LINE IN B44_, AND
CODE "YES"** Have you ever had a credit line with a casino?

YES
NO

Track/Off-Track Module

IF B6_=YES, ELSE GO TO NEXT MODULE

B54_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, think about how often you gambled at a race track, jai alai fronton [**HI-lie FRAHN-ton**], or off-track betting parlor--or OTB. Did you play...

about every day,
one to three times a week,
once or twice a month,
a few days all year,
only one day in the past year? GO TO B71_

B55_ Now please think about the last time, the most recent day, when you gambled at one of these locations. Did you gamble at a...

Race track? (INCLUDE INTER-TRACK BETTING)
Jai alai fronton [**HI-lie FRAHN-ton**]?
Or an off-track betting parlor [OTB]?

B56_ How far did you have to travel from home to get there: Was it less than 10 miles, between 10 and 50 miles, more than 50 but not more than 250 miles, or more than 250 miles?

LESS THAN 10 MILES
BETWEEN 10 AND 50 MILES
MORE THAN 50 MILES BUT NOT MORE THAN 250
MILES
MORE THAN 250 MILES

B57_ On that day, did the [track/jai alai fronton/OTB] have any other kind of gambling, such as slot machines, VLTs, a cardroom, or video poker?

YES GO TO B58_
NO GO TO B60_

B58_ Did you participate in any of these other games?

YES GO TO B59_
NO GO TO B60_

B59_ Which one or ones?

Slot machines
Cards
Video lottery terminals (VLTs)
Video poker
Bingo

B60_ On that day, did you gamble there for
less than two hours,
two to four hours,
five to ten hours, or
more than ten hours?

B61_ On that day, did you budget beforehand a certain amount of money that was the most you were willing to lose?

YES GO TO B62_
NO GO TO B63_

B62_ How many dollars were the most you were willing to lose?

\$\$ _____ I've written down \$XXXX--is that correct?

B63_ On that day, how much money did you take to gamble with?

\$\$ _____ I've written down \$XXXX--is that correct?

B65_ Please tell me which of the following ways you got more money to continue gambling. Did you ... **CHECK ALL THAT APPLY**

cash a check?
take money from a bank account using an ATM machine?
get a credit card cash advance?
borrow money from a family member or friend?

B66_ IF GOT MONEY FROM AN ATM:

Where was the ATM machine that you used? Was it
in the place where you were gambling,
within walking distance of where you were gambling, or
would someone have to drive to get there?

B67_ On that last day you gambled at [a race track/a jai alai fronton/an OTB],
did you come out ahead or behind on the money you wagered?

AHEAD GO TO B68A_
BEHIND GO TO B68B_
BROKE EVEN GO TO B69_

B68A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B68B_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B71_ [Now please think about all of the times in the past year, since
[CURRENT MONTH] 1997, that you gambled at a race track, jai alai
fronton [**HI-lie FRAHN-ton**], or off-track betting parlor. During this
year, /**IF B75=ONE DAY IN PAST YEAR:** On that day,] did you come
out ahead or behind on your gambling?

AHEAD GO TO B72A_
BEHIND GO TO B72B_
BROKE EVEN GO TO NEXT MODULE

B72A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B72B_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

Lottery Module

ASK IF B9_=YES, ELSE GO TO NEXT MODULE

B73_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, think about how often you bought a big jackpot lottery ticket such as Lotto or Powerball, a daily lottery ticket like pick-4, or an instant or scratch-off ticket. Do not include tickets you can only buy on the Internet. Did you play...

about every day,
one to three times a week,
once or twice a month,
a few days all year,
only one day in the past year? GO TO B92_

B74_ Now please think about the last time, the most recent day, when you bought a lottery ticket. Was the last time you bought a lottery ticket during the past 7 days?

YES GO TO B76_
NO GO TO B75_

B75_ Was the last time you bought a lottery ticket during the past 30 days?

YES
NO

B76_ The last time you bought a lottery ticket, did you buy it in the neighborhood where you live?

YES
NO

B77_ IF R AGE 21 OR OLDER The last time you bought a lottery ticket, who actually purchased the ticket--was it you, a relative, or someone else?

SELF
RELATIVE
SOMEONE ELSE

B78_ IF R AGE 20 OR YOUNGER The last time you bought a lottery ticket, who actually purchased the ticket--was it you, a parent, a brother or sister, another relative, or someone else?

SELF
PARENT
BROTHER OR SISTER
OTHER RELATIVE
SOMEONE ELSE

B79_ [During the past [7/30] days/On the last day that you bought one or more lottery tickets], what kind of lottery tickets did you buy? Did you buy one or more [CODE ALL THAT APPLY] [TEXT FILL="past 7days" IF B74=YES; "past 30 days" IF B75=YES, ELSE "on the last day"]

1. multi-state lottery tickets like Powerball, Cash4Life, and Wildcard? (ALSO INCLUDES LOTTO AMERICA AND TRI-WEST LOTTO)
2. big-jackpot tickets, like statewide Lottos?
3. daily lottery numbers? (SUCH AS PICK-3 AND PICK-4)
4. instant or scratch-off lottery tickets?

B79SA_ LOOPBEG-FIXED PAST 7/30 DAYS LOOP BEGIN

- 1 multi-state lottery tickets
- 2 big-jackpot tickets
- 3 daily lottery numbers
- 4 instant or scratch-off lottery tickets

B80A_ NUMBER PST7/30DAY LOTTO AMT SPENT

[[During the past [7/30] days, on the last day when you bought [big-jackpot tickets/daily lottery numbers/instant or scratch-off tickets], how much did you spend on these kinds of tickets?

AMOUNT: \$ _____

B82A_YESNO PST7/30DAY PURCHASE OUT STATE
TICKETS

[[On the last day that you bought one or more [big-jackpot tickets/daily lottery numbers/instant or scratch-off tickets], did you buy the tickets from a lottery in a state other than the one you live in? (MULTI-STATE DOES NOT COUNT AS 'YES' IF R LIVES IN A PARTICIPATING STATE)

YES GO TO B84A_
NO GO TO B79EA_

B84A_FIXED PST7/30DAY AMT SPENT OUT OF STATE

Of the total amount of money you spent on lottery tickets you bought one or more [big-jackpot tickets/daily lottery numbers/instant or scratch-off tickets], how much of what you spent went for tickets from [a state/states] different from the state you live in? [IF B79_=1: Do not count multi-state lotteries like Powerball if you lived in a participating state.] Was it
less than a quarter of the money,
between a quarter and half of the money,
from half to three quarters, or
more than three quarters?

B79EA_ LOOPEND-FIXED PAST 7/30 DAYS LOOP END

B85_ If you lived with anyone else, such as another family member, during the past 30 days, did they purchase lottery tickets during this period, to your knowledge?

YES GO TO B86_
NO GO TO B87_
DID NOT LIVE WITH ANYONE GO TO B87_

B86_ How much do you think the other person or people in your household spent on lottery tickets during the past 30 days?
\$_____AMOUNT

B87_ Since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, did you buy lottery tickets with other people in a ticket-buying pool?

YES GO TO B88_
NO GO TO B90_

B88_ The last time you bought tickets together with other people in the ticket-buying pool, how many people were in the pool together, including yourself? Were there
two or three
four to ten
eleven to twenty
more than twenty?

B89_ Who else was in the pool? Did it include [CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

family members?

people you work with who are not family members?

friends of yours?

some people whose names you don't know?

B90A_ What is your favorite lottery game? CODE CATEGORY (USE PROBE IF NEEDED):

MULTI-STATE (E.G., POWERBALL, CASH4LIFE, WILDCARD, LOTTO AMERICA, TRI-WEST LOTTO)

OTHER BIG JACKPOT (E.G., CALIFORNIA LOTTO)

DAILY (E.G., PICK-3, PICK-4)

INSTANT/SCRATCH-OFF

NO FAVORITE GO TO B92_

B91_ How much of the ticket price of [MULTI-STATE LOTTERIES/BIG JACKPOT GAMES/DAILY LOTTERY GAMES/INSTANT AND SCRATCH-OFF GAMES] do you think is returned to the ticket purchasers in the form of prize money? Do the ticket purchasers as a whole get back

a quarter or less of every dollar?

about half?

or three-quarters or more?

B92_ [Now please think about all of the lottery tickets you have bought in the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997. During this year/**IF B73=ONE DAY IN PAST YEAR:** On that day,] did you come out ahead or behind on your lottery tickets?

AHEAD GO TO B93A_

BEHIND GO TO B93B_

BROKE EVEN GO TO NEXT MODULE

B93A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100

\$100 to \$500

\$501 to \$1,000

\$1,001 to \$5,000

\$5,001 to \$10,000

\$10,001 to \$50,000

\$50,001 to \$100,000

\$100,001 to \$1 million

over \$1 million

B93B_CD How much did you come out behind?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

- under \$100
- \$100 to \$500
- \$501 to \$1,000
- \$1,001 to \$5,000
- \$5,001 to \$10,000
- \$10,001 to \$50,000
- \$50,001 to \$100,000
- \$100,001 to \$1 million
- over \$1 million

Bingo Module

IF B12_=YES, ELSE GO TO NEXT MODULE

B94_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, think about how often you played commercial bingo, tribal bingo, and charitable bingo. Do not include any bingo you may have played in a casino. Did you play...

