

## Publications, 1997 to 2004

### I. New Scientific Findings from the Community-Level Data

#### A. Substantive Contributions

- Morenoff, J. and Sampson, R.J. (1997). Violent crime and the spatial dynamics of neighborhood transition: Chicago, 1970-1990. *Social Forces*, 76, 31-64.
- Sampson, R.J., Raudenbush, S.W., and Earls, F. (1997). Neighborhoods and violent crime: A multilevel study of collective efficacy. *Science*, 277, 918-924.
- Sampson, R.J. and Bartusch, D.J. (1998). Legal cynicism and (subcultural?) tolerance of deviance: The neighborhood context of racial differences. *Law and Society Review*, 32, 777-804.
- Sampson, R.J., Raudenbush, S.W., & Earls, F. (1998, March). Neighborhood cohesion - does it help reduce violence? National Institute of Justice Research Preview, Washington, DC. Abstracted with permission from Sampson, R.J., Raudenbush, S.W. & Earls, F. Neighborhoods & violent crime - A multilevel study of collective efficacy, *Science*, 277, (1-7).
- Sampson, R.J., Morenoff, J., and Earls, F. (1999). Beyond social capital: Spatial dynamics of collective efficacy for children. *American Sociological Review*, 64, 633-660.
- Sampson, R.J. & Raudenbush, S.W. (1999). Systematic social observation of public spaces: A new look at disorder in urban neighborhoods. *American Journal of Sociology*, 105(3), 603-651.
- Sampson, R.J. (2000). A neighborhood-level perspective on social change and the social control of adolescent delinquency. In L. Crockett and R. Silbereisen (Eds.), *Negotiating Adolescence in Times of Social Change*, [pp. 178-190]. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Browning, Christopher R. (2001) "The span of collective efficacy: Extending social disorganization theory to the case of partner violence. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 64(4):833.
- Morenoff, J., Sampson, R.J. and Raudenbush, S.W. (2001). Neighborhood inequality, collective efficacy, and the spatial dynamics of urban violence. *Criminology*, 39(37), 517-560.
- Sampson, R.J. (2001). How do communities undergird or undermine human development? Relevant contexts and social mechanisms. In A. Booth and N. Crouter (Eds.), *Does It Take a Village? Community Effects on Children, Adolescents, and Families* [pp. 3-30]. Mahwah, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum
- Sampson, Robert J. and Stephen Raudenbush. (2001). Disorder in urban neighborhoods. Does it lead to crime? Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice, Research in Brief. <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/pubs-sum/186049.htm>
- Browning, Christopher R., & Cagney, Kathleen. (2002). Neighborhood structural disadvantage, collective efficacy, and self-rated physical health in an urban setting. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 43(4): 383-99.
- Buka, S.L., Brennan, R.T., Rich-Edwards, J.W., Raudenbush, S.W. & Earls, F. (2003). Neighborhood support and the birth weight of urban infants. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 157(1): 1-8.
- Morenoff, Jeffrey D. (2003). Neighborhood Mechanisms and the Spatial Dynamics of Birthweight. *American Journal of Sociology*, 108: 976-1017.

- Wen, M., Browning, C.R. & Cagney, K. (2003). Poverty, affluence, and income inequality: Neighborhood economic structure and its implications for health. *Social Science and Medicine*, 57: 843-860.
- Browning, Christopher R. (in press). "Moving beyond poverty: Neighborhood structure, social processes, and health. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*.
- Browning, Christopher R., Feinberg, S.L. & Dietz, R. (in press.) The paradox of social organization: Networks, collective efficacy, and violent crime in urban neighborhoods. *Social Forces*.
- Lochner, A., Kawachi, I., Brennan, N.T., & Buka, S.L. (2003). Social capital and neighborhood mortality rates in Chicago. *Social Science and Medicine*, 56, 1797-1895.
- Rich-Edwards, J.W., Buka, S.L., Brennan, R.T., Kindlon, D.J., & Earls, F. (2003). Diverging associations of maternal age with low birthweight for African American and white mothers. To appear in *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 32:83-90.
- Sampson, Robert J. & Morenoff, Jeffrey D. (2004). "Durable Inequality: Spatial Dynamics, Social Processes, and the Persistence of Poverty in Chicago Neighborhoods." In *Poverty Traps*, S. Bowles, S Durlauf and K. Hoff (eds.). Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press.
- Morenoff, J., Swaroop, S. (under review). Building community: The neighborhood context of local social organization. Submitted to *Sociological Review*.