- about every day,
- one to three times a week,
- once or twice a month,
- a few days all year,
- only one day in the past year? GO TO B106_

B95_ **ASK IF B31_=YES** In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, did you play any bingo that you knew to be sponsored by a tribe?

- YES
- NO

B96_ Now please think about the last time, the most recent day, when you played bingo. Did you gamble for

- less than two hours,
- two to four hours,
- five to ten hours, or
- more than ten hours?

B97_ How far did you have to travel from home to get there: Was it less than 10 miles, between 10 and 50 miles, more than 50 but not more than 250 miles, or more than 250 miles?

- LESS THAN 10 MILES
- BETWEEN 10 AND 50 MILES
- MORE THAN 50 MILES BUT NOT MORE THAN 250 MILES
- MORE THAN 250 MILES

B98_ On that last day that you played bingo, did you budget beforehand a certain amount of money that was the most you were willing to lose?

YES GO TO B99_
NO GO TO B100_

B99_ How many dollars were the most you were willing to lose?
\$\$ _____ I've written down \$XXXX--is that correct?

B100_ On that day, how much money did you take to play with?
\$\$ _____ I've written down \$XXXX--is that correct?

B101_ And on that day, after you started playing, did you acquire more money to play with, for example, by using an ATM, credit card, or cashing a check?
[DO NOT INCLUDE WINNINGS]
YES GO TO B102_
NO GO TO B104_

B102_ Please tell me which of the following ways you got more money to continue playing. Did you ... **CHECK ALL THAT APPLY**
cash a check?
take money from a bank account using an ATM machine?
pay with a credit card?
get a credit card cash advance?
borrow money from a family member or friend?
Any other way

B103_ IF GOT MONEY FROM AN ATM:
Where was the ATM machine that you used? Was it
in the place where you were gambling,
within walking distance of where you were gambling, or
would someone have to drive to get there?

B104_ On that last day that you played bingo, did you come out ahead or behind on the money you wagered?
AHEAD GO TO B105A_
BEHIND GO TO B105B_
BROKE EVEN GO TO B106_

B105A_CD How much did you come out ahead?
INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING
under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000

\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B105B_CD How much did you come out behind?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B106_ **ASK IF B31_=YES; IF B95_ <> 1 SKIP TO B107_.** On that day, was the bingo you played sponsored by an Indian tribe?

YES
NO

B107_ [Now please think about all of the times in the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, that you played bingo. During this year, /**IF B94_=ONE DAY IN PAST YEAR:** On that day,] did you come out ahead or behind on the money you wagered?

AHEAD GO TO B108A
BEHIND GO TO B108B
BROKE EVEN GO TO NEXT MODULE

B108A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B108B_CD How much did you come out behind?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000

\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

Charitable Module
IF B13=YES, ELSE GO TO NEXT MODULE

B109_ Now I'd like to discuss with you types of gaming sponsored by charitable organizations, such as churches and parent-teacher associations. In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, think about how often you have bet money on games conducted for a charitable cause, such as Las Vegas Nights and pull-tabs. Do not include bingo or games played for a prize other than money, such as a car raffle. Did you play...

about every day,
one to three times a week,
once or twice a month,
a few days all year,
only one day in the past year? GO TO B122_

B110_ **ASK IF B31=YES** In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, did you wager on a charitable game like this that you knew was being conducted by a tribal organization, for example, to benefit a tribal church, school, or fraternal organization?

YES
NO

B111_ Now please think about the last time, the most recent day, when you bet money on a game or games conducted for a charitable cause, such as pull-tabs or Las Vegas Nights. Did you gamble for

less than two hours,
two to four hours,
five to ten hours, or
more than ten hours?

B112_ How far did you have to travel from home to get there: Was it less than 10 miles, between 10 and 50 miles, more than 50 but not more than 250 miles, or more than 250 miles?

LESS THAN 10 MILES
BETWEEN 10 AND 50 MILES
MORE THAN 50 MILES BUT NOT MORE THAN 250 MILES
MORE THAN 250 MILES

B113_ Which kind of game or gambling activity did you play?

NAME

B114_ One that last day that you played [NAME], did you budget beforehand a certain amount of money that was the most you were willing to lose?

YES GO TO B115_
NO GO TO B116_

B115_ How many dollars were the most you were willing to lose?
\$\$ _____ I've written down \$XXXX--is that correct?

B116_ On that day, how much money did you take to gamble with?
\$\$ _____ I've written down \$XXXX--is that correct?

B117_ And on that day, after you started gambling, did you acquire more money to gamble with, for example, by using an ATM, credit card, or cashing a check? [DO NOT INCLUDE WINNINGS]

YES GO TO B118_
NO GO TO B120_

B118_ Please tell me which of the following ways you got more money to continue gambling. Did you ... **CHECK ALL THAT APPLY**
cash a check?
take money from a bank account using an ATM machine?
pay with a credit card?
get a credit card cash advance?
borrow money from a family member or friend?

B119_ IF GOT MONEY FROM AN ATM:
Where was the ATM machine that you used? Was it
in the place where you were gambling,
within walking distance of where you were gambling, or
would someone have to drive to get there?

B120_ On that last day that you played [NAME], did you come out ahead or behind on the money you wagered?

AHEAD GO TO B121A_
BEHIND GO TO B121B_
BROKE EVEN GO TO B122_

B121A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000

\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B121B_CD How much did you come out behind?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B122_ **ASK IF B34_ =YES; IF B110_ <>1 SKIP TO B123_ .** On that day, was the game or games you played sponsored by an Indian tribe?

YES
NO

B123_ [Now please think about all of the times in the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, that you bet money on a game conducted for a charitable cause, not including bingo or raffles for prizes other than money. During this year, /IF B94_ =ONE DAY IN PAST YEAR: On that day,] did you come out ahead or behind on the money you wagered?

AHEAD GO TO B124A_
BEHIND GO TO B124B_
BROKE EVEN GO TO NEXT MODULE

B124A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B124B_CD How much did you come out behind?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500

\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

Cardroom Module

IF B15=YES, ELSE GO TO NEXT MODULE

B125_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, think about how often you gambled in a cardroom, that is, a business with premises devoted to playing card games for money such as poker, pai gow [**pie GOW**] poker, and super pan nine. Please do not include card games in any of the gambling facilities I have already asked about. Did you play...
about every day,
one to three times a week,
once or twice a month,
a few days all year,
only one day in the past year? GO TO B136_

B126_ **IF B31=YES** In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, did you gamble in a cardroom that you knew to be owned by an Indian tribe?
YES
NO

B127_ Now please think about the last time, the most recent day, when you gambled in a cardroom. Did you gamble for
less than two hours,
two to four hours,
five to ten hours, or
more than ten hours?

B128_ How far did you have to travel from home to get there: Was it less than 10 miles, between 10 and 50 miles, more than 50 but not more than 250 miles, or more than 250 miles?
LESS THAN 10 MILES
BETWEEN 10 AND 50 MILES
MORE THAN 50 MILES BUT NOT MORE THAN 250 MILES
MORE THAN 250 MILES

B129_ On that day, did you budget beforehand a certain amount of money that was the most you were willing to lose?
YES GO TO B130_
NO GO TO B131_

B130_ How many dollars were the most you were willing to lose?
\$\$ _____ I've written down \$XXXX--is that correct?

B131_ On that day, how much money did you take to gamble with?
\$\$ _____ I've written down \$XXXX--is that correct?

B132_ And on that day, after you started gambling, did you acquire more money to gamble with, for example, by using an ATM, credit card, or cashing a check? [DO NOT INCLUDE WINNINGS]

YES GO TO B133_

NO GO TO B135_

B133_ Please tell me which of the following ways you got more money to continue gambling. Did you ... **CHECK ALL THAT APPLY**

cash a check?

take money from a bank account using an ATM machine?

get a credit card cash advance?

pay with a credit card?

use a line of credit from the facility?

borrow money from a family member or friend?

B134_ IF GOT MONEY FROM AN ATM:

Where was the ATM machine that you used? Was it
in the place where you were gambling,
within walking distance of where you were gambling, or
would someone have to drive to get there?

B135_ On that last day that you played in a cardroom, did you come out ahead or behind on the money you wagered?

AHEAD GO TO B136A_

BEHIND GO TO B136B_

BROKE EVEN GO TO B137_

B136A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100

\$100 to \$500

\$501 to \$1,000

\$1,001 to \$5,000

\$5,001 to \$10,000

\$10,001 to \$50,000

\$50,001 to \$100,000

\$100,001 to \$1 million

over \$1 million

B136B_CD How much did you come out behind?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B137_ **ASK IF B31_ =YES; IF B126_ <> 1 SKIP TO B138_.** On that day, was the cardroom you played in run by an Indian tribe?

YES
NO

B138_ [Now please think about all of the times in the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, that you gambled in a cardroom. During this year, /**IF B125_ =ONE DAY IN PAST YEAR:** On that day,] did you come out ahead or behind on the money you wagered?

AHEAD GO TO B139A_
BEHIND GO TO B139B_
BROKE EVEN GO TO NEXT MODULE

B139A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B139B_CD How much did you come out behind?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000

\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

Private Module

IF B117=YES, ELSE GO TO NEXT MODULE

B140_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, think about how often you gambled for money in a private game such as dice, dominos, poker in someone's home, pool, golf, or bowling. Did you play...

about every day,
one to three times a week,
once or twice a month,
a few days all year,
only one day in the past year? GO TO B144_

B141_ Now please think about the last time, the most recent day, when you gambled in a private game such as dice, dominos, poker in someone's home, pool, golf, or bowling. Did you gamble there for

less than two hours,
two to four hours,
five to ten hours, or
more than ten hours?

B142_ On that day, did you come out ahead or behind on the money you wagered?

AHEAD GO TO B143A_
BEHIND GO TO B143B_
BROKE EVEN GO TO B144_

B143A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B143B_CD How much did you come out behind?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500

\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B144_ [Now please think about all of the times in the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, that you gambled in a private game such as dice, dominos, poker in someone's home, pool, golf, or bowling. During this year, /IF B140=ONE DAY IN PAST YEAR: On that day,] did you come out ahead or behind on the money you wagered?

AHEAD GO TO B145A_
BEHIND GO TO B145B_
BROKE EVEN GO TO NEXT MODULE

B145A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B145B_CD How much did you come out behind?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

Store/Bar/Restaurant/Truck Stop Module
IF B119=YES, ELSE GO TO NEXT MODULE

B146_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, think about how often you gambled at a store, bar, restaurant, truck stop, or similar location that

had only one or two kinds of games, such as slot machines, video poker, or pull tabs. Please do not include gambling in locations that we have already talked about, or betting with a bookmaker. Did you play...
about every day,
one to three times a week,
once or twice a month,
a few days all year,
only one day in the past year? GO TO B162_

B147_ **IF B31_=YES** In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, did you gamble at a store, bar, restaurant, truck stop, or similar location that you knew to be owned by an Indian tribe?
YES
NO

B148_ Now please think about the last time, the most recent day, when you gambled at one of these locations. Which kind of location was this? Was it **CHECK ONE ONLY**
a bar or restaurant?
a truck stop or gas station?
a convenience store?
a supermarket?

B149_ How far did you have to travel from home to get there: Was it less than 10 miles, between 10 and 50 miles, more than 50 but not more than 250 miles, or more than 250 miles?
LESS THAN 10 MILES
BETWEEN 10 AND 50 MILES
MORE THAN 50 MILES BUT NOT MORE THAN 250 MILES
MORE THAN 250 MILES

B150_ Which kind of game or games did you play? Did you play... **CHECK ALL THAT APPLY**
slot machines?
a video lottery machine?
some other kind of electronic game?
pull tabs?

B151_ Did you gamble there for
less than two hours,
two to four hours,
five to ten hours, or
more than ten hours?

B152_ On that day, did you budget beforehand a certain amount of money that was the most you were willing to lose?

YES GO TO B153_
NO GO TO B154_

B153_ How many dollars were the most you were willing to lose?
\$\$ _____ I've written down \$XXXX--is that correct?

B154_ On that day, how much money did you take to gamble with?
\$\$ _____ I've written down \$XXXX--is that correct?

B155_ And on that day, after you started gambling, did you acquire more money to gamble with, for example, by using an ATM, credit card, or cashing a check? [DO NOT INCLUDE WINNINGS]
YES GO TO B156_
NO GO TO B158_

B156_ Please tell me which of the following ways you got more money to continue gambling. Did you ... **CHECK ALL THAT APPLY**
cash a check?
take money from a bank account using an ATM machine?
pay with a credit card?
get a credit card cash advance?
use a line of credit from the facility?
borrow money from a family member or friend?

B157_ IF GOT MONEY FROM AN ATM:
Where was the ATM machine that you used? Was it
in the place where you were gambling,
within walking distance of where you were gambling, or
would someone have to drive to get there?

B158_ On that last day you gambled at one of these locations, did you come out ahead or behind on the money you wagered?
AHEAD GO TO B159A_
BEHIND GO TO B159B_
BROKE EVEN GO TO B160_

B159A_CD How much did you come out ahead?
INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING
under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000

\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B159B_CD How much did you come out behind?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B160_ Did you win/lose most of that money at one particular game or activity?

YES GO TO B161_
NO GO TO B162_

B161_ What type of game or activity did you [win/lose] most of that money on?
Was it...

slot machines,
video lottery machine,
some other kind of electronic game,
pull tabs

B162_ **ASK IF B31_=YES; IF B147_ <> 1 SKIP TO B163_.** On that day, was
the game or games you played at this location sponsored by an Indian
tribe?

YES
NO

B163_ [Now please think about all of the times in the past year, since
[CURRENT MONTH] 1997, that you gambled at a store, bar, restaurant,
truck stop, or similar location that had only one or two kinds of games.
During this year, /**IF B143=ONE DAY IN PAST YEAR:** On that day,]
did you come out ahead or behind on the money you wagered?

AHEAD GO TO B164A_
BEHIND GO TO B164B_
BROKE EVEN GO TO NEXT MODULE

B164A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000

\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B164B_CD How much did you come out behind?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

Unlicensed Module

IF B21=YES, ELSE GO TO NEXT MODULE

B165_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, think about how often you participated in a sports pool, placed a bet with a bookmaker, bought a policy or played nonlicensed numbers games, or played in a nonlicensed casino or “blind pig.” Did you play...

about every day,
one to three times a week,
once or twice a month,
a few days all year,
only one day in the past year? GO TO B169_

B166_ Now please think about the last time, the most recent day, when you participated in a sports pool, placed a bet with a bookmaker, bought a policy or played nonlicensed numbers games, or played in a nonlicensed casino or “blind pig.” What kind of activity did you participate in?

participated in a sports pool (GO TO B168)
placed a bet with a bookmaker (GO TO B168)
bought a policy or played nonlicensed numbers games (GO TO B168)
played in a nonlicensed casino or “blind pig” (GO TO B167)
other (GO TO B166O)

B167_ How far did you have to travel from home to get there: Was it less than 10 miles, between 10 and 50 miles, more than 50 but not more than 250 miles, or more than 250 miles?

LESS THAN 10 MILES
BETWEEN 10 AND 50 MILES
MORE THAN 50 MILES BUT NOT MORE THAN 250
MILES
MORE THAN 250 MILES

B168_ On the last day that you [game given in B161], how much money did you bet?

AMOUNT

B169_ [Now please think about all of the times in the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, that you gambled in one of these ways. During this year, /IF B165=ONE DAY IN PAST YEAR: On that day,] did you come out ahead or behind on the money you wagered?

AHEAD GO TO B170A_
BEHIND GO TO B170B_
BROKE EVEN GO TO NEXT MODULE

B170A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B170B_CD How much did you come out behind?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

Internet Module

IF B23=YES, ELSE GO TO SECTION C

B171_ In the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, think about how often you gambled for actual money on the Internet or World Wide Web. Please include lottery games that can only be played on the Internet. Did you play...

- about every day,
- one to three times a week,
- once or twice a month,
- a few days all year,
- only one day in the past year? GO TO B177

B172_ Now please think about the last time, the most recent day, when you gambled on the Internet or World-Wide-Web. Did you gamble for less than two hours, two to four hours, five to ten hours, or more than ten hours?

B173_ On that day, did you budget beforehand a certain amount of money that was the most you were willing to lose?

- YES GO TO B174
- NO GO TO B175

B174_ How many dollars were the most you were willing to lose?
\$\$ _____ I've written down \$XXXX--is that correct?

B175_ On the last day that you gambled on the Internet or World-Wide-Web, did you come out ahead or behind on the money you wagered?

- AHEAD GO TO B176A_
- BEHIND GO TO B176B_
- BROKE EVEN GO TO B177_

B176A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

- under \$100
- \$100 to \$500
- \$501 to \$1,000
- \$1,001 to \$5,000
- \$5,001 to \$10,000
- \$10,001 to \$50,000
- \$50,001 to \$100,000
- \$100,001 to \$1 million
- over \$1 million

B176B_CD How much did you come out behind?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B177_ [Now please think about all of the times in the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997, that you gambled on the Internet or World Wide Web. During this year, /IF B171=ONE DAY IN PAST YEAR: On that day,] did you come out ahead or behind on the money you wagered?