## B. Methodological Contributions

- Raudenbush, S.W. and Sampson, R.J. (1999). Assessing direct and indirect effects in multilevel designs with latent variables. *Sociological Methods and Research*, 28, 123-153.
- Raudenbush, S.W. and Sampson, R.J. (1999). Ecometrics: toward a science of assessing ecological settings, with application to the systematic social observation of neighborhoods. *Sociological Methodology*, 29,1-41.
- Earls, F. and Buka, S. (2000). Measurement of community characteristics. In S. Meisels and J. Shonkoff (Eds.), *Handbook of early childhood intervention . 2nd Edition*, [pp. 309-324].
- Leventhal, T. & Brooks-Gunn, J. (2000). The neighborhoods they live in: Effects of neighborhood residence on child and adolescent outcomes. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126(2), 309-337.
- Raudenbush, S.W. (2003). The quantitative assessment of neighborhood social environments (pp.112-131). In Kawachi, I and Berkman, L. (Eds.), *Neighborhoods and Health*. Oxford University Press.
- Sampson, Robert J. (2003). "Neighborhood-Level Context and Health: Lessons from Sociology." Pp. 132-146 in *Neighborhoods and Health*, edited by Ichiro Kawachi and Lisa Berkman. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Morenoff, Jeffrey D. and Robert J. Sampson. (in press). "Constructing Community Indicators of Child Well-Being." In Brett Brown and Kristin Anderson Moore (editors), *Key Indicators of Child and Youth Well-being: Completing the Picture*, Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Sampson, R.J., & Raudenbush, S.W. (under review). The social structure of seeing disorder.

## II. New Scientific Findings from Longitudinal Data on Young People and Their Families

### A. Substantive Contributions

- Obeidallah, D.A. & Earls, F. (1999). Adolescent girls: The role of depression in the development of delinquency. *NIJ Research Preview*, July.
- Obeidallah, D.A., Brennan, R., Brooks-Gunn, J., Kindlon, D., & Earls, F. E. (2000). Socioeconomic status, race, and girls' pubertal maturation: Results from the Project on Human Development in Chicago Neighborhoods. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 10(4), 443-464.
- Mezzacappa, E., Kindlon, D., & Earls, F. (2001). Child abuse and performance task assessment of executive function in boys. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 42: 1041-1048.
- Buka, S.L. (2002). Disparities in health status and substance use: Ethnicity and socioeconomic factors. *Public Health Reports*, 117(1): S118-125.
- Reardon, S.F., Brennan, R.T., & Buka, S.L. (2002). "Estimating multi-level discrete-time hazard models using cross-sectional data: Neighborhood effects on the onset of adolescent cigarette use." *Multivariate Behavioral Research* 37/3: 297-330.
- Reardon, S.F., and Buka, S.L. (2002). "Racial differences in onset and persistence of substance abuse and dependence." *Public Health Reports* 117/Supplement 1:S51-59.
- Novak, S.P., Reardon, S.F., & Buka, S.L. (2002). How beliefs about substance use differ by socio-demographic characteristics, individual experiences, and neighborhood environments among urban adolescents. *Journal of Drug Education*, 32(4):319-342.
- Molnar, B.E., Buka, S.L., Brennan, R.T., Holton, J., Earls, F. (2003) A multi-level study of parent-to-child physical aggression: Results from the Project on Human Development in Chicago Neighborhoods. *Child Maltreatment* Vol. 8 (2): 84-97.
- Browning, Christopher R. and Matisa Olinger-Wilbon. (2003). Neighborhood structural disadvantage, social organization, and number of short-term sexual partnerships. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 65(3):730-45.
- Molnar, B.E., Gortmaker, S.L., Bull, F.C., Buka, S.L. (2004). Unsafe to Play? Neighborhood Disorder and Lack of Safety Predict Reduced Physical Activity among Urban Children and Adolescents. *American Journal of Health Promotion*, 18:38-46.
- Bingenheimer, J. B., Raudenbush, S. W., Leventhal, T., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (under review). Measurement equivalence and differential item functioning in family psychology. Manuscript submitted to *Journal of Family Psychology*.
- Browning, C. R., Leventhal, T., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (under review). Race, context, and the timing of first intercourse: Identifying neighborhood level pathways to adolescent sexual outcomes.
- Browning, C. R., Leventhal, T., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (under review). Gender and the nexus of parental and community control: Contextual effects on the timing of first intercourse.
- Burchinal, M., Nelson, L., Carlson, M., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (under review). Community and family selection factors and child care choices: The Project on Human Development in Chicago Neighborhoods.
- Molnar, B.E., Miller, M.J., Azrael, D., Buka, S.L. ( under review). Neighborhood predictors of concealed firearm carrying among children and adolescents: Results from the Project on Human Development in Chicago Neighborhoods.
- Molnar, B.E., Roberts, A., Browne, A., Gardener, H., Buka, S.L. (under review). What girls need: Recommendations for preventing violence by (and about) urban girls in the U.S.
- Obeidallah, D., Brennan, R.T., Brooks-Gunn, J., Earls, F. (under review). Links between pubertal timing, neighborhood contexts, and girls' violent behavior.
- Xue, Y., Leventhal, T., Brooks-Gunn, J., & Earls, F. J. (under review). Neighborhood residence and mental health problems of 5- to 11-year old. Manuscript submitted for publication.