AHEAD	GO TO B178A_
BEHIND	GO TO B178B_
BROKE EVEN	GO TO NEXT MODULE

B178A_CD How much did you come out ahead?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

B178B_CD How much did you come out behind?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

under \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
\$100,001 to \$1 million
over \$1 million

C. GENERAL GAMBLING QUESTIONS

C1_ People have different beliefs about the overall effects of legalized gambling on society. Some people consider that legalized gambling is mostly a good thing for society, others think it is mostly a bad thing, and still others think it has an equal combination of good and bad effects on society. Would you say that the overall effect of legalized gambling on society is...

very good,
good,
about equally bad and good,
bad, or
very bad?

IF R HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST YEAR, GO TO C8

IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT GAMBLED IN PAST YEAR, GO TO C2

IF RESPONDENT HAS NEVER GAMBLED, GO TO C2

C2_ You have indicated that you have not gambled at all in the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997. Now I would like to ask you how important some possible reasons might have been for your [never gambling/not gambling or placing any bets in the past year].

C3_ Would you say that inconvenience or distance from gambling opportunities was very important, important, not so important, or not at all important in your not gambling [in the past year]?

VERY IMPORTANT
IMPORTANT
NOT SO IMPORTANT
NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT

C4_ Would you say that moral or ethical concerns were very important, important, not so important, or not at all important in your not gambling?

VERY IMPORTANT
IMPORTANT
NOT SO IMPORTANT
NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT

C5_ Would you say that the possibility of losing money was very important, important, not so important, or not at all important in your not gambling?

VERY IMPORTANT
IMPORTANT
NOT SO IMPORTANT
NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT

C6_ Were there any [other] important or very important reason why you [have never gambled/didn't gamble in the past year]?

YES

NO

**IF RESPONDENT HAS NEVER GAMBLED, GO TO SECTION F
IF RESPONDENT HAS GAMBLED BUT NOT IN THE PAST YEAR, GO
TO C15**

C8_ I would like to ask you about reasons you may have had for gambling or placing a bet in the past year. Please tell me whether each of the following reasons was very important, important, not so important, or not at all important to you as a reason for gambling:

C9_ Socializing with friends or family

VERY IMPORTANT

IMPORTANT

NOT SO IMPORTANT

NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT

C10_ Personal service from the staff

VERY IMPORTANT

IMPORTANT

NOT SO IMPORTANT

NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT

C11_ To be around other people

VERY IMPORTANT

IMPORTANT

NOT SO IMPORTANT

NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT

C12_ The excitement or challenge of gambling [PROBE IF NECESSARY: "Does gambling wake you up and keep your attention? How important is that for you to gamble?]

VERY IMPORTANT

IMPORTANT

NOT SO IMPORTANT

NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT

C13_ To win money

VERY IMPORTANT

IMPORTANT

NOT SO IMPORTANT

NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT

C14_ Were there any [other] important or very important reasons why you gambled?

YES GO TO C14O_

NO GO TO C15_

C15_ Now thinking about all the kinds of gambling we have discussed, can you tell me which is your favorite kind of game or activity? **DO NOT READ LIST. IF ANSWER IS A KIND OF PLACE, SUCH AS “INDIAN OR TRIBAL CASINO,” PROBE FOR MORE SPECIFIC GAME OR ACTIVITY. IF NECESSARY, ASK FOR MOST RECENT FAVORITE**

Bet on the outcome of sports events with acquaintances **GO TO**

C16

Play table games (in general)

Play card games

Play dice

Play roulette

Play slot machines

Play video machine games (including video keno)

Play live keno

Play bingo

Play instant lottery games

Play lottery games (NOT INSTANT)

Play pull-tabs

Play games of skill (e.g., bowling, pool, darts, golf, pinball)

Bet in sports pools

Bet on pari-mutuel sports (dog and horse racing, jai-alai) **DO NOT**

INCLUDE OFF-TRACK

Bet off-track on pari-mutuel sports

Bet on book-type games (e.g., sports, races)

Bet on charitable games, such as church raffles **DO NOT**

INCLUDE BINGO

Gamble on the Internet/world wide web

Gamble NO FAVORITE

C16_ When you [do favorite type of gambling in C15], do you usually do so with someone you know very well?

YES GO TO C17_

NO GO TO C18_

C17_ Who do you usually [do favorite type of gambling in C15] with?

spouse or partner

other family member(s)

friend(s), co-worker(s), neighbor(s), club member(s)

some other individual or group

C18_CD For any of the types of gambling you have done, what is the largest amount of money you have ever won, that is, come out ahead at the end of a single day of gambling?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

NONE	GO TO C23_
under \$100	GO TO C23_
\$100 to \$500	GO TO C19_
\$501 to \$1,000	GO TO C19_
\$1,001 to \$5,000	GO TO C19_
\$5,001 to \$10,000	GO TO C19_
\$10,001 to \$50,000	GO TO C19_
\$50,001 to \$100,000	GO TO C19_
\$100,001 to \$1 million	GO TO C19_
over \$1 million_____	GO TO C19_

C19_ Did you within a few days or weeks gamble and lose back most of the money that you won on that day?

YES	GO TO C23_
NO	GO TO C20_

C20_ What did you do with most of the money you won--save it or spend it?

SAVE	GO TO C23_
SPEND	GO TO C21_

C21_ Did you spend most of the money on something in particular or on general living expenses?

PARTICULAR	GO TO C22_
GENERAL	GO TO C23_

C22_CD What is the particular thing you spent most of this money on?
INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING: CODE ALL THAT APPLY

LEISURE GOODS, such as consumer electronics or sporting goods
OTHER CONSUMER GOODS, such as auto or household items
RECREATIONAL SERVICES, such as vacation trips and "nights out"
OTHER CONSUMER SERVICES, such as education or loan payments
CANNOT CODE

C23_CD Now what is the largest amount of money you have ever lost, that is, come out **behind** at the end of a single day of gambling?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

NEVER LOST ANY MONEY	GO TO SECTION E
under \$100	GO TO C29_
\$100 to \$500	GO TO C24_
\$501 to \$1,000	GO TO C24_
\$1,001 to \$5,000	GO TO C24_
\$5,001 to \$10,000	GO TO C24_
\$10,001 to \$50,000	GO TO C24_
\$50,001 to \$100,000	GO TO C24_
\$100,001 to \$1 million	GO TO C24_
over \$1 million_____	GO TO C24_

C24_ Did you within a few days or weeks win back most of the money that you lost on that day?
 YES GO TO C29_
 NO GO TO C25_

C25_ Did the money you lost that day come from cash on hand, or did it come from borrowing or credit?
 CASH ON HAND Go to C26_
 BORROW OR CREDIT GO TO SECTION D

C26_ If you had not lost the money that day, what would you probably have done with it: would you have gambled with it another day, saved it, or spent it on something else?
 GAMBLE GO TO SECTION D
 SAVE GO TO SECTION D
 SPEND GO TO C27_

C27_ Would you have spent the money on something in particular or on general living expenses?
 PARTICULAR Go to C28_
 GENERAL GO TO SECTION D

C28_CD What is the particular thing you would have spent this money on?
INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT
READING: CODE ALL THAT APPLY

Leisure goods, such as consumer electronics or sporting goods

Other consumer goods, such as auto or household items

Recreational services, such as vacation trips and “nights out”

Other consumer services, such as educational expenditures or loan repayments

CANNOT CODE

GO TO SECTION D

C29_CD Please think about all the years since you first started any type of gambling. About how much would you say is the largest amount of money that you have ever been behind across an entire year of gambling?

INTERVIEWER: CODE CATEGORY WITHOUT READING

NEVER LOST MONEY	GO TO SECTION F
under \$100	GO TO SECTION F
\$100 to \$500	GO TO SECTION D
\$501 to \$1,000	GO TO SECTION D
\$1,001 to \$5,000	GO TO SECTION D
\$5,001 to \$10,000	GO TO SECTION D
\$10,001 to \$50,000	GO TO SECTION D
\$50,001 to \$100,000	GO TO SECTION D
\$100,001 to \$1 million	GO TO SECTION D
over \$1 million_____	GO TO SECTION D

D. PROBLEM GAMBLING ASSESSMENT

ASK ONLY IF R HAS REPORTED ANY LIFETIME GAMBLING; OTHERWISE SKIP TO SECTION F.

The following section is set up to run first a lifetime screen for all items and then carry forward to ask about past-year only for those items endorsed for the lifetime.

NOTE: How to count answers to these questions so as to provide a lifetime and 12-month diagnoses of problem or pathological gambling. There will be two counting variables, EVERPROB and 12MOPROB. Both should be set to zero at the beginning of the section.

Add 1 to EVERPROB for each “YES” to the following items:

D1 OR D2	D3	D5	D7	D9	D10
D12	D13	D14 OR D15 OR D16		D17	

Maximum value is 10

Add 1 to 12MOPROB for each “YES to the following items.

D20 OR D21	D22	D24	D26	D28	D29
D31	D32	D33 OR D34 OR D35		D36	

Maximum value is 10

NOTE: A screen for manic behavior is included in Section J.

D0_ Next I would like to ask you about some very specific experiences people sometimes have said they have had in relation to gambling. Please tell me whether any of the following descriptions has ever applied to you.