- Sampson, R.J., Morenoff, J., & Raudenbush, S.W. (**under review**). Social anatomy of racial and ethnic disparities in violence.
- Xue, Y., Brooks-Gunn, J. Leventhal, T. and Earls, F. Neighborhood effects on children's externalizing behavior problems (**under review**).
- Obeidallah, D, Brennan, R and Earls F. Which comes first? An examination of the sequential onset of violence and depression among adolescents (**under review**).
- Foster, H. and Brooks-Gunn, J. Pubertal timing as a marker of the transition to adolescence: Patterns by gender and ethnicity from the PHDCN (**under review**).
- Cagney, Kathleen and Christopher R. Browning. (**in press**) "Exploring neighborhood-level variation in asthma: The contribution of neighborhood social context." Forthcoming in *Journal of General Internal Medicine*
- Cradock, A., Kawachi, I, Colditz, G., Gortmaker, S. and Buka, S. Neighborhood context and youth participation in physical activity in Chicago (**under review**).

## **B. Methodological Contributions**

- Leventhal, T., Selner-O'Hagan, M.B., Brooks-Gunn, J., Bingenheimer, J.B., and Earls, F. J. (**in press**). The Homelife interview from the Project on Human Development in Chicago Neighborhoods: Assessment of parenting and home environment for 3 to 15 year olds. Cambridge: Project on Human Development in Chicago Neighborhoods, Harvard University. *Parenting: Science and Practice*.
- Cheong, Y.F. and Raudenbush, S.W. (**2000**) Measurement and structural models for children's problem behaviors. *Psychological Methods*, 5(4), 477-495.
- Kuo, M., Mohler, B., Raudenbush, S.W., and Earls, F. (**2000**). Assessing exposure to violence using multiple informants: Application of hierarchical linear model. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 41, 1049-1056.
- Raudenbush, S.W. (**2001**). Comparing personal trajectories and drawing causal inferences from longitudinal data. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 52, 501-25.
- Raudenbush, S.W., Johnson, C., & Sampson, R.J. (**2003**). A multivariate, multilevel Rasch model for self-reported criminal behavior. *Sociological Methodology*, 33, 169-211.
- Johnson, C. & Raudenbush, S.W. (**in press**). A repeated measures, multilevel Rasch model with application to self-reported criminal behavior. To appear in Bergeman, C.S. & Boker, S.M. (eds.), *Quantitative Methodology in Aging Research*. Proceedings from the Notre Dame Series on Quantitative Methodology: Quantitative Methodology in Aging Research. Erlbaum Press.
- Bingenheimer, J. & Raudenbush, S.W. (**in press**). Applications of hierarchical models in public health. *The Annual Review of Public Health*.
- Kuo, MC, Mohler, Raudenbush, S and Earls, F. Modeling children's behavior problems with multiple informant and multiple constructs: Application of hierarchical linear model (**under review**).
- Mezzacappa, E. (**in press**) The attention network test: Basic properties and social correlates observed in an epidemiological sample of urban children. *Child Development*
- Brennan, R. Molnar, B and Earls, F; Refining the measurement of exposure to violence in urban youth (**under review**).