Problems Ever

D1_ Have there ever been periods lasting two weeks or longer when you spent a lot of time thinking about your gambling experiences or planning out future gambling ventures or bets?

YES

NO

D2_ Have there ever been periods lasting two weeks or longer when you spent a lot of time thinking about ways of getting money to gamble with?

YES

NO

D3_ Have there ever been periods when you needed to gamble with increasing amounts of money or with larger bets than before in order to get the same feeling of excitement?

YES

NO

D4_ Have you ever tried to stop, cut down, or control your gambling?

YES GO TO D5

NO GO TO D8

D5_ On one or more of the times when you tried to stop, cut down, or control your gambling, were you restless or irritable?

YES

NO

D6_ Have you ever tried *but not succeeded* in stopping, cutting down, or controlling your gambling?

YES GO TO D7

NO GO TO D8

D7_ Has this happened three or more times?

YES

NO

D8_ Have you ever gambled as a way to escape from personal problems?

YES

NO

D9_ Have you ever gambled to relieve uncomfortable feelings such as guilt, anxiety, helplessness, or depression?

YES

NO

- D10_ Has there ever been a period when, if you lost money gambling one day, you would return another day to get even?
YES
NO
- D11_ Have you ever lied to family members, friends, or others about how much you gamble or how much money you lost on gambling?
YES GO TO D12
NO GO TO D13
- D12_ Has this happened three or more times?
YES
NO
- D13_ Have you ever written a bad check or taken money that didn't belong to you from *family members or anyone else* in order to pay for your gambling?
YES
NO
- D14_ Has your gambling ever caused serious or repeated problems in your relationships with any of your *family members or friends*?
YES
NO
- D15_ **ASK ONLY IF R IS 16-17 YEARS OLD OR IS NOW IN SCHOOL, PER QUESTION A5; DO NOT ASK IF A7=NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL** Has your gambling caused you any problems in school, such as missing classes or days of school, or your grades dropping?
YES
NO
- D16_ Has your gambling ever caused you to lose a job, have trouble with your job, or miss out on an important job or career opportunity?
YES
NO
- D17_ Have you ever needed to ask *family members or anyone else* to loan you money or otherwise bail you out of a desperate money situation that was largely caused by your gambling?
YES
NO
- D18_ Did you ever argue with a *family member* about your gambling to the point where it became emotionally harmful?

YES GO TO D19_
NO GO TO D20_

D19_ Did such an argument ever become physical?

YES
NO

IF EVERPROB IS ZERO, GO TO SECTION F

Problems in Past Year

ASK EACH ITEM ONLY IF THE CORRESPONDING PROBLEM ITEM FOR EVER WAS ANSWERED YES

Now I would like to ask you about whether any of the experiences you have reported occurred in the past year.

D20_ **[ASK ONLY IF D1=YES]**

Since [current month] 1997, have there been any periods lasting two weeks or longer when you spent a lot of time thinking about your gambling experiences or planning out future gambling ventures or bets?

YES
NO

D21_ **[ASK ONLY IF D2=YES]**

Since [current month] 1997, have there been periods lasting two weeks or longer when you spent a lot of time thinking about ways of getting money to gamble with?

YES
NO

D22_ **[ASK ONLY IF D3=YES]**

Since [current month] 1997, have there been periods when you needed to gamble with increasing amounts of money or with larger bets than before in order to get the same feeling of excitement?

YES
NO

D23_ **[ASK ONLY IF D4=YES]**

Since [current month] 1997, have you tried to stop, cut down, or control your gambling?

YES GO TO D24_
NO GO TO D27_

D24_ **[ASK ONLY IF D5=YES]**

Since [current month] 1997, on one or more of the times when you tried to stop, cut down, or control your gambling, were you restless or irritable?

YES

NO

D25_ Since [current month] 1997, have you tried *but not succeeded* in stopping, cutting down, or controlling your gambling?

YES GO TO D26_

NO GO TO D27_

D26_ Since [current month] 1997, has this happened three or more times?

YES

NO

D27_ **[ASK ONLY IF D8=YES]**

Since [current month] 1997, have you gambled as a way to escape from personal problems?

YES

NO

D28_ **[ASK ONLY IF D9=YES]**

Since [current month] 1997, have you gambled to relieve uncomfortable feelings such as guilt, anxiety, helplessness, or depression?

YES

NO

D29_ **[ASK ONLY IF D10=YES]**

Since [current month] 1997, has there ever been a period when, if you lost money gambling on one day, you would often return another day to get even?

YES

NO

D30_ **[ASK ONLY IF D11=YES]**

Since [current month] 1997, have you more than once lied to family members, friends, or others about how much you gamble or how much money you lost on gambling?

YES

NO GO TO D32_

D31_ **[ASK ONLY IF D12=YES]**

Has this happened three or more times?

YES

NO

D32_ **[ASK ONLY IF D13=YES]**

Since [current month] 1997, have you written a bad check or taken money that didn't belong to you from family members or anyone else in order to pay for your gambling?

YES

NO

D33_ **[ASK ONLY IF D14=YES]**

Since [current month] 1997, has your gambling caused serious or repeated problems in your relationships with any of your family members or friends?

YES

NO

D34_ **[ASK ONLY IF D15=YES]**

Since [current month] 1997, has your gambling caused you any problems in school, such as missing classes or days of school, or getting worse grades?

YES

NO

D35_ **[ASK ONLY IF D16=YES]**

Since [current month] 1997, has your gambling ever caused you to lose a job, have trouble with your job, or miss out on an important job or career opportunity?

YES

NO

D36_ **[ASK ONLY IF D17=YES]**

Since [current month] 1997, have you needed to ask family members or anyone else to loan you money or otherwise bail you out of a desperate money situation that was largely caused by your gambling?

YES

NO

E. GAMBLING TREATMENT

E0_ Now I am going to ask about types of treatment you may have had for gambling problems, including professional help from doctors or counselors.

E1_ Have you ever received any kind of help or treatment for gambling problems? Include self-help groups and help from professionals such as doctors or counselors.

YES GO TO E2

NO GO TO SECTION F

E2_ Did you receive help from: **CODE YES/NO**

A family doctor?

A psychologist or psychiatrist?

A gambling treatment program where you stayed overnight?

A gambling treatment program where you did not stay overnight?

A religious leader?

A counselor or social worker?

E3_ How old were you the first time you received any of these kinds of treatment or help for gambling problems? _____

E4_ Since [DATE 12 MONTHS AGO], have you entered any treatment program or started receiving any help for your gambling problems?

YES

NO

E5_ Have you ever attended a Gamblers Anonymous meeting?

YES GO TO E6

NO GO TO SECTION F

E6_ How old were you when you first attended a Gambler's Anonymous meeting?

_____AGE IN YEARS

E7_ Since [DATE 12 MONTHS AGO], have you been to five or more of any of these meetings?

YES

NO

F. FAMILY/MARITAL ISSUES

F1_ Have you ever been married?

YES GO TO F2_

NO GO TO F16_

F2_ Are you currently married?

YES GO TO F3_

NO GO TO F4_

F3_ Are you together with your spouse or separated from your spouse?

TOGETHER

SEPARATED

F4_ How many times have you been married?

Once

Twice

Three or more times

F1 CHECKPOINT

**IF R IS CURRENTLY MARRIED, NOT SEPARATED, AND HAS BEEN MARRIED ONLY ONCE, GO TO F10_.
IF R IS CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, AND MARRIED ONLY ONCE, AND EVERPROB=ZERO, GO TO F16A_. IF EVERPROB=1 OR MORE, GO TO F13_.
IF R IS CURRENTLY MARRIED AND HAS BEEN MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, GO TO F5_.
IF R IS NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED, GO TO F5_.**

F5_ [Were you/Have you ever been] divorced?

YES GO TO F6 IF R EVER HAD A FAMILY PROBLEM WITH GAMBLING (ANY ONE PROBLEM); OTHERWISE GO TO F7
NO GO TO F10_

F6_ Was your gambling ever a significant factor or cause toward your getting a divorce? [IF HAS BEEN MARRIED AT LEAST THREE TIMES *OR* IS CURRENTLY DIVORCED AND WAS MARRIED AT LEAST TWICE: Please include all prior divorces you may have had.]

YES
NO

F7_ Was your spouse's gambling ever a significant factor or cause toward your getting a divorce? [IF HAS BEEN MARRIED AT LEAST THREE TIMES *OR* IS CURRENTLY DIVORCED AND WAS MARRIED AT LEAST TWICE: Please include all prior divorces you may have had.]

YES IF CURRENTLY SEPARATED GO TO F8_. OTHERWISE GO TO F16_.
NO IF YES TO F6_, GO TO F8_, ELSE GO TO F11_

F8_ **IF YES TO F5:** Were there other significant factors or causes toward your getting a divorce?

YES GO TO F9_
NO GO TO F10_

F10_ [Have you ever been/were you ever] separated?

YES GO TO F11_
NO GO TO F16_

F11_ **ASK EVERPROB=1 OR MORE. OTHERWISE GO TO F15.**

Was your gambling ever a significant factor or cause toward your separation?

YES GO TO F14_
NO GO TO F13_

F12_ Was your spouse's gambling ever a significant factor or cause toward a separation?

YES GO TO F14_
NO GO TO F13_

F13_ **ASK ONLY IF F2=SEPARATED** Was your gambling a significant factor or cause toward your current separation?

YES
NO

F14_ **IF YES TO 10, 11, OR 12** Were there other significant factors or causes toward your separation?

YES GO TO F15_
NO GO TO F16_

F16_ Now I need to ask you some questions about your household. Please tell me which of the following people you've lived with in the past year, since [CURRENT MONTH] 1997.

F16A_ **DO NOT ASK "WIFE/HUSBAND" IF R NEVER MARRIED**

Did you live with your [wife/husband]?

F16B_ **SKIP IF F3=TOGETHER** Did you live with someone who is like a spouse or partner?

ASK ONLY IF AGE 20 OR YOUNGER:

F16C_ Did you live with your mother, including your natural mother, stepmother, foster mother, or adoptive mother?

F16D_ Your father, including your natural father, stepfather, foster father, or adoptive father?

F16E_ Did you live with children who are your natural children or who you are raising as your own? **INCLUDE FOSTER, ADOPTED, AND STEPCHILDREN**

F16F Did you live with another relative?

F16G **IF R DID NOT RESPOND YES TO ANY OF ABOVE, ASK** Did you live alone?

IF R RESPONDS "YES" TO F16G, GO TO SECTION G. IF R RESPONDS "NO" TO F16E, SKIP TO F19.

- F17_ In the past year, how many children of yours under age 18 were you living with?
 _____ number of children living with
- F19_ Has anyone that you lived with in the past 12 months gambled so much that it has troubled or bothered you?
 YES GO TO F20_
 NO **IF R EVER HAD A FAMILY PROBLEM WITH GAMBLING (EVERPROB=1 OR MORE), GO TO F24; OTHERWISE, GO TO SECTION G**
- F20_ What is that person's relationship to you? **CODE ALL THAT APPLY**
 Spouse or partner PROMPT INTERVIEWER IF F101 NE YES
 Mother or female guardian
 Father or male guardian
 Brother or sister
 R's child under 18 years old PROMPT INTERVIEWER IF F201e NE YES
 R's child 18 years or older
 Other person
- F21_ In the past 12 months, did you ever argue about [the person's] gambling to the point where the argument became emotionally harmful?
 YES
 NO GO TO F23_
- F22_ Did any of these arguments become physical?
 YES
 NO
- F23_ In the past year, has a family member other than yourself used any of the following services: **READ LIST AND CHECK ALL THAT APPLY**
 a. Outpatient mental health or family counseling services?
 b. A hospital emergency room?
 c. Family debt counselor/credit counseling service?
 d. Inpatient medical treatment?
 e. Inpatient psychiatric treatment?
 f. Battered person's shelter?
- F24_ Has anyone that you lived with in the past 12 months complained about your gambling?
 YES
 NO GO TO NEXT SECTION

F25_ What is that person's relationship to you? **CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

- Spouse or partner
- Mother or female guardian
- Father or male guardian
- Brother or sister
- R's child under 18 years old
- R's child 18 years or older
- Other person

F26_ During the past year, did you ever argue with [person(s) named in 24] about your gambling to the point where the argument became emotionally harmful?

- YES
- NO GO TO NEXT SECTION

F27_ Did any of these arguments become physical?

- YES
- NO

G. INCOME/FINANCE

GO_ Next, I would like to ask about how you have supported yourself, that is, how you have gotten the money that you live on. Remember that all of your answers are confidential and being asked only to help the research group understand differences and similarities among gamblers and nongamblers.

Section G1: Current Employment

G1_ Right now, what is your employment status? Are you...

- a. Working full time, with only one job? IF YES, GO TO G2
- b. Working a full-time job, plus another job? IF YES, GO TO G2
- c. Working part time, with only one job? IF YES, GO TO G2
- d. Working more than one part-time job? IF YES, GO TO G2
- e. Or, are you unemployed, or not in the labor force? IF YES, GO TO G6

(INCLUDES RETIRED, DISABLED, STUDENT, HOMEMAKER/CHILD CARE, SUPPORTED BY SOMEONE ELSE, INDEPENDENT WEALTH OR INCOME, LOOKING FOR A JOB BUT UNABLE TO FIND ONE, OTHER)

G2A_ What kind of work do you do at [your job/the job on which you worked the most hours], that is, what is your job title or what is your job called?
CODE FROM JOB CODE LIST

JOB CODE LIST -- TYPES OF OCCUPATIONS	
JOB CODE	EXAMPLES
010 Clerical Worker	Bankteller, receptionist, word processor, office worker
020 Sales Worker	Salesclerk, cashier, gas station attendant, telephone or door-to-door sales
030 Service Worker	Janitor, cook, waitress/waiter, nursing aide, police officer, farm worker
040 Private Household Worker	Maid, housekeeper, childcare worker, private cook, gardener
050 Skilled Worker or Craftsmen	Carpenter, electrician, machinist, mechanic
060 Laborer	Construction worker, maintenance worker
070 Operator or Machine Operator	Assembler, machine or textile operator
080 Transportation Equipment Operator	Cab, truck, or bus driver, conductor, fork lift operator
090 Farm Laborer	Farm worker, picker, seasonal farm worker
100 Farmer or Farm Manager	
110 Manager/Administrator	Officer manager, inspectors, bank or store administrator
120 Lay Counselor	Drug counselor without professional degree, "peer" counselor
130 Professional/Technical	Nurse, clinical social worker, teacher, artist, lawyer
140 Other	
144 Gambling job, legal	Worker at casino, racetrack, other gaming establishment
145 Gambling job, illegal	Hustles pool or cards, bookmaker, runs nonlicensed casino
150 INTERVIEWER UNABLE TO CODE	

G3A_ IF G1=b OR d: What kind of work do you do at your second job, that is, what is your job title or what is your job called? **IF R HAS MORE THAN ONE SECOND JOB, ASK:** [What is your job title for the second job at which you generally work the most hours?]
CODE FROM JOB CODE LIST
 <<SEE ABOVE LIST>>

G4_ [IF R HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB: Now think about your primary job, or the job you spend most of your time working on.] How long have you had this job? Has it been less than one month, 1-12 months, or more than 12 months?
 less than one month
 1-12 months
 more than 12 months

G5_ Before taxes, about how much per hour do you earn at this job? Is it
Up to 10 dollars per hour
Between 10 and 25 dollars per hour?
Between 25 and 50 dollars per hour?
More than 50 dollars per hour?

Section G200: Past Year Employment

IF RESPONDENT REPORTED THAT CURRENT FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME JOB LASTED 12 MONTHS OR LONGER (G4), GO TO G7

G6_ In the past year, since [current month] 1997, how many months have you worked at any jobs? Would you say [none,] less than one month, 1-3 months, 4-6 months, 7-9 months, or 10-12 months?
none GO TO G16_
less than one month GO TO G7
1-3 months GO TO G7
4-6 months GO TO G7
7-9 months GO TO G7
10-12 months GO TO G7

G7_ **SKIP IF R ANSWERS ONLY ONE OR A COMBINATION OF THE FOLLOWING RESPONSES TO G1: e, f, g, h, i, j, OR k:** Since [current month] 1997, how much income did you personally get from your salary and wages, including tips, from all your jobs and businesses? Please indicate the amount before taxes.
_____ INCOME AMOUNT

G8_ **ASK ONLY IF R REPORTED GAMBLING DURING THE PAST YEAR (SECTION B) AND REPORTED HAVING A JOB DURING THE PAST YEAR (G1e NE 'NONE')** In the past year, since [current month] 1997, have you taken any paid vacation time off from work so that you could gamble?
YES
NO

G9_ How much paid vacation time have you used since [current month] 1997 so that you could gamble? Was it about...
1 to 2 days,
3 to 6 days,
1 to 2 weeks,
2 to 3 weeks, or
more than 3 weeks?

G12_ Since [current month] 1997, have you lost or been fired from any job?
YES GO TO G13_
NO GO TO G17_

G13_ **ASK ONLY IF 12MOPROB IS ONE OR MORE** Since [current month] 1997, was your gambling a significant factor or cause of your losing or being fired from one or more jobs?
YES GO TO G14_
NO GO TO G16_

G14_ Were there other significant factors or causes of your losing or being fired from that job or jobs?
YES GO TO G15_
NO GO TO G16_

G16_ **ASK ONLY IF EVERPROB IS ONE OR MORE** Was your gambling *ever* a significant factor or cause in your losing or being fired from a job?
YES
NO

Section G400: Other Sources of Income

Now I would like to ask about other sources of income you have received in the past 12 months. Please remember that all of your answers are confidential and will be used only for research.