## **III. Conceptual Contributions Guiding PHDCN's Work**

- Brooks-Gunn, J., Duncan, G., & Aber, J. L. (Eds.). (1997). *Neighborhood Poverty: Context and consequences for children* (Volume 1). *Policy implications in studying neighborhoods* (Volume 2). New York: Russell Sage Foundation Press.
- Sampson, Robert & Morenoff, Jeffrey. (1997). "Ecological Perspectives on the Neighborhood Context of Poverty and Social Organization: Past and Present." Chapter 1 in Greg J. Duncan, Jeanne Brooks-Gunn, and J. Lawrence Aber (eds.), *Neighborhood Poverty: Context and Consequences for Children, Volume 2 - Conceptual, Methodological, and Policy Approaches to Studying Neighborhoods*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation Press.
- Duncan, G.J., & Raudenbush, S.W. (1998). Assessing the effects of context in studies of child and youth development. *Educational Psychologist*, 34(1), 29-41.
- Mezzacappa E, Earls F. The adolescent with conduct disorder. In: Friedman MD, DeMasso DR (eds.) *Adolescent medicine: State of the art reviews*, Philadelphia, PA: Hanley & Belfus Inc. (1998); 9:363-371.
- Brooks-Gunn, J., Duncan, G., & Rebello, P. (1999). Are socioeconomic gradients for children similar to those for adults? Achievement and health in the United States. In D. Keating & C. Hertzman (Eds.), *Developmental health and the wealth of nations: Social, biological and educational dynamics* (pp. 94 -124). New York: Guilford Press.
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- Sampson, R.J. (2000). The neighborhood context of investing in children: Facilitating mechanisms and undermining risks. In S. Danziger and J. Waldfogel, (Eds.), *Securing the Future for Children*, [pp. 205-227]. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Sampson, R.J. and Morenoff, J. (2000). Public health and safety in context: Lessons from community-level theory on social capital. In B. Smedley and L. Syme, (Eds.), *Promoting Health: Intervention Strategies from Social and Behavioral Research*. Washington, D.C: National Academy Press.
- Duncan, G.J. & Raudenbush, S.W. (2001). Getting context right in quantitative studies of child development. In Thornton, Arland (Ed.), *The Well-Being of Children and Families: Research and Data Needs*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Earls, F. and Carlson, M. (2001). Social ecology of child health and well-being. *Annual Review of Public Health*, 22, 143-66.
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- Leventhal, T. & Brooks-Gunn, J. (2001). Changing neighborhoods: Understanding how children may be affected in the coming century. *Advances in Life Course Research*, 6, 263-301.
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- Earls, F. and Mezzacappa, E. (2002). Conduct and oppositional disorders. In Taylor, E. and Rutter, M. (Eds.), *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition*. Blackwell Publishers: London, pp. 419-436.
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- Leventhal, T. & Brooks-Gunn, J. (2003). Children and youth in neighborhood contexts. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 12(1), 27-31.
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- Leventhal, T. & Brooks-Gunn, J. (in press). Diversity in developmental trajectories across adolescence: Neighborhood influences. In R. M. Lerner & L. Steinberg (Eds.), *Handbook of adolescent psychology*. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Leventhal, T., Martin, A., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (in press). The EC-HOME across five national datasets in the fourth and fifth year of life. *Parenting: Science and Practice*.
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- Morenoff, Jeffrey D. and John Lynch. (**in press**). “What Makes a Place Healthy? Neighborhood Influences on Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Health Over the Life Course.” In *Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Aging Health, Volume 2*. Forthcoming from National Academy of Sciences Press.
- Sampson, Robert J. and Jeffrey D. Morenoff. (**in press**). “Spatial (Dis)advantage and Homicide in Chicago Neighborhoods.” Forthcoming in Michael F. Goodchild and Donald G. Janelle (editors), *Spatially Integrated Social Science*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Chan, B., Carlson, M., Trickett, B. and Earls, F. (**2003**). Youth participation: A critical element of research on child well-being. In Lerner, RM and Benson P. (eds.). *Developmental Assets and Asset-Building Communities: Implications for research, Policy and Practice*. New York, Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, pp. 65-96.
- Sampson, Robert J. (**2003**). “The Neighborhood Context of Well Being.” *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine* 46:S53-S73.
- Sampson, Robert J. (**2003**). “Collective Efficacy” (Volume 1: 205) and “Neighborhoods” (Volume 3: 973-978) in *Encyclopedia of Community*. Thousand Oaks, CA and London, UK: Sage Publications.
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- Sampson, Robert J. (**2004**). “Networks and Neighborhoods: The Implications of Connectivity for Thinking About Crime in the Modern City.” Special issue of *Demos* (<http://www.demos.co.uk/>).

#### **IV. Selected PHDCN Contributions to Related Studies**

- Morenoff, Jeffrey D. and Marta Tienda. (**1997**). Underclass Neighborhoods in Temporal and Ecological Perspective: An Illustration From Chicago. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 551:59-72.
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- Leventhal, T. and Brooks-Gunn, J. (**2000**). The neighborhoods they live in: Effects of neighborhood residence on child and adolescent outcomes. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126(2), 309-337.
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- Drukker, M., Buka, S., Kaplan, C. McKenzie, K. and van Os, J. Social capital and children's perceived health in different cultural settings. **(under review)**
- Raudenbush, S.W., Hong, G., and Rowan, B. **(in press)**. Studying the causal effects of instruction with application to primary-school mathematics. To appear in Ross, J. M., Bohrnstedt, G.W. and Hemphill, F.C. (editors) "*Instructional and Performance Consequences of High Poverty Schooling.*" National Council for Educational Statistics, Washington DC.