G17_ In the past 12 months, since [current month] 1997, have you personally gotten any income from...(READ INCOME SOURCES) (ANSWERS ARE YES/NO).

- Alimony or child support?
- A spouse, partner, or family member who was living with you?
- A spouse, partner, or family member who was not living with you?
- Welfare or relief, including general assistance, aid to dependent children, or foster care payments?
- Unemployment compensation, disability pay, or SSI?
- Social Security, pension, or annuity?
- Any other source I haven't asked about, such as interest on savings, or loans paid back to you?

G18_ **FOR EACH INCOME SOURCE A-F CODED YES ON G401:**
Since [current month] 1997, how much money or income did you personally get from (INCOME SOURCE)?

- _____Amount
- _____Amount
- _____Amount
- _____Amount

- e. _____Amount
- f. _____Amount
- g. _____Amount

IF R LIVES ALONE (“YES” TO F15G), GO TO G20.

Section G500: Household Budget

G19_ Now I have some questions about your household. By household I mean all the relatives who live with you who share their money for common living expenses; you may include natural, adoptive, and foster children, and a partner who is like a spouse. How many people, including yourself, have been in your household since [current month] 1997?

- two
- three
- four to six
- six to eight
- eight or more

G20_ **GO TO G20 IF R LIVES ONLY WITH CHILDREN UNDER AGE 15 (F17)**

Would you estimate the total amount of income for your household during the past 12 months, since [current month] 1997? Was it less than 10 thousand dollars, between 10 and 24 thousand, between 25 and 49 thousand, between 50 and 99 thousand, between 100 and 200 thousand, or more than 200 thousand?

- less than \$10,000
- \$10,000-\$24,000
- \$25,000-\$49,000
- \$50,000-\$99,000
- \$100,000-\$200,000
- more than \$200,000

G21_ In the past 30 days, how much money would you say [you/your household] spent all together on *housing* (including rent or mortgage payments, upkeep and utilities)? Was it...

- Less than \$500
- Between \$500 and \$1,000
- Between \$1,000 and \$2,000
- More than \$2,000

G22_ In the past 30 days, how much money would you say [you/your household] spent all together on *gambling*? Please include the cost of games, bets, slot machines, lottery tickets, and payments on gambling debts, if any. **(WINNINGS SHOULD BE SUBTRACTED FROM LOSSES; IF R SAYS THAT HOUSEHOLD WAS EVEN RECORD**

AMOUNT SPENT AS ZERO AND RECORD AMOUNT AHEAD AS MISSING; IF R SAYS THAT HOUSEHOLD WAS AHEAD, RECORD AMOUNT SPENT AS MISSING AND RECORD AMOUNT AHEAD)

G22A _____ AMOUNT SPENT

G22B _____ AMOUNT AHEAD, if any
NO ONE IN H.H. GAMBLES

G23_ About how much would you say that [you/you or other members of your household] owe all together? Is it less than 1 thousand, between 1 and 9 thousand, between 10 and 24 thousand, between 25 and 49 thousand, between 50 and 99 thousand, between 100 and 200 thousand, or more than 200 thousand?

less than \$1,000 GO TO G25
\$1,000-\$9,000 GO TO G25
\$10,000-\$24,000 GO TO G25
\$25,000-\$49,000 GO TO G25
\$50,000-\$99,000 GO TO G25
\$100,000-\$200,000 GO TO G25
more than \$200,000 GO TO G25
DON'T OWE ANY MONEY GO TO G30

G24_ From which of the following sources did [you/you or other members of your household] get the money that you owe? Tell me as many as apply.

A bank or credit union
Credit cards
A loan company
Borrowed from other family members
Other people or places

IF G22 IS "NO ONE IN H.H. GAMBLES" OR IF R LIVES ALONE AND HAS NEVER GAMBLED, GO TO G35

G25_ Of all the money that [you/you or other members of your household] owe, was any of that borrowed in order to gamble or to pay for gambling debts?

YES GO TO G26_
NO GO TO G30_

G26_ Were these debts your own or another family member's?

OWN
ANOTHER FAMILY MEMBER'S
BOTH

G27_ About how much of the money is owed to pay off gambling debts? Was it less than half, about half, more than half, or all of the money?

less than half
about half
more than half
nearly all

G28_ Was any of the money that is owed to pay off gambling debts borrowed during the past year?
YES GO TO G29_
NO GO TO G30_

G29_ About how much money to pay off gambling losses or debts was borrowed during the past year? Would you say it was less than 1 thousand, between 1 and 9 thousand, between 10 and 24 thousand, between 25 and 49 thousand, between 50 and 99 thousand, between 100 and 200 thousand, or more than 200 thousand?

less than \$1,000
\$1,000-\$9,000
\$10,000-\$24,000
\$25,000-\$49,000
\$50,000-\$99,000
\$100,000-\$200,000
more than \$200,000

G35_ Have you ever filed for bankruptcy?
YES GO TO G36_
NO GO TO SECTION H

G36_ Have you filed for bankruptcy in the past 12 months?
YES GO TO G37_
NO GO TO SECTION H

G37_ What type of bankruptcy was this?
Chapter 7 (personal, liquidation of debt)
Chapter 13 (personal, consolidation of debt)
Chapter 11 (business)

IF G22 IS “NO ONE IN H.H. GAMBLES” OR IF R LIVES ALONE AND HAS NEVER GAMBLED, GO TO SECTION H

G38_ Was gambling a significant factor or cause of this bankruptcy?
YES GO TO G39_
NO GO TO SECTION H

G39_ Were there other significant factors or causes toward this bankruptcy?

YES GO TO G40_
NO GO TO SECTION H

G41_ Were the gambling losses or debts that led to the bankruptcy your own or another family member's?

OWN
ANOTHER FAMILY MEMBER'S
BOTH

H. CRIME

Earlier we discussed issues such as income, expenditures and debt. Now I am going to ask you some questions about any trouble you may have had with the law. Remember that all of your answers are confidential.

H1A. **ASK IF D13 IS YES** Earlier you mentioned that in the past year you wrote bad checks or took money or something else that didn't belong to you to pay for gambling. What was the approximate value of the bad checks, money, or things that you took to pay for gambling in the past year?

Less than \$100
\$100 to \$500
\$501 to \$1,000
\$1,001 to \$5,000
\$5,001 to \$10,000
\$10,001 to \$50,000
\$50,001 to \$100,000
more than \$100,000

H2. Have you ever been arrested or detained by the police or a sheriff?

YES GO TO H3
NO GO TO NEXT SECTION

H3. How many times have you been arrested? _____times
(IF 100 OR MORE TIMES, CODE AS 99)

H4. How old were you the first time you were arrested or detained by the police or a sheriff?
_____years

H5 **ASK IF EVERPROB IS ONE OR MORE** Was gambling a significant factor or cause in any arrest?

YES
NO

H6 Were you arrested for any reason in the past year?

YES GO TO H7

NO GO TO H10

H7 **ASK IF EVERPROB IS ONE OR MORE** Was gambling a significant factor or cause toward your being arrested in the past year?

YES

NO

H8 Were there other significant factors or causes toward your being arrested in the past year?

YES GO TO H9

NO GO TO H10

H10. Have you ever been incarcerated in prison or jail for any reason?

YES GO TO H11

NO GO TO H16

H11. In the past year, have you been incarcerated in prison or jail for any reason?

YES

NO GO TO H16

H12. **ASK IF EVERPROB IS ONE OR MORE** Was gambling a significant factor or cause toward your incarceration?

YES

NO

H15. How many months of the past year were you in prison or in jail? _____

H16. In the past year, have you been placed on probation or parole?

YES

NO

J. MENTAL HEALTH

Now I would like to ask you some questions about your physical and mental health.

J1. How would you describe your general health over the past 12 months?

Would you say it was excellent, good, fair, or poor?

Excellent

Good

Fair

Poor

J2. Since [DATE 12 MONTHS AGO], have you gone to a clinic, doctor, or counselor, or outpatient treatment for problems with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

YES

NO

J3. Right now, how troubled or bothered are you by your emotions, nerves, or mental health? Would you say not at all, somewhat, or very much?

Not at all

Somewhat

Very much

IF EVERPROB IS ONE OR MORE, GO TO J4. IF EVERPROB IS ZERO, GO TO J23.

J4 Has there ever been a period of at least one week when you were so happy or excited that you got into trouble, or your family or friends worried about it, or a doctor said you were manic? [MANIC OR EXCITED]

YES GO TO J5

NO GO TO J7

J5 Was this behavior ever the result of taking medication, drugs, or alcohol?

YES GO TO J6

NO GO TO J7

J6 Was this period of being happy, excited, high, or manic always the result of taking medication, drugs, or alcohol?

YES

NO

J7 Has there ever been a period of at least one week when you were so irritable that you threw or broke things, started arguments, shouted at people, or hit someone? [IRRITABLE]

YES GO TO J8

NO GO TO J53

J8 Was this behavior ever the result of taking medication, drugs, or alcohol?

YES GO TO J9

NO GO TO J53

J9 Was this period of being so irritable always the result of taking medication, drugs, or alcohol

YES
NO

J23 Now I want to ask you about periods of feeling sad, empty, or depressed. In your lifetime, have you ever had two weeks or longer when nearly every day you felt sad, empty, or depressed for most of the day?

YES
NO

J24. In your lifetime, have you ever had 2 weeks or longer when you lost interest in most things like work, hobbies, and other things you usually enjoyed?

YES
NO

IF NO TO BOTH J23 AND J24, GO TO J58. IF YES TO J23 OR J24 BUT EVERPROB IS ZERO, GO TO J58.

J25. What about other problems you had during a period when you [felt sad, empty or depressed/lost interest in things] for 2 weeks or longer. Did you have less appetite than usual almost every day?

YES GO TO J26
NO GO TO J27

J26. During one of those periods did you lose weight without trying to, as much as two pounds a week for several weeks?

YES GO TO J27
NO GO TO J29

J27. During one of those periods, did you have a much larger appetite than is usual for you almost every day for two weeks or more? **[CODE NO IF ONLY BECAUSE GROWING FAST OR PREGNANT]**

YES GO TO J28
NO GO TO J29

J28. During one of those periods, did your eating increase so much that you gained weight, as much as two pounds a week for several weeks? **[CODE NO IF ONLY REGAINED WEIGHT LOST]**

YES
NO

J29. When you [were feeling depressed/had lost interest], did you have trouble sleeping almost every night for two weeks or more--either trouble falling asleep, waking in the middle of the night, or waking up too early?

YES GO TO J30
NO GO TO J31

J30. During a period when you [felt depressed/had lost interest], were you sleeping too much almost every day?

YES

NO

J31. During one of those periods did you talk or move more slowly than is normal for you almost every day for at least two weeks?

YES J33

NO J32

J32. During one of those periods, did you have to be moving all the time--that is, you couldn't sit still and paced up and down or couldn't keep your hands still when sitting?

YES

NO

J33. During a period lasting 2 weeks or longer when you [felt sad, empty or depressed/lost interest in things], did you lack energy or feel tired all the time nearly every day, even when you had not been working very hard?

YES

NO

J34. During one of those periods did you feel worthless nearly every day?

YES

NO

J35. During one of these periods did you feel guilty?

YES

NO

J36. During one of those periods did you have a lot more trouble concentrating than is normal for you?

YES

NO

J37. Did your thoughts come much slower than usual or seem mixed up?

YES

NO

J38. Were you unable to make up your mind about things you ordinarily had no trouble deciding about?

YES

NO

J39. During one of those periods did you think a lot about death?

YES

NO

J40. Did you feel so low you thought a lot about committing suicide?

YES GO TO J41

NO GO TO J47

J41. Did you make a plan as to how you might do it?

YES

NO

J42. Did you attempt suicide?

YES GO TO J43

NO GO TO J47

J43. Since [DATE 12 MONTHS AGO], have you attempted suicide?

YES

NO

J44 Was gambling a significant factor or cause toward your attempting suicide?

YES

NO

J45 Were there other significant factors or causes toward your attempting suicide?

YES GO TO J46

NO GO TO J47

J47. During any period of [feeling sad, empty, or depressed/having lost interest], did you tell a doctor about your feelings or about the problems you were having at the time with **(LIST PROBLEMS CODED YES IN J25 TO J42)?**

YES

NO

J48. Did any period lasting 2 weeks or longer seriously interfere with your ability to do your job, take care of your house or family, or take care of yourself?

YES

NO

J49 The last time you had a period of two weeks or more when you [felt sad, empty, or depressed/lost interest] and also had some of these problems like **(LIST PROBLEMS CODED YES IN J25 TO J42, EXCLUDING J33)**--was it within the past 12 months?

YES J50

NO J55

J50. Did this period occur just after the death of a loved one? [INCLUDE PREGNANCY LOSS]

YES

NO

J51. Were these problems, such as (**LIST PROBLEMS CODED YES IN J25 TO J42, EXCLUDING J33**), a side effect of any medications, drugs, or alcohol you took? [FOR EXAMPLE, YOU MAY INCLUDE IF R HAS TROUBLE SLEEPING DUE TO DRUG-INDUCED HYPERACTIVITY, BUT NOT IF R HAS TROUBLE SLEEPING BECAUSE OF FAMILY PROBLEMS RESULTING FROM R'S DRUG USE]

YES

NO

J52 Was gambling a significant factor or cause toward the period when you [felt sad, empty, or depressed/lost interest in things]?

YES

NO

J53 Were there other significant factors or causes toward the period when you [felt sad, empty, or depressed/lost interest in things]?

YES GO TO J54

NO GO TO J55

J55 In your lifetime, how many different periods have you had that lasted 2 weeks or more when you [felt depressed/lost interest in things] and had some of the problems we've talked about? _____

J56. Did all, some or none of these periods of depression/loss of interest occur just after the death of a loved one?[INCLUDE PREGNANCY LOSS]

All

Some

None

J57. Were all, some or none of these periods of [depression/loss of interest] caused by any drugs, alcohol, or medication you took? [FOR EXAMPLE, YOU MAY INCLUDE IF R HAS TROUBLE SLEEPING DUE TO DRUG-INDUCED HYPERACTIVITY, BUT NOT IF R HAS TROUBLE SLEEPING BECAUSE OF FAMILY PROBLEMS RESULTING FROM R'S DRUG USE]

All

Some

None

J58 **ASK ONLY IF EVERPROB IS ONE OR MORE:** Have you ever stayed somewhere overnight, for at least 24 hours, for professional treatment of problems with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

YES GO TO J59

NO GO TO NEXT SECTION

J59 Since [DATE 12 MONTHS AGO], have you stayed somewhere overnight, for at least 24 hours, for treatment of problems with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

YES

NO

K. SUBSTANCE USE

K0_ Now I have some questions about your use of alcohol and drugs. Remember that your answers to all questions are totally confidential.

K1_ In the past 12 months, have you used alcohol on at least 12 days--that is, at least 1 to 2 days per month?

YES

NO

K2_ In the past 12 months, have you used marijuana or hashish on more than 5 days?

YES

NO

K3_ In the past 12 months, have you used cocaine or crack on more than 5 days?

YES

NO

K4_ In the past 12 months, have you used stimulants such as methamphetamine, amphetamines, or speed for nonmedical reasons, such as to feel the effects, on more than 5 days?

YES

NO

K5_ In the past 12 months, have you used tranquilizers such as Valium or Xanax for nonmedical reasons, such as to feel the effects, on more than 5 days?

YES

NO

IF "NO" TO ALL DRUG TYPES, SKIP OUT OF DEPENDENCE QUESTIONS.

K6_ In the past 12 months, have you experienced a period of a month or more when you spent a great deal of time getting (_____), using (_____), or getting over its effects?

YES

NO

K7_ In the past 12 months, have you used (_____) much more often or in larger amounts than you intended to?

YES

NO

K8_ In the past 12 months, have you built up a tolerance for (_____), so that the same amount of it has less effect than prior to that time?

YES

NO

K9_ In the past 12 months, has your use of (_____) often kept you from working, going to school, taking care of children, or engaging in recreational activities?

YES

NO

K10_ In the last 12 months, has your use of (_____) caused you to have any emotional or psychological problems—such as feeling uninterested in things, feeling depressed, feeling suspicious of people, feeling paranoid, or having strange ideas?

YES

NO

K11_ In the past 12 months, has your use of (_____) caused you any health problems—such as liver disease, stomach disease, pancreatitis, feet tingling, numbness, memory problems, an accidental overdose, a persistent cough, a seizure or fit, hepatitis, or abscesses?

YES

NO

K12_ In the past 12 months, have you have wanted or tried to stop or cut down on your use of (_____) but found you couldn't?

YES

NO

K13_ In the past 12 months, have you experienced any physical or emotional distress from stopping or cutting down on your use of (_____) (such as trouble sleeping or sleeping more than usual; fatigue; feeling anxious, depressed, or irritable; sweating, shaking, or heart beating fast; diarrhea, nausea, or stomach ache; fits; running eyes or nose; intense craving;

seeing or hearing things that were not really there), or have you used
(_____) to relieve or avoid this type of distress associated with not taking
it?

YES

NO

**CALCULATE FOR EACH DRUG THE FREQUENCY OF YESSES IN K6
TO K13; IF YES TO BOTH 10 AND 11, COUNT BOTH AS ONE YES. R
IS CONSIDERED AN “ABUSER” OF A DRUG IF ANSWERS YES TO 1
OR MORE AND “DEPENDENT” IF ANSWERS YES TO 3 OR MORE
QUESTIONS.**

K14_ PATRON SURVEY ONLY Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or
drug problem?

YES GO TO K15

NO END

K15_ PATRON SURVEY ONLY Were you treated for an alcohol or drug
problem in the last 12 months?

YES

NO

THANK R FOR TIME, PATIENCE